



# TECHNICAL DATA BOOK

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A large, stylized silhouette of a fire or explosion dominates the lower half of the page. The silhouette is composed of various shades of blue and grey, creating a sense of depth and intensity. In the bottom right corner, the silhouette of an oil rig or derrick is visible, partially obscured by the smoke and flames.

**ENGINEERING THE FUTURE  
OF WELL CONTROL**



# **24 HOUR RESPONSE**

# **1.713.849.2769**

For over 40 years, Cudd Well Control has been the leader for rapid well control response and engineering services worldwide. Our rich history, tradition and experience continue to drive our people to provide superior services across all well phases. Our ISO 9001:2015 certification highlights our commitment to providing quality solutions.

**WELL CONTROL SERVICES**

**ENGINEERING SERVICES**

**SPECIAL SERVICES**



For questions or comments on this technical data book,  
please contact [cwcinfo@cudd.com](mailto:cwcinfo@cudd.com).

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## 4 Acronyms & Abbreviations

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Unless otherwise defined, the following abbreviated terms are used in this book. Units are identified within specific formulas and equations

| Terms | Description                    |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| A     | Area                           |
| APL   | Annular pressure loss          |
| AV    | Annular velocity               |
| bbl   | Barrel                         |
| bpm   | Barrels per minute             |
| BHT   | Bottomhole temperature         |
| BHP   | Bottomhole pressure            |
| Cap   | Capacity                       |
| Csg   | Casing                         |
| DC    | Drill collar                   |
| D     | Diameter                       |
| Disp  | Displacement                   |
| DP    | Drillpipe                      |
| DS    | Drillstring                    |
| ECD   | Equivalent circulating density |
| Eff   | Efficiency                     |
| EMW   | Equivalent mud weight          |
| EOB   | End of build                   |
| FCP   | Final ciruclating pressure     |
| FIT   | Formation integrity test       |
| FP    | Formation pressure             |
| ft    | Foot                           |
| gal   | Gallon                         |
| gpm   | Gallons per minute             |
| HP    | Hydrostatic pressure           |
| ICP   | Initial circulating pressure   |
| ID    | Internal diameter              |
| KOP   | Kick off point                 |

| Terms  | Description                                |
|--------|--|
| KT     | Kick tolerance                             |
| KWM    | Kill weight mud                            |
| LOT    | Leak-off test                              |
| MAASP  | Maximum allowable annular surface pressure |
| MASP   | Maximum anticipated surface pressure       |
| MD     | Measured depth                             |
| min    | Minutes                                    |
| MW     | Mud weight                                 |
| OH     | Open hole                                  |
| OD     | Outer diameter                             |
| OMW    | Original mud weight                        |
| P      | Pressure                                   |
| pcf    | Pounds per cubic foot                      |
| PP     | Pump pressure                              |
| ppf    | Pounds per foot                            |
| ppg    | Pounds per gallon                          |
| psi    | Pounds per square inch                     |
| PV     | Plastic viscosity                          |
| Q      | Flow rate                                  |
| SF     | Safety factor                              |
| SICP   | Shut in casing pressure                    |
| SIDP   | Shut in drillpipe pressure                 |
| Sk, sx | Sack, sacks                                |
| SPM    | Strokes per minute                         |
| SPP    | Slow pump pressure                         |
| stk    | Stroke                                     |
| TVD    | True vertical depth                        |
| V      | Velocity                                   |
| Vol    | Volume                                     |
| WHP    | Wellhead pressure                          |
| YP     | Yield point                                |

## 6 Formulas & Equations

### Capacities & Volumes for Downhole

#### Capacities

$$\text{Open Hole Capacity bbl/ft} = \frac{(\text{Hole Diameter inches})^2}{1,029.4}$$

$$\text{Casing Capacity bbl/ft (CsgCap)} = \frac{(\text{Casing ID inches})^2}{1,029.4}$$

$$\text{Drill String Capacity bbl/ft (DsCap)} = \frac{(\text{Pipe ID inches})^2}{1,029.4}$$

$$\text{OH} \times \text{DS Annular Capacity bbl/ft} =$$

$$\frac{(\text{Hole Diameter inches})^2 - (\text{OD String inches})^2}{1,029.4}$$

$$\text{Csg} \times \text{DS Annular Capacity bbl/ft (Csg} \times \text{DSCap)} =$$

$$\frac{(\text{Casing ID inches})^2 - (\text{OD String inches})^2}{1,029.4}$$

#### Volumes per Section

$$\text{Open Hole Volume bbl (OHVol)} = \text{OHCap bbl/ft} \times \text{Length ft}$$

$$\text{Casing Volume bbl (CsgVol)} = \text{CsgCap bbl/ft} \times \text{Length ft}$$

$$\text{Drill String Volume bbl (DSVol)} = \text{DSCap bbl/ft} \times \text{Length ft}$$

$$\text{OH} \times \text{DS Annular Volume bbl (OH} \times \text{DSVol)} = \\ (\text{OH} \times \text{DSCap}) \text{ bbl/ft} \times \text{Length ft}$$

$$\text{Csg} \times \text{DS Annular Volume bbl (Csg} \times \text{DSVol)} = \\ (\text{Casg} \times \text{DSCap}) \text{ bbl/ft} \times \text{Length ft}$$

$$\text{Multiple String Annular Volume bbl (MSAVol)} = \\ \text{MSACap bbl/ft} \times \text{Length ft}$$

## Capacities & Volumes of Tanks

### Vertical Cylindrical Tanks

$$\text{Capacity bbl/ft} = \frac{(\text{Tank Diameter ft})^2}{7.148}$$

$$\text{Capacity bbl/ft} = \frac{(\text{Tank Diameter inches})^2}{1,029.4}$$

$$\text{Capacity bbl/inch} = \frac{(\text{Tank Diameter ft})^2}{85.78}$$

$$\text{Capacity bbl/inch} = \frac{(\text{Tank Diameter inches})^2}{12,352.9}$$

### Rectangular Tanks

$$\text{Capacity bbl/ft} = 0.178 \times \text{Length ft} \times \text{Width ft}$$

$$\text{Capacity bbl/inch} = 0.0148 \times \text{Length ft} \times \text{Width ft}$$

### Horizontal Cylindrical Tanks

$$\text{Volume of Tank bbl} = \text{Length ft} \times \frac{(\text{Tank Diameter inches})^2}{1,029.4}$$

### Content from Volume (for Horizontal Tanks)

$$\text{Height Ratio} = \frac{\text{Height of Content inches}}{\text{Height of Tank inches}}$$

Find Volume Factor from Table Using Calculated Height Ratio:

$$\text{Content in Tank bbl} = \text{Vol of Tank bbl} \times \text{Volume Factor}$$

| Height Ratio | Volume Factor | Height Ratio | Volume Factor |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 0.05         | 0.019         | 0.55         | 0.560         |
| 0.10         | 0.052         | 0.60         | 0.626         |
| 0.15         | 0.092         | 0.65         | 0.690         |
| 0.20         | 0.142         | 0.70         | 0.747         |
| 0.25         | 0.195         | 0.75         | 0.800         |
| 0.30         | 0.252         | 0.80         | 0.857         |
| 0.35         | 0.310         | 0.85         | 0.900         |
| 0.40         | 0.373         | 0.90         | 0.948         |
| 0.45         | 0.430         | 0.95         | 0.980         |
| 0.50         | 0.500         | 1.00         | 1.000         |

### Pump Output & Rate Formulas

#### Pump Outputs

For Triplex Pumps:

$$\text{Output bbl/stk} = 0.000243 \times (\text{Liner ID inches})^2 \times \text{Stroke inches} \times \text{Eff\%}$$

For Duplex Pumps (Double Acting):

$$\text{Output bbl/stk} =$$

$$0.000162 \times [2 \times (\text{Liner ID inches})^2 - (\text{Rod OD inches})^2] \times \text{Stroke inches} \times \text{Eff\%}$$

#### Pump Rates

$$\text{Rate bpm} = \text{Output bbl/stk} \times \text{SPM}$$

$$\text{Rate gpm} = 42 \times \text{Output bbl/stk} \times \text{SPM}$$

#### Pumping/Spotting/Displacing

$$\text{Time min} = \frac{\text{BBL to Pump}}{\text{Output bbl/stk} \times \text{SPM}}$$

### Pump Output & Rate Formulas

#### New Pump Pressure (PP) for Rate Change

$$\text{New PP psi} = \left( \frac{\text{New Rate bpm}}{\text{Old Rate bpm}} \right)^2 \times \text{Old PP psi}$$

$$\text{New PP psi} = \left( \frac{\text{New SPM}}{\text{Old SPM}} \right)^2 \times \text{Old PP psi}$$

#### New Pump Pressure (PP) for Density Change

$$\text{New PP psi} = \frac{\text{New MW ppg}}{\text{Original MW ppg}} \times \text{Orginal PP psi}$$

**Equivalent Circulating Density (ECD)**

CWC has software that can model this more accurately

**Equivalent Circulating Density (ECD<sub>ppg</sub>) using Pressure Loss**

$$\text{ECD } \text{ppg} = \text{MW } \text{ppg} + \frac{\text{Annular Friction Pressure Loss psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Depth TVDft}}$$

Mud Weight (MW) is weight measured at surface

Where:

Annular Friction Pressure Loss in psi is approximately equal to 10% of the pump pressure for normal hole geometries (i.e., no liners or tapered strings).

**Equivalent Circulating Density (ECD<sub>ppg</sub>) using Yield Point (YP) for MW ≤ 13 ppg**

$$\text{ECD } \text{ppg} = \text{MW } \text{ppg} + \frac{0.1 \times \text{YP}}{\text{Hole Diameter inches} - \text{Pipe OD inches}}$$

Where:

$$\text{YP} = \text{Fann 300 reading} - \text{PV}$$

$$\text{PV} = \text{Fann 600 reading} - \text{Fann 300 reading}$$

**Equivalent Circulating Density (ECD<sub>ppg</sub>) using Yield Point (YP) for MW > 13 ppg**

$$\text{ECD } \text{ppg} = \text{MW } \text{ppg} + \frac{0.1}{\text{Hole Diameter inches} - \text{Pipe OD inches}}$$

$$\times \left( \text{YP} + \frac{\text{PV} \times \text{V ft/min}}{300 \times (\text{Hole Diameter inches} - \text{Pipe OD inches})} \right)$$

**Trip Calculations****Trip Margin ppg**

$$\text{Trip Margin } \text{ppg} = \frac{\text{YP mud}}{11.7 \times (\text{Hole Diameter inches} - \text{Pipe OD inches})}$$

$$\text{Trip Margin } \text{ppg} = \frac{\text{Annular Pressure Loss psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Depth TVDft}}$$

**Slug Mud Weight ppg for a given Length of Dry Pipe**

$$\text{Slug Weight } \text{ppg} =$$

$$\text{MW } \text{ppg} + \frac{\text{MW } \text{ppg} \times \text{Length Dry Pipe ft} \times \text{DP Cap bbl/ft}}{\text{Volume of Slug bbl}}$$

**Slug Volume bbl for a given Length of Dry Pipe**

$$\text{Slug Volume bbl} = \frac{\text{MW } \text{ppg} \times \text{Length Dry Pipe x DP Cap bbl/ft}}{\text{Slug MW } \text{ppg} - \text{MW } \text{ppg}}$$

**Trip Calculations, continued****Pit Gain from Slug bbl**

$$\text{Pit Gain bbl} = \text{Slug Volume bbl} \times \frac{\text{Slug Weight ppg} - \text{MW ppg}}{\text{MW ppg}}$$

**Depth Slug Falls ft**

$$\text{Depth Slug Falls ft} = \frac{\text{Pit Gain from Slug bbl}}{\text{DP Cap bbl/ft}}$$

**Hydrostatic Pressure Drop per Vertical Foot  
( $\Delta P$  psi/ft) when Pulling Dry Pipe**

$$\Delta P \text{ psi/ft} = \frac{0.052 \times \text{MW ppg} \times \text{DP Displ bbl/ft}}{\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft} + \text{DP Cap bbl/ft}}$$

**Hydrostatic Pressure Drop per Vertical Foot  
( $\Delta P$  psi/ft) when Pulling Wet Pipe**

$$\Delta P \text{ psi/ft} = 0.052 \times \text{MW ppg} \times \frac{(\text{DP Cap bbl/ft} + \text{DP Displ bbl/ft})}{\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft}}$$

**Length of Dry Pipe Pulled Before Fill-Up  
for Desired Pressure Drop  $\Delta P$** 

$$\text{Length ft} = \frac{\Delta P \text{ psi} \times (\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft} + \text{DP Cap bbl/ft})}{0.052 \times \text{MW ppg} \times \text{DP Displ bbl/ft}}$$

**Length of Wet Pipe Pulled Before Fill-Up  
for Desired Pressure Drop  $\Delta P$** 

$$\text{Length ft} = \frac{\Delta P \text{ psi} \times (\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft})}{0.052 \times \text{MW ppg} \times (\text{DP Cap bbl/ft} + \text{DP Displ bbl/ft})}$$

**Pressure & Gradient Formulas****Fluid Gradient (Gradient psi/ft)**

$$\text{Gradient psi/ft} = 0.052 \times \text{Fluid Density ppg}$$

$$\text{Gradient psi/ft} = 0.007 \times \text{Fluid Density pcf}$$

$$\text{Gradient psi/ft} = 0.433 \times \text{Specific Gravity (SG)}$$

**Hydrostatic Pressure (HP psi)**

$$\text{HP psi} = \text{Gradient psi/ft} \times \text{Depth TVD ft}$$

$$\text{HP psi} = 0.052 \times \text{MW ppg} \times \text{Depth TVD ft}$$

$$\text{HP psi} = 0.007 \times \text{MW pcf} \times \text{Depth TVD ft}$$

$$\text{HP psi} = 0.433 \times \text{SG} \times \text{Depth TVD ft}$$

**Kill Sheet Calculations**

(All formulas based on single bubble in water based mud.)

**See Sample Kill Sheet On Page 32/33.****Kill Weight Mud (KWM ppg) from  
Original Mud Weight (OMW ppg)**

$$\text{KWM ppg} = \frac{\text{SIDPP psi}}{(0.052 \times \text{Depth TVD ft})} + \text{OMW ppg}$$

**Initial Circulating Pressure (ICP psi)**

$$\text{ICP psi} = \text{SIDPP psi} + \text{SPP psi}$$

**Final Circulating Pressure (FCP psi)**

$$\text{FCP psi} = \frac{\text{SPP psi} \times \text{KWM ppg}}{\text{OMW ppg}}$$

**Stroke to Bit (STB)**

$$\text{STB} = \frac{\text{Drillstring Volume bbl}}{\text{Output bbl/stk}}$$

**Stroke for KWM to Shoe**

$$\text{Strokes to shoe} = \frac{\text{Openhole Annular Volume bbl}}{\text{Output bbl/stk}} + \text{STB}$$

**Stroke for KWM to Surface**

$$\text{Strokes to surface} = \frac{\text{Total Annular Volume bbl}}{\text{Output bbl/stk}} + \text{STB}$$

**Time for KWM to Bit**

$$\text{Time to Bit min} = \frac{\text{STB}}{\text{SPM}}$$

**Time for KWM to Shoe**

$$\text{Time to Shoe min} = \frac{\text{Strokes to Shoe}}{\text{SPM}}$$

**Time for KWM to Surface**

$$\text{Time to Surface} = \frac{\text{Strokes to Surface}}{\text{SPM}}$$

**Kick Related Formulas**

(All formulas based on single bubble in water based mud.)  
CWC has software to model kick circulations

**Length of Influx**

$$\text{Influx Length ft} = \frac{\text{Influx Size bbl}}{\text{Lower Annulus Cap bbl/ft}}$$

**Maximum Expected Pit Gain (MPG bbl) with a Gas Kick in Water-Based Mud Systems**

$$\text{MPG bbl} = 4 \times \sqrt{\frac{\text{FP psi} \times \text{Original Gain bbl} \times \text{Annular Cap bbl/ft}}{\text{KWM ppg}}}$$

**Maximum Expected Surface Pressure (MSP psi) from a Gas Kick in Water-Based Mud Systems**

$$\text{MSP psi} = 0.20 \times \sqrt{\frac{\text{FP psi} \times \text{Original Gain bbl} \times \text{KWM ppg}}{\text{Annular Cap bbl/ft at top of hole}}}$$

**Maximum Allowable Mud Weight (MAMW ppg)**

$$\text{MAMW psi} = \frac{\text{Applied Pressure psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Shoe Depth TVD ft}} + \text{Test MW ppg}$$

Note: Applied Pressure from Integrity or Leak-Off test.

**Maximum Allowable Shut-In Casing Pressure (MASP psi)**

$$\text{MASP psi} = 0.052 \times (\text{MAMW ppg} - \text{MW ppg}) \times \text{Shoe Depth TVD ft}$$

**Estimated Kick Density**

$$\text{Kick Density ppg} = \text{MW ppg} - \frac{\text{SICP psi} - \text{SIDPP psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Kick Length TVD ft}}$$

**Kick Gradient psi/ft**

$$\text{Kick Gradient psi/ft} = (\text{MW ppg} \times 0.052) - \frac{\text{SICP psi} - \text{SIDPP psi}}{\text{Kick Length TVD ft}}$$

**Gas Migration Distance**

$$\text{Distance TVD ft} = \frac{\text{Rise in SICP psi}}{\text{MW ppg} \times 0.052}$$

**Rate of Gas Migration**

$$\text{Migration Rate TVD ft/min} = \frac{\text{Distance of Rise TVD ft}}{\text{Time for Rise min}}$$

**Kick Related Formulas**

(All formulas based on single bubble in water based mud.)

**Bottom Hole Pressure (BHP<sub>psi</sub>) while Circulating on the Choke**

$$= .052 \times \text{density} \times \text{TVD} + \text{SIDP}$$

**Maximum Expected Pit Gain (MPG<sub>bbl</sub>) with a Gas Kick in Water-Based Mud Systems**

$$\text{MPG bbl} = 4 \times \frac{\text{FP psi} \times \text{Original Gain bbl} \times \text{Annular Cap bbl/ft}}{\text{KWM ppg}}$$

**Equivalent Mud Weight (EMW<sub>ppg</sub>) at Bottom Hole while Circulating out a Kick**

$$\text{EMW ppg} = \frac{\text{BHP psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Depth TVD ft}}$$

**Shut-In Casing Pressure (SICP<sub>psi</sub>)**

$$\text{SICP psi} = \text{SIDPP psi} + [ 0.052 \times (\text{MW ppg} - \text{Kick Density ppg}) \times \text{Length of Influx TVD ft} ]$$

**Formation Pressure (FP<sub>psi</sub>)**

$$\text{FP psi} = \text{SIDPP psi} + [ 0.052 \times \text{OMW ppg} \times \text{Depth TVD ft} ]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{FP psi} = \text{SICP} + 0.052 \times [ &(\text{Kick Length TVD ft} \times \text{Kick Density ppg}) \\ &+ (\text{Mud Column ft} \times \text{OMW ppg}) ] \end{aligned}$$

**% Reduction in Hydrostatic Pressure Due to Gas-Cut Mud (GCMW) %ΔP<sub>gcm</sub> (for water-base mud)**

$$\% \Delta P_{gcm} = \frac{100 \times (\text{OMW ppg} - \text{GCMW}) \text{ ppg}}{\text{GCMW ppg}}$$

**Leak-Off Test Pressure (LOT<sub>psi</sub>) and Equivalent Mud Weight (EMWFIT) at Shoe**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LOT psi} = 0.052 \times \text{Test MW ppg} \times \text{TVD shoe psi} \\ + \text{Applied Pressure to Leak-Off psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EMW LOT ppg} = \frac{\text{LOT psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Shoe Depth TVD ft}}$$

**Formation Integrity Test Pressure (FIT<sub>psi</sub>) and Equivalent Mud Weight (EMWFIT) at Shoe**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{FIT psi} = 0.0052 \times \text{Test MW ppg} \times \text{TVD shoe} \\ + \text{Applied Integrity Pressure psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EMW FIT ppg} = \frac{\text{FIT psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Shoe Depth TVD ft}}$$

**Maximum Formation Pressure that can be Controlled with a Well Shut-In**

$$\text{Max FP psi} = 0.052 \times (\text{KT ppg} + \text{MW ppg}) \text{ Depth TVD ft}$$

## Kick Related Engineering Calculations, Continued

(All formulas based on single bubble in water based mud.)

### Maximum Kick Height Possible not to Exceed MASP

$$\text{Kick Height } \text{VD ft} = \frac{\text{MASP psi}}{\text{Mud Gradient psi/ft} - \text{Kick Gradient psi/ft}}$$

### Maximum Kick Volume Possible not to Exceed MASP

$$\text{Kick Volume bbl} = \text{Kick Height ft} \times \text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft}$$

## Volumetric Method Calculations

Note: Not valid when hole is losing fluid.

(All formulas based on single bubble in water based mud.)

### Initial Pressure Build Increment ( $\Delta IP$ )

$$\Delta IP \text{ psi} = \text{Safety Margin psi} + \text{Range psi}$$

### Cycle Pressure Build Increment ( $\Delta CP$ )

$$\Delta CP \text{ psi} = \text{Range psi}$$

## Hydrostatic Pressure ( $\Delta HPL_{psi/bbl}$ ) Loss per Barrel of Mud Bleed in Upper Annulus

$$\Delta HPI \text{ psi/bbl} = \frac{(\text{Gradient Mud} - 0.104) \text{ psi/ft}}{\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft at top of hole}}$$

### Bleed Volume (bbl) per Cycle

$$\text{Vol bleed} = \frac{\Delta CP \text{ psi}}{\Delta HPL \text{ psi/bbl}}$$

## Lubricate & Bleed Calculations

Note: Not valid when hole is losing fluid.

(All formulas based on single bubble in water based mud.)

### Cycle Hydrostatic Pressure Gain ( $\Delta HP_{psi/bbl}$ ) Barrel of Mud Pumped in Upper Annulus

$$\Delta HP \text{ psi/bbl} = \frac{(\text{Gradient Lube Mud} - 0.104) \text{ psi/ft}}{\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft at top of hole}}$$

### Cycle Hydrostatic Pressure Gain ( $\Delta HP_{psi/bbl}$ ) Barrel of Mud Pumped in Upper Annulus

$$\Delta HP \text{ psi} = \frac{(\text{Gradient Lube Mud} - 0.104) \text{ psi/ft} \times \Delta VOL \text{ bbl}}{\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft at top of hole}}$$

$$\Delta VOL \text{ bbl} = \frac{\Delta HPI \text{ psi} \times \text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft at top of hole}}{(\text{Gradient Lube Mud} - 0.104) \text{ psi/ft}}$$

## Lubricated & Bleed Calculations

(All formulas based on single bubble in water based mud.)

### Equation for Lubrication

$$P_3 \text{ psi} = \frac{(P_1 \text{ psi})^2}{P_2 \text{ psi}}$$

**Where:**

P1 = Original shut in pressure

P2 = Pressure increase due to pumping lubricating fluid into the wellbore

P3 = Pressure to bleed down after adding the hydrostatic of the lubricating fluid

**Procedure:**

1. Select a working pressure range. For example,  $P_w = 50 - 100 \text{ psi}$
2. Pump lubricating fluid through the kill line to increase the casing pressure by the working pressure, so that  $P_2 = P_1 + P_w$ .
3. Allow the pressure to stabilize. The pressure may drop by a substantial amount.
4. Calculate the pressure (P3) to bleed down to by using the formula above.
5. Repeat steps 2 through 4 until all the gas is bled out of the well.

## Bullheading Calculations

CWC has software to model bullheading

### Kill Weight Mud (KMW<sub>ppg</sub>)

$$KWM_{\text{ppg}} = \frac{\text{Formation Pressure psi}}{0.052 \times \text{Perfs Depth TVD ft}}$$

### Formation Integrity Pressure (FIT<sub>psi</sub>) at Perfs Depth

$$FIT_{\text{psi}} = 0.052 \times (\text{EMW FIT ppg at perf}) \times \text{Perfs TVD ft}$$

### Hydrostatic Pressure (HP<sub>psi</sub>) in Drillpipe

$$HP_{\text{psi}} = \text{Formation Pressure psi} - SIDPP_{\text{psi}}$$

### Initial Maximum Drillpipe Pressure (IMDPP<sub>psi</sub>)

$$IMDPP_{\text{psi}} = FIT_{\text{psi}} - HP_{\text{psi}}$$

### Hydrostatic Pressure from KWM<sub>ppg</sub> (KMHP<sub>psi</sub>)

$$KMHP_{\text{psi}} = 0.052 \times KWM_{\text{ppg}} \times \text{Perfs TVD ft}$$

### Final Maximum Drillpipe Pressure (FMDPP<sub>psi</sub>)

$$FMDPP_{\text{psi}} = FIT_{\text{psi}} - KMHP_{\text{psi}}$$

## Stripping / Snubbing Calculations

### **Breakover Point Between Stripping & Snubbing**

Snub Force lb = Wellbore Pressure psi  
 $\times (DP \text{ or DC OD in})^2 \times 0.7854 + \text{Friction Force lb}$

DC Weight lb = DC Weight lb/ft x DC Length ft  
 $\times \text{Buoyancy Factor}$

DP Weight Required for Breakover lb =  
 Snub Force lb - DC Weight lb

Length of DP Required for Breakover ft =

DP Weight Required for Breakover lb  
 $DP \text{ Weight lb/ft} \times \text{Bouyancy Factor}$

Friction Force lb =  
 Friction Through Pressure Control Elements

### **Influx Height Gain from Stripping Into**

$\Delta\text{Height ft} =$

$$\frac{\text{Pipe Length Stripped ft} \times (\text{DP cap bbl/ft} + \text{DP displ bbl/ft})}{\text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft}}$$

### **Casing Pressure Increase ( $\Delta\text{SICP}$ ) from Stripping into an Influx**

$\Delta\text{SICP psi} =$

$$\Delta\text{Height ft} \times (\text{Gradient Mud} - \text{Gradient Influx}) \text{ psi/ft}$$

### **Mud Volume to Bleed to Maintain Constant Bottom Hole Pressure**

$$\text{Bleed Mud bbl} = \frac{\text{Csg Pressure Increments psi} \times \text{Annulus Cap bbl/ft}}{\text{Mud Gradient psi/ft}}$$

## Subsea Formulas

### Hydrostatic Pressure in Riser (HPR<sub>psi</sub>)

$$HPR_{\text{psi}} = (\text{Water Depth ft} + \text{Air Gap ft}) \times .052 \times MW_{\text{ppg}}$$

### Hydrostatic Pressure from Seawater (HPS<sub>psi</sub>)

$$HPS_{\text{psi}} = .052 \times \text{Water Depth ft} \times \text{Seawater Weight ppg}$$

$$\text{Riser Differential psi} = HPR_{\text{psi}} - HPS_{\text{psi}}$$

$$\text{Riser Differential psi} = HPR_{\text{psi}} - HPS_{\text{psi}}$$

### Riser Margin ppg

$$\text{Riser Margin ppg} = \frac{\text{Riser Differential psi}}{0.052 \times (\text{TVD ft} - \text{Water Depth ft} - \text{Air Gap ft})}$$

### Pump Start-Up Pressure on Casing Side

$$\text{Pump Start-Up psi} = SICP_{\text{psi}} - CLFP_{\text{psi}}$$

Where: CLFP<sub>psi</sub> = Choke Line Friction Pressure

### Initial Circulating Pressure (ICP<sub>psi</sub>)

$$ICP_{\text{psi}} = SIDPP_{\text{psi}} + SPP_{\text{psi}} \text{ through the riser}$$

### Final Circulating Pressure (FCP<sub>psi</sub>)

$$FCP_{\text{psi}} = SPP_{\text{psi}} \text{ (through the riser)} \times \frac{KWM_{\text{ppg}}}{OMW_{\text{ppg}}}$$

## Accumulator Sizing

### API Minimum Requirements

100% (S.F.= 1) of fluid volume required to close and hold closed all preventers and open an HCR valve and have a system pressure of 200 psi above minimum recommended precharge pressure remaining on the accumulator with pumps off.

### Standard Recommendation

150% (S.F.= 1.5) of fluid volume required to close and hold closed all preventers and open an HCR valve and have 1,200 psi system pressure remaining on the accumulator with pumps off.

### Fluid Volume Required (Vol req)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol req} = & \text{ S.F.} \times (\text{Close Vol annular} + \text{Close Vol bop1} \\ & + \text{Close Vol bop2} + \text{Close Vol bop3} \\ & + \text{Close Vol bop4} + \text{Open Vol hcr}) \end{aligned}$$

## Accumulator Sizing, continued

### Accumulator Volume Required

Usable hydraulic fluid for operation of blowout preventer equipment is affected by system pressure and nitrogen precharge. If the nitrogen precharge is at the correct (recommended) precharge, multiply the sizing factor from the table below times the fluid volume required to operate a specified number of BOP functions (Vol req) will provide the required total accumulator volume.

| Accumulator System Pressure | Minimum Recommended Precharge Pressure | Useable Fluid | Accumulator Size Factor* |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------|--------------------------|
| 3,000                       | 1,000 <sup>1</sup>                     | 50.0% *       | 2                        |
| 5,000                       | 1,500 <sup>1</sup>                     | 58.2% *       | 1.72                     |

\* Based on minimum system pressure of 200 psi over precharge.

<sup>1</sup> All precharge pressures should be in compliance with API 16D.

**Precharge Pressure:** The accumulator bottles filled with only precharge gas at its initial pressure and ambient temperature. The precharge pressure should be specified with a temperature. Precharge pressure is not to exceed the working pressure of the accumulator. Any precharge pressure less than the working pressure of the accumulator may be used as long as the functional requirements of pressure and volume and minimum design factors are satisfied.

### Accumulator Volume Example

If the total fluid required for a BOP stack is 33 gallons, including the safety factor, and the accumulator has an operating pressure of 3,000 psi with a 1,000 psi min mum precharge, the accumulator volume required is 33 gallons times the size factor of 2, or 66 gallons.

### Accumulator Volume Example

Usable Volume = VR (Volume Required) x Bottle Volume

Where VR

$$= \frac{\text{Precharge Press psi}}{\text{Min operating Press psi}} - \frac{\text{Precharge Press psi}}{\text{Max operating Press psi}}$$

## Mud & Cement Formulas

### Barite (100 lb sx) Per 100 bbl Required for Weight-up

$$\text{Sacks per 100 bbl} = 1,470 \times \frac{\text{KWM ppg} - \text{OMW ppg}}{35 - \text{KWM ppg}}$$

### Hematite (100 lb sx) Per 100 bbl Required for Weight-Up

$$\text{Sacks per 100 bbl} = 1,680 \times \frac{\text{KWM ppg} - \text{OMW ppg}}{40 - \text{KWM ppg}}$$

## Mud & Cement Formulas, Continued

### Pit Volume Increase per 100 bbl ( $\Delta V_{100\text{ bbl}}$ ) due to Weight-Up with Barite

$$\Delta V_{100\text{ bbl}} = 100 \times \frac{KWM_{\text{ppg}} - OMW_{\text{ppg}}}{35 - KWM_{\text{ppg}}}$$

### Final Mud Weight (MW<sub>ppg</sub>) When Mixing two Densities of Mud

$$MW_{\text{ppg}} = \frac{(Vol1_{\text{bbl}} \times MW1_{\text{ppg}}) + (Vol2_{\text{bbl}} \times MW2_{\text{ppg}})}{Vol1_{\text{bbl}} + Vol2_{\text{bbl}}}$$

### Initial Mud Volume Required (IV<sub>ol bbl</sub>) to Build a Final Volume of Mud with Barite

$$IVol_{\text{bbl}} = \text{Final Vol}_{\text{bbl}} \times \frac{35 - KWM_{\text{ppg}}}{35 - OMW_{\text{ppg}}}$$

### Sacks of (94 lb) Cement Required

$$\text{Sacks } 94\text{ lb} = \frac{5.615 \text{ cf/bbl} \times Cap_{\text{bbl/ft}} \times Length_{\text{ft}} \times \% \text{ Excess}}{\text{Yield cf/sk}}$$

### Mix Fluid Requirement

$$\text{Mix Fluid bbl} = (\text{No. Sacks to Mix}) \times \frac{\text{Mix Fluid Req gal/sk}}{42 \text{ gal/bbl}}$$

### Balanced Plug (Cement, Barite, etc.)

A) Calculate volume of plug:

$$\text{Plug Vol}_{\text{bbl}} = \text{Plug Length ft} \times \text{Hole Cap}_{\text{bbl/ft}}$$

B) Calculate length of balanced column:

$$\text{Column Length ft} = \frac{\text{Plug Vol}_{\text{bbl}}}{\text{Annulus Cap}_{\text{bbl/ft}} + \text{DP Cap}_{\text{bbl/ft}}}$$

C) Calculate total string volume to balance:

$$\text{Vol Balance}_{\text{bbl}} = (\text{Plug Bottom Depth ft} - \text{Column Length ft}) \times \text{DP Cap}_{\text{bbl/ft}}$$

D) Calculate ratio of Spacer inside and outside of string:

$$\text{Spacer Ratio} = \frac{\text{Annular Cap}_{\text{bbl/ft}}}{\text{DP Cap}_{\text{bbl/ft}}}$$

E) Calculate displacement volume

$$\text{Displ Vol}_{\text{bbl}} = \text{Vol Balance}_{\text{bbl}} - \text{Spacer Behind}_{\text{bbl}}$$

## Hydraulics Formulas

### Annular Velocity (AV ft/min)

$$V \text{ ft/min} = \frac{24.51 \times \text{Pump Rate gpm}}{\text{Hole OD in}^2 - \text{Pipe OD in}^2}$$

### Hydraulic Horsepower (HHP)

$$HHP = \frac{Qgpm \times \text{Pump Pressure psi}}{1,714}$$

$$HHP = \frac{Qbpm \times \text{Pump Pressure psi}}{40.8}$$

## Estimates & Rules of Thumb

### Tripping Rules of Thumb

Ideally, drillers would like to keep bottomhole hydrostatic pressure constant during the trip out (POOH) and the trip in (RIH). However, this is impossible from the operational standpoint because of swab and surge pressures. Most tripping rules-of-thumb are closely associated with maintaining a safe hydrostatic overbalance that neither causes a kick nor lost circulation.

### Slug Mud Weight Rule of Thumb

Slug mud weight is generally one ppg higher than the hole mud weight, with the objective being to unbalance the DP/annulus U-tube by enough to pull dry pipe. The condition of the mud, related to drill solids, and/or the mud weight range could influence the driller to accept less than one ppg.

## Stuck Pipe

The causes of stuck pipe are broadly classified as differential or mechanical, and good monitoring and operating practices will minimize both types of pipe sticking. Differential sticking is caused by mud pressure overbalance and is influenced by drilling practices, type mud solids, permeability, bottom-hole assembly clearance, coefficient of friction and the lubricating characteristics of mud. Mechanical sticking is caused by deterioration of hole stability (shale problems, hole cleaning, etc.) and/or directional (crooked-hole) problems.

### Rule of Thumb for Differentially Stuck Pipe

The estimated force required to pull free is equal to the contact force per unit length, times the length of pipe in contact with permeable formation times the coefficient of friction. This estimate tends to be more accurate in a straight hole than in a directional well.

#### Estimating Formula for Differential Sticking

$$F_{\text{diff}} = K (\Delta P) \text{ Area}$$

Where:

$K$ = Stricking coefficient (0.2 water base mud)

$(\Delta P)$ = Differential pressure (psi)

$d$ = Diameter (inches)

$L$ = Permeable zone length (feet)

Area = Contact area (inches<sup>2</sup>)

$$\text{Area} = L \times \left( \frac{12 \text{ in.}}{\text{ft}} \right) \times \left( \frac{\pi \times d}{3} \right)$$

(assume  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the drill collar circumference is buried)

$$\text{Circumference} = \pi \times \text{Diameter}$$

Conclusion: Force to pull free increases as the length of pipe in contact with permeable formation increases, and as the coefficient of friction between pipe and wall increases.

#### Example

Given 6 1/4" DC:

$$\frac{\pi \times d}{3} = \frac{3.1416 \times 6.25}{3} = 6.545 \text{ (round to 6.5)}$$

$$\Delta P = 200 \text{ psi (approx. } 0.5 \text{ ppg overbalance at } 8,000 \text{ ft)}$$

$$L = 200 \text{ ft (of permeable zone)}$$

$$F_{\text{diff}} = 0.2 \times 200 \text{ psi} \times 200 \text{ ft} \times 12 \text{ in./ft} \times 6.5 \text{ in} = 624,000 \text{ lbs}$$

## Free Point and Stretch Estimates

When the drill string is stuck, the free point method can be used to estimate the amount of free pipe in the hole.

Begin by pulling on the pipe with an initial force ( $F_i$ ) that is at least 1,000 pounds more than the hanging weight of the string, and make a reference mark on the string. Increase the pull by increments (for example, 5,000 lbs) to final force ( $F_f$ ) to determine a measurable stretch. Mark the string again, measure the distance between the marks and record as the stretch ( $S$ ) in inches. Record the difference between  $F_f$  and  $F_i$  as the pull increment (PI). The amount of free pipe ( $L$ ) in 1,000's of feet below the rotary can then be estimated. These estimates tend to be more accurate in straight holes than in directional wells.

### Estimating Formula

The formula for free pipe length  $L$  is:

$$L = 1.9635 \times S \times \frac{OD^2 - ID^2}{PI}$$

The formula for pipe stretch  $S$  is:

$$S = \frac{PI \times L}{1.9635 \times (OD^2 - ID^2)}$$

Where:

$L$  = Length of free pipe (1,000s ft)

$S$  = Stretch (inches)

$OD$  = OD of the pipe (inches)

$ID$  = ID of the pipe (inches)

$PI$  = Pull increment (1,000s lbs) =  $F_f - F_i$

### Example

Given:

Drillpipe size = 5", 19.5 lb/ft                   $F_i = 5,000$  lb

$OD = 5"$      $F_f = 35,000$  lb

$ID = 4.246"$      $S = 12"$

Calculate:

$$PI = 35 - 5 = 30$$

$$L = 1.9635 \times 12 \times \frac{25 - 18.284}{30} = 5.27 \text{ thousand feet}$$

## Estimating Temperature Drop Across a Choke or Orifice

### Rule of Thumb

The temperature drop across a choke or orifice is about one degree Fahrenheit (F) per each pressure drop of one atmosphere (rounded at 15 psi).

### Estimating Formula

$$T_{\text{drop}} = \frac{(P_h - P_L)}{\text{atm}} \times 1^{\circ}\text{F}$$

Where:

$T_{\text{drop}}$  = Temperature drop (degrees)

$P_h$  = Gas pressure before the choke (psi)

$P_L$  = Gas pressure after the choke (psi)

atm = Atmospheric pressure (15 psi)

### Example

Calculate temperature drop if the gas pressure is reduced from 1,000 psi to 500 psi across a choke.

$$T_{\text{drop}} = \frac{(1,000 - 500)}{\text{atm}} \times 1^{\circ}\text{F}$$
$$= 33 \times 1^{\circ}\text{F} = 33^{\circ}\text{F} \text{ temperature drop}$$

## Bit Nozzle Pressure Loss

$$\Delta P = \frac{\rho \times Q^2}{10858 \times A^2}$$

Where:

$\Delta P$  = Pressure (psi)

$\rho$  = Density (ppg)

$Q$  = Circulation rate (gal/min)

$A$  = Area of the nozzle ( $\text{in}^2$ )

## Gas Well Flow Rates

### Rule of Thumb

The approximate flow rate (in mmscf/d) of a gas well through a blowdown line choke can be estimated by multiplying 24 hours/day, times the tubing pressure plus 15, times the square of the choke size in inches and divide by 1,000.

### Estimating Formula

$$Q = \frac{24 \times (P_L + 15) \times (D_{ch})^2}{1,000}$$

Where:

$Q$  = Flowrate (mmscf/d)

$P_L$  = Pressure upstream of choke (psi)

$D_{ch}$  = Choke size (inches)

### Example

Calculate the estimated flowrate of a gas well, given that tubing pressure is 3,500 psi, and choke size is 1/4.

$$Q = \frac{24 \times (3,500 + 15) \times (0.25)^2}{1,000} = 5.273 \text{ mmscf/d}$$

**Area of a Circle (in<sup>2</sup>)**

$$0.7854 \times D^2$$

$$\text{or } \pi D^2/4$$

$$\text{or } \pi R^2$$

Where:

D = diameter (inches)

R = radius (inches)

**Force and Pressure**

$$\text{Force lb} = \text{Pressure psi} \times \text{Area sq in}$$

**Weight of Spiral Drill Collars**

ppf for spiral DC

= 0.96 x ppf for smooth DC of same OD & ID

**Buoyancy Factor for density of steel (BF)**

$$BF = \frac{65.4 - MW_{\text{ppg}}}{65.4}$$

**Surface & Bottom Hole Pressure in Full Gas Column**

Method A – Approximate gas gradients is 0.1 psi/ft

$$SP = BHP - (0.1 \text{ psi/ft} \times TVD \text{ ft})$$

Method B – Exact equation

$$SP = BHP \times e^{-\left(\frac{0.01875 \times SG \times D}{Z_{\text{avg}} \times T_{\text{avg}}}\right)}$$

Where:

SP = Surface Pressure (psi)

BHP = Bottom hole pressure (psi)

SG = Specific gravity of the gas

D = Depth in TVD (feet)

Z avg = Average compressibility factor of the gas

T avg = Average gas temp in degrees Rankine (°F + 460)

## Pipe Elongation Due to Temperature

Since the well has higher temperatures than the air above ground, an elongation will take place.

### Rule of Thumb

Pipe will elongate about 0.83 inches, per 100 feet of length, per 100 degree F increase in temperature. Knowing the surface temperature and the average temperature of the well, the elongation can be estimated.

Note: Elongation (stretch) is also caused by the hanging weight of pipe.

### Estimating Formulas

$$BHT = \left( \frac{1^{\circ}F}{100 \text{ ft}} \times TVD \right) + ST \text{ } ^{\circ}F$$

$$T_a = \frac{BHT + ST}{2}$$

$$\Delta T = T_a - \text{Surface Temp}$$

$$\Delta L_T = 12 \text{ in/ft} \times 0.0000069 \frac{\text{in/in}}{^{\circ}F} \times L \times \Delta T$$

$$\Delta L_T = \frac{L}{100 \text{ ft}} \times \frac{\Delta T}{100^{\circ} F} \times 0.83$$

Where:

BHT = Bottomhole temperature ( $^{\circ}F$ )

Depth = True vertical depth (ft)

ST = Surface temperature ( $^{\circ}F$ )

$T_a$  = Average temperature ( $^{\circ}F$ )

$\Delta T$  = Change in average temperature ( $^{\circ}F$ )

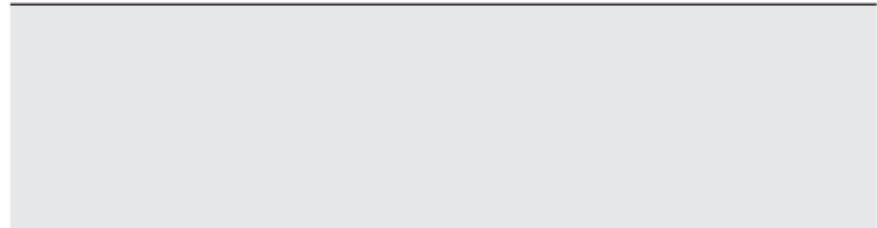
$\Delta L_T$  = Elongation (Inches)

L = Length of pipe (ft)

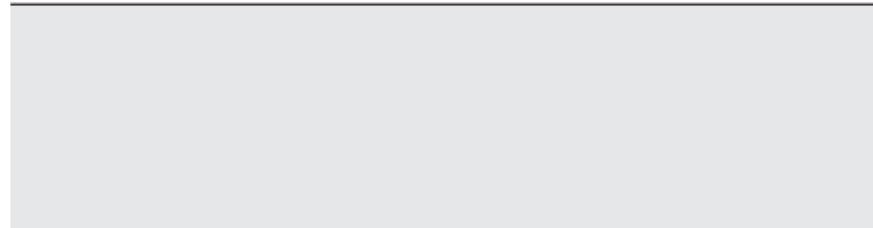
**Typical Rheological Measurements of Mud**

| Density<br>ppg | PV<br>CP | YP<br>lb/100 ft ^ 2 |
|----------------|----------|---------------------|
| 8.5            | 6 - 10   | 1 - 3               |
| 9.0            | 8 - 12   | 2 . 4               |
| 9.5            | 10 - 14  | 2 - 4               |
| 10.0           | 10 - 16  | 3 - 5               |
| 10.5           | 12 - 16  | 3 - 5               |
| 11.0           | 15 - 20  | 4 - 6               |
| 11.5           | 15 - 22  | 4 - 6               |
| 12.0           | 15 - 24  | 5 - 7               |
| 12.5           | 17 - 25  | 5 - 7               |
| 13.0           | 17 - 27  | 5 - 7               |
| 13.5           | 18 - 29  | 6 - 8               |
| 14.0           | 18 - 31  | 6 - 8               |
| 14.5           | 20 - 33  | 7 - 9               |
| 15.0           | 20 - 35  | 7 - 9               |
| 15.5           | 20 - 37  | 8 - 10              |
| 16.0           | 25 - 39  | 8 - 10              |
| 16.5           | 25 - 40  | 9 - 11              |
| 17.0           | 25 - 42  | 9 - 11              |
| 17.5           | 25 - 44  | 10 - 12             |
| 18.0           | 30 - 46  | 10 - 12             |
| 18.5           | 30 - 48  | 11 - 13             |
| 19.0           | 35 - 50  | 11 - 13             |
| 19.5           | 35 - 52  | 12 - 14             |

## My Rules of Thumb



## My Rules of Thumb



| Pipe Size in.                     | Nom. Wt. lb/ft | Wall Thick in. | Pipe ID in. | Plain End Wt. lb/ft | Upset Wt. lb | Pipe End Dia. ID | Pipe End Dia. OD | API Designation | Tool Joint OD in. | ID in. | Length lb | Weight lb | Capacity bbls/ft | with Tool Joint Displ. bbls/ft | without Tool Joint Displ. bbls/ft |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| External Upset - Grade E          |                |                |             |                     |              |                  |                  |                 |                   |        |           |           |                  |                                |                                   |
| 2 7/8                             | 10.40          | 0.362          | 2.151       | 9.72                | 2.40         | 2.151            | 3.219            | OH              | 3.875             | 2.156  | 1.29      | 34.99     | 0.00451          | 0.00389                        | 0.00449                           |
| 3 1/2                             | 13.30          | 0.368          | 2.764       | 12.31               | 4.00         | 2.602            | 3.824            | NC 38 (IF)      | 4.750             | 2.688  | 1.54      | 61.10     | 0.00741          | 0.00515                        | 0.00742                           |
| 3 1/2                             | 15.50          | 0.449          | 2.602       | 14.63               | 2.80         | 2.602            | 3.824            | NC 38 (IF)      | 5.000             | 2.563  | 1.59      | 74.82     | 0.00658          | 0.00606                        | 0.00658                           |
| Internal External Upset - Grade X |                |                |             |                     |              |                  |                  |                 |                   |        |           |           |                  |                                |                                   |
| 5                                 | 19.50          | 0.362          | 4.276       | 17.93               | 16.80        | 3.653            | 5.188            | NC 50 (EH)      | 6.375             | 3.500  | 1.65      | 120.23    | 0.01745          | 0.00784                        | 0.01776                           |
| External Upset - Grade G          |                |                |             |                     |              |                  |                  |                 |                   |        |           |           |                  |                                |                                   |
| 4                                 | 14.00          | 0.330          | 3.340       | 12.93               | 14.40        | 3.063            | 4.625            | NC 46 (IF)      | 6.000             | 3.250  | 1.70      | 108.76    | 0.01082          | 0.00587                        | 0.01084                           |
| 4 1/2                             | 16.60          | 0.337          | 3.826       | 14.98               | 17.20        | 3.563            | 5.188            | NC 50 (IF)      | 6.375             | 3.750  | 1.67      | 113.10    | 0.01421          | 0.00663                        | 0.01422                           |
| Internal External Upset - Grade G |                |                |             |                     |              |                  |                  |                 |                   |        |           |           |                  |                                |                                   |
| 4 1/2                             | 20.00          | 0.430          | 3.640       | 18.69               | 17.60        | 2.813            | 4.250            | NC 46 (EH)      | 6.250             | 2.500  | 1.71      | 142.46    | 0.01252          | 0.00830                        | 0.01287                           |
| 5                                 | 19.50          | 0.362          | 4.276       | 17.93               | 16.80        | 3.563            | 5.188            | NC 50 (IF)      | 6.625             | 2.750  | 1.70      | 157.37    | 0.01719          | 0.00827                        | 0.01776                           |
| 5                                 | 25.60          | 0.500          | 4.000       | 24.03               | 15.40        | 3.313            | 5.188            | 5 1/2 FH        | 7.250             | 3.250  | 1.82      | 188.17    | 0.01523          | 0.01075                        | 0.01554                           |
| 5                                 | 25.60          | 0.500          | 4.000       | 24.03               | 15.40        | 3.313            | 5.188            | 5 1/2 FH        | 7.250             | 3.500  | 1.82      | 179.97    | 0.01523          | 0.01066                        | 0.01554                           |
| 5 1/2                             | 21.90          | 0.361          | 4.778       | 19.81               | 21.00        | 3.813            | 5.563            | 5 1/2 FH        | 7.250             | 3.500  | 1.79      | 184.41    | 0.02162          | 0.00925                        | 0.02218                           |
| Internal External Upset - Grade S |                |                |             |                     |              |                  |                  |                 |                   |        |           |           |                  |                                |                                   |
| 5 1/2                             | 21.90          | 0.361          | 4.778       | 19.81               | 21.00        | 3.813            | 5.563            | HT 55           | 7.000             | 4.000  | 2.33      | 199.19    | 0.02172          | 0.00925                        | 0.02218                           |
| 5 1/2                             | 24.70          | 0.415          | 4.670       | 22.54               | 18.40        | 3.813            | 5.563            | HT 55           | 7.000             | 3.750  | 2.31      | 210.15    | 0.02067          | 0.01042                        | 0.02119                           |
| 5 7/8                             | 23.40          | 0.361          | 5.153       |                     |              |                  |                  |                 | 7.000             | 4.25   |           |           | 0.02521          | 0.00971                        | 0.02579                           |
| 6 5/8                             | 25.20          | 0.330          | 5.965       | 22.19               | 25.87        | 5.315            | 6.929            | HT 65           | 8.000             | 5.000  | 2.35      | 240.81    | 0.03385          | 0.01078                        | 0.03456                           |
| 6 5/8                             | 27.70          | 0.362          | 5.901       | 24.21               | 24.00        | 5.315            | 6.929            | HT 65           | 8.000             | 4.750  | 2.39      | 284.15    | 0.03297          | 0.01194                        | 0.03383                           |

| DP OD (in.)     | Weight (ppf) | ID Tube (in.) | DP Capacity (bbl/ft) | Displacement (bbl/ft) | Closed End (bbl/ft) |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 4.85         | 1.995         | 0.00387              | 0.0016                | 0.0055              |
|                 | 6.65         | 1.815         | 0.00320              | 0.0023                | 0.0055              |
| 2 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 6.45         | 2.469         | 0.00592              | 0.0021                | 0.0080              |
|                 | 6.85         | 2.441         | 0.00579              | 0.0022                | 0.0080              |
|                 | 8.35         | 2.323         | 0.00524              | 0.0028                | 0.0080              |
|                 | 10.40        | 2.151         | 0.00449              | 0.0035                | 0.0080              |
| 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 8.50         | 3.063         | 0.00911              | 0.0028                | 0.0119              |
|                 | 9.50         | 2.992         | 0.00870              | 0.0032                | 0.0119              |
|                 | 11.20        | 2.900         | 0.00817              | 0.0037                | 0.0119              |
|                 | 13.30        | 2.764         | 0.00742              | 0.0045                | 0.0119              |
|                 | 15.50        | 2.602         | 0.00658              | 0.0053                | 0.0119              |
| 4               | 11.85        | 3.476         | 0.01174              | 0.0038                | 0.0155              |
|                 | 14.00        | 3.340         | 0.01084              | 0.0047                | 0.0155              |
|                 | 15.70        | 3.240         | 0.01020              | 0.0053                | 0.0155              |
| 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12.75        | 4.000         | 0.01554              | 0.0041                | 0.0197              |
|                 | 13.75        | 3.958         | 0.01522              | 0.0045                | 0.0197              |
|                 | 16.60        | 3.826         | 0.01422              | 0.0055                | 0.0197              |
|                 | 20.00        | 3.640         | 0.01287              | 0.0068                | 0.0197              |
| 5               | 16.25        | 4.408         | 0.01888              | 0.0054                | 0.0243              |
|                 | 19.50        | 4.276         | 0.01776              | 0.0065                | 0.0243              |
|                 | 20.50        | 4.214         | 0.01725              | 0.0070                | 0.0243              |
|                 | 21.90        | 4.778         | 0.02218              | 0.0072                | 0.0294              |
|                 | 24.70        | 4.670         | 0.02119              | 0.0082                | 0.0294              |
| 5 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 23.40        | 5.153         | 0.02579              | 0.0077                | 0.0335              |
|                 | 26.30        | 5.045         | 0.02472              | 0.0088                | 0.0335              |
|                 | 28.67        | 4.875         | 0.02309              | 0.0104                | 0.0335              |
| 6 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 22.20        | 6.065         | 0.03573              | 0.0069                | 0.0426              |
|                 | 25.20        | 5.965         | 0.03456              | 0.0081                | 0.0426              |
|                 | 31.90        | 5.761         | 0.03224              | 0.0104                | 0.0426              |
| 7 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 29.25        | 6.969         | 0.04718              | 0.0093                | 0.0565              |

Note: Capacity and displacement value are without tool joint.

| Nominal Size in. | Nominal Tube Dimensions |                    | Tool Joint          |                  | Approx. Weight Tube & Joints lb/ft | Make-up Torque (ft-lb) | Capacity bbls/ft | Displacement bbls/ft |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                  | Inside Dia. in.         | Wall Thickness in. | Connection Size in. | Outside Dia. in. |                                    |                        |                  |                      |
| 3 1/2            | 2 1/16                  | 0.719              | NC 38 (3 1/2 IF)    | 4 3/4            | 2 3/16                             | 25.3                   | 9,900            | 0.0042               |
| 3 1/2            | 2 1/4                   | 0.625              | NC 38 (3 1/2 IF)    | 4 3/4            | 2 3/8                              | 23.2                   | 9,900            | 0.0050               |
| 4                | 2 9/16                  | 0.719              | NC 40 (4 FH)        | 5 1/4            | 2 1/16                             | 27.2                   | 13,250           | 0.0073               |
| 4 1/2            | 2 3/4                   | 0.875              | NC 46 (4 IF)        | 6 1/4            | 2 7/8                              | 41.0                   | 21,800           | 0.0074               |
| 5                | 3                       | 1.000              | NC 50 (4 1/2 IF)    | 6 5/8            | 3 1/16                             | 49.3                   | 29,400           | 0.0088               |
| 5 1/2            | 3 3/8                   | 1.063              | 5 1/2 FH            | 7                | 3 1/2                              | 57.0                   | 33,200           | 0.0111               |
| 6 5/8            | 4 1/2                   | 1.063              | 6 5/8 FH            | 8                | 4 1/2                              | 70.8                   | 46,900           | 0.0196               |
|                  |                         |                    |                     |                  |                                    |                        |                  | 0.0257               |

| OD     | Capacity    | 1 1/2" | 1 3/4" | 2"     | 2 1/4" | 2 1/2" | 2 3/4" | 3"     | 3 1/4" | 3 1/2" | 3 3/4" |
|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 4"     | Wt lb/ft    | 36.7   | 34.5   | 32.0   | 29.2   | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0133 | 0.0125 | 0.0116 | 0.0106 | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 4 1/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 42.2   | 40.0   | 37.5   | 34.7   | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0153 | 0.0145 | 0.0136 | 0.0126 | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 4 1/2" | Wt lb/ft    | 48.1   | 45.9   | 43.4   | 40.6   | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0175 | 0.0167 | 0.0158 | 0.0148 | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 4 3/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 54.3   | 52.1   | 49.6   | 46.8   | 43.6   | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0197 | 0.0189 | 0.0181 | 0.0170 | 0.0159 | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 5"     | Wt lb/ft    | 60.8   | 58.6   | 56.1   | 53.3   | 50.1   | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0221 | 0.0213 | 0.0204 | 0.0194 | 0.0182 | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 5 1/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 67.6   | 65.4   | 62.9   | 60.1   | 56.9   | 53.4   | —      | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0246 | 0.0238 | 0.0229 | 0.0219 | 0.0207 | 0.0194 | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 5 1/2" | Wt lb/ft    | 74.8   | 72.6   | 70.1   | 67.3   | 64.1   | 60.6   | 56.8   | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0272 | 0.0264 | 0.0255 | 0.0245 | 0.0233 | 0.0221 | 0.0207 | —      | —      | —      |
| 5 3/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 82.3   | 80.1   | 77.6   | 74.8   | 71.6   | 68.1   | 64.3   | —      | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0299 | 0.0291 | 0.0282 | 0.0272 | 0.0261 | 0.0248 | 0.0234 | —      | —      | —      |
| 6"     | Wt lb/ft    | 90.1   | 87.9   | 85.4   | 82.6   | 79.4   | 75.9   | 72.1   | 67.9   | 63.4   | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0328 | 0.0320 | 0.0311 | 0.0301 | 0.0289 | 0.0276 | 0.0262 | 0.0247 | 0.0231 | —      |
| 6 1/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 98.0   | 95.8   | 93.3   | 90.5   | 87.3   | 83.8   | 80.0   | 75.8   | 71.3   | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0356 | 0.0349 | 0.0339 | 0.0329 | 0.0318 | 0.0305 | 0.0291 | 0.0276 | 0.0259 | —      |
| 6 1/2" | Wt lb/ft    | 107.0  | 104.8  | 102.3  | 99.5   | 96.3   | 92.8   | 89.0   | 84.8   | 80.3   | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0389 | 0.0381 | 0.0372 | 0.0362 | 0.0350 | 0.0338 | 0.0324 | 0.0308 | 0.0292 | —      |

**Spiral Drill Collars**  
Approx. Displacement of  
Spiral Drill Collar in bbls/ft

$$\frac{(\text{OD}^2 - \text{ID}^2) \times 2.56}{2,747}$$

| OD     | ID Capacity | 1 1/2" | 1 3/4" | 2"     | 2 1/4" | 2 1/2" | 2 3/4" | 3"     | 3 1/4" | 3 1/2" | 3 3/4" | 0.0137 |
|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 3/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 116.0  | 113.8  | 111.3  | 108.5  | 105.3  | 101.8  | 98.0   | 93.8   | 89.3   | —      | —      |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0422 | 0.0414 | 0.0405 | 0.0395 | 0.0383 | 0.0370 | 0.0356 | 0.0341 | 0.0325 | —      | —      |
| 7"     | Wt lb/ft    | 125.0  | 122.8  | 120.3  | 117.5  | 114.3  | 110.8  | 107.0  | 102.8  | 98.3   | 93.4   | 93.4   |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0455 | 0.0447 | 0.0438 | 0.0427 | 0.0416 | 0.0403 | 0.0389 | 0.0374 | 0.0358 | 0.0340 | 0.0340 |
| 7 1/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 134.0  | 131.8  | 129.3  | 126.5  | 123.3  | 119.8  | 116.0  | 111.8  | 107.3  | 102.4  | 102.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0487 | 0.0479 | 0.0470 | 0.0460 | 0.0449 | 0.0436 | 0.0422 | 0.0407 | 0.0390 | 0.0372 | 0.0372 |
| 7 1/2" | Wt lb/ft    | 144.0  | 141.8  | 139.3  | 136.5  | 133.3  | 129.8  | 126.0  | 121.8  | 117.3  | 112.4  | 112.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0524 | 0.0516 | 0.0507 | 0.0497 | 0.0485 | 0.0472 | 0.0458 | 0.0443 | 0.0427 | 0.0409 | 0.0409 |
| 7 3/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 154.0  | 151.8  | 149.3  | 146.5  | 143.3  | 139.8  | 136.0  | 131.8  | 127.3  | 122.4  | 122.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0560 | 0.0552 | 0.0543 | 0.0533 | 0.0521 | 0.0509 | 0.0495 | 0.0479 | 0.0463 | 0.0445 | 0.0445 |
| 8"     | Wt lb/ft    | 165.0  | 162.8  | 160.3  | 157.5  | 154.3  | 150.8  | 147.0  | 142.8  | 138.3  | 133.4  | 133.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0600 | 0.0592 | 0.0583 | 0.0573 | 0.0561 | 0.0549 | 0.0535 | 0.0520 | 0.0503 | 0.0485 | 0.0485 |
| 8 1/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 176.0  | 173.8  | 171.3  | 168.5  | 165.3  | 161.8  | 158.0  | 153.8  | 149.3  | 144.4  | 144.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0640 | 0.0632 | 0.0623 | 0.0613 | 0.0601 | 0.0589 | 0.0575 | 0.0560 | 0.0543 | 0.0525 | 0.0525 |
| 8 1/2" | Wt lb/ft    | 187.0  | 184.8  | 182.3  | 179.5  | 176.3  | 172.8  | 169.0  | 164.8  | 160.3  | 155.4  | 155.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0680 | 0.0672 | 0.0663 | 0.0653 | 0.0641 | 0.0629 | 0.0615 | 0.0600 | 0.0583 | 0.0565 | 0.0565 |
| 8 3/4" | Wt lb/ft    | 199.0  | 196.8  | 194.3  | 191.5  | 188.3  | 184.8  | 181.0  | 176.8  | 172.3  | 167.4  | 167.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0724 | 0.0716 | 0.0707 | 0.0697 | 0.0685 | 0.0672 | 0.0658 | 0.0643 | 0.0697 | 0.0609 | 0.0609 |
| 9"     | Wt lb/ft    | 210.2  | 208.0  | 205.6  | 202.7  | 199.6  | 196.0  | 192.2  | 188.0  | 183.5  | 178.7  | 178.7  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0765 | 0.0757 | 0.0748 | 0.0738 | 0.0726 | 0.0714 | 0.0700 | 0.0685 | 0.0668 | 0.0651 | 0.0651 |
| 10"    | Wt lb/ft    | 260.9  | 258.8  | 256.3  | 253.4  | 250.3  | 246.8  | 242.9  | 238.8  | 234.3  | 229.4  | 229.4  |
|        | Disp bbl/ft | 0.0950 | 0.0942 | 0.0933 | 0.0923 | 0.0911 | 0.0898 | 0.0884 | 0.0869 | 0.0853 | 0.0835 | 0.0835 |

# Drill Collar Capacity & Displacement

35

| DC OD<br>(in.) | DC ID<br>(in.) | DP Capacity<br>(bbl/ft) | Steel Displ.<br>(bbl/ft) | Closed-End<br>(bbl/ft) |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 3 1/8          | 1.250          | 0.00152                 | 0.0080                   | 0.0095                 |
| 3 3/4          | 1.500          | 0.00219                 | 0.0115                   | 0.0137                 |
| 4 1/8          | 2.000          | 0.00389                 | 0.0126                   | 0.0165                 |
| 4 3/4          | 2.000          | 0.00389                 | 0.0181                   | 0.0219                 |
| 6              | 2.250          | 0.00492                 | 0.0301                   | 0.0350                 |
| 6 1/4          | 2.500          | 0.00607                 | 0.0318                   | 0.0379                 |
| 6 1/2          | 2.500          | 0.00607                 | 0.0350                   | 0.0410                 |
| 8              | 2.813          | 0.00768                 | 0.0545                   | 0.0622                 |
| 8 1/4          | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.0589                   | 0.0661                 |
| 8 1/2          | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.0622                   | 0.0629                 |
| 9              | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.0707                   | 0.0787                 |
| 9 1/2          | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.0796                   | 0.0877                 |
| 10             | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.0891                   | 0.0971                 |
| 10 1/2         | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.0991                   | 0.1071                 |
| 11             | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.1095                   | 0.1175                 |
| 11 1/2         | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.1204                   | 0.1285                 |
| 12             | 2.875          | 0.00803                 | 0.1319                   | 0.1399                 |

**Well Data**

Date \_\_\_\_\_  
TD \_\_\_\_\_ TVD \_\_\_\_\_  
Mud Weight \_\_\_\_\_ ppg  
Slow Pump \_\_\_\_\_ psi @ \_\_\_\_\_ SPM  
Fast pump \_\_\_\_\_ psi @ \_\_\_\_\_ SPM  
Pump output \_\_\_\_\_ bbl/stk

| Annulus Capacity |     |
|------------------|-----|
| Sec. F           | bbl |
| Sec. G           | bbl |
| Sec. H           | bbl |
| Total            | bbl |

| Drill String Capacity |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Sec. A                | bbl |
| Sec. B                | bbl |
| Sec. C                | bbl |
| Sec. D                | bbl |
| Sec. E                | bbl |
| Total                 | bbl |

**Kill Data ("Wait & Weight" Method)**

Kill rate (slow or fast pump)= \_\_\_\_\_ SPM

Kill weight mud (KWM)= OMW +  $\frac{\text{SIDPP}}{0.052 \times \text{TVD}}$  = \_\_\_\_\_ ppgInitial circulation pressure (ICP) = SIDP + Kill rate pressure = \_\_\_\_\_ psi  
Final circulation pressure (FCP) = Kill rate pressure  $\times \frac{\text{KWM}}{\text{OMW}}$  = \_\_\_\_\_ psiSurface to bit \_\_\_\_\_ Strokes  
One circulation \_\_\_\_\_ Strokes  
Bit to surface \_\_\_\_\_ strokes

### Kill Schedule ("Wait & Weight" Method)

Drillpipe Press  
Strokes Volumes Drillpipe Press Strokes Volume

ICP \_\_\_\_\_

THE JOURNAL OF CLIMATE

THE JOURNAL OF CLIMATE

To Bit \_\_\_\_\_ FCP \_\_\_\_\_

ANSWER

ANSWER

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ESSAYS IN LITERATURE

11

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## STROKES

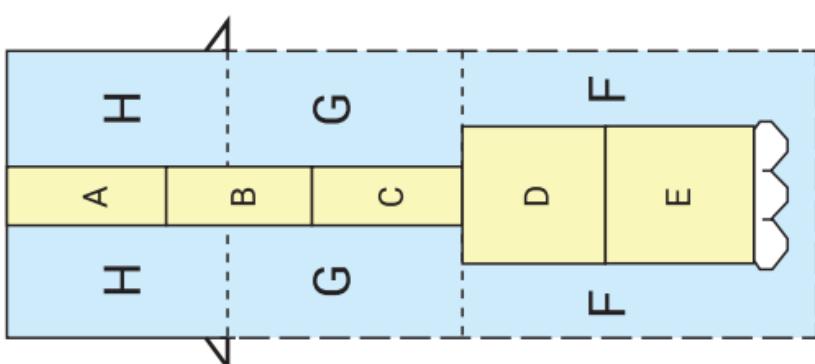
**NOTE:** Enlarge page by 125% to fit  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$  full-size worksheet.

Casing Size \_\_\_\_\_

Set at \_\_\_\_\_

ft

TD at \_\_\_\_\_ ft



| Ubing Size     | Normal Weight |        | Threaded Coupling   |                 |       |                 |                 |                | Joint Yield Strength  |                |                             | Displacement     |              |                      |                  |
|----------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                | Nominal in.   | OD in. | T&C Non-Upset lb/ft | T&C Upset lb/ft | Grade | Wall Thick. in. | Inside Dia. in. | Drift Dia. in. | Coupling Outside dia. | Upset Spec in. | Internal Yield Pressure psi | T&C Non-Upset lb | T&C Upset lb | T&C Non-Upset bbl/ft | T&C Upset bbl/lb |
| $\frac{3}{4}$  | 1.050         | 1.14   | 1.20                | H-40            | 0.113 | .824            | .730            | 1.313          | 1.660                 | 7,680          | 7,530                       | 6,360            | 13,300       | 0.00066              | 0.00044          |
|                | 1.050         | 1.14   | 1.20                | J-55            | 0.113 | .824            | .730            | 1.313          | 1.660                 | 10,560         | 10,560                      | 8,740            | 18,290       | 0.00066              | 0.00044          |
|                | 1.050         | 1.14   | 1.20                | C-75            | 0.113 | .824            | .730            | 1.313          | 1.660                 | 14,410         | 14,410                      | 11,920           | 24,940       | 0.00066              | 0.00044          |
|                | 1.050         | 1.14   | 1.20                | N-80            | 0.113 | .824            | .730            | 1.313          | 1.660                 | 15,370         | 15,070                      | 12,710           | 26,610       | 0.00066              | 0.00044          |
|                | 1.315         | 1.70   | 1.80                | H-40            | 0.133 | 1.049           | .955            | 1.660          | 1.900                 | 7,270          | 7,080                       | 10,960           | 19,760       | 0.00107              | 0.00062          |
|                | 1.315         | 1.70   | 1.80                | J-55            | 0.133 | 1.049           | .955            | 1.660          | 1.900                 | 10,000         | 9,730                       | 15,060           | 27,160       | 0.00107              | 0.00062          |
| 1              | 1.315         | 1.70   | 1.80                | C-75            | 0.133 | 1.049           | .955            | 1.660          | 1.900                 | 13,640         | 13,270                      | 20,540           | 37,040       | 0.00107              | 0.00062          |
|                | 1.315         | 1.70   | 1.80                | N-80            | 0.133 | 1.049           | .955            | 1.660          | 1.900                 | 14,550         | 14,160                      | 21,910           | 39,510       | 0.00107              | 0.00062          |
|                | 1.660         | 2.30   | 2.40                | H-40            | 0.125 | 1.410           | 1.286           | 2.054          | 2.200                 | 5,570          | 5,270                       | 5,270            | 11,930       | 0.00193              |                  |
|                | 1.660         | 2.30   | 2.40                | H-40            | 0.140 | 1.380           | 1.286           | 2.054          | 2.200                 | 6,180          | 5,900                       | 15,530           | 26,740       | 0.00185              | 0.00084          |
|                | 1.660         | 2.30   | 2.40                | J-55            | 0.140 | 1.380           | 1.286           | 2.054          | 2.200                 | 8,490          | 8,120                       | 21,360           | 36,770       | 0.00185              | 0.00084          |
|                | 1.660         | 2.30   | 2.40                | C-75            | 0.140 | 1.380           | 1.286           | 2.054          | 2.200                 | 11,580         | 11,070                      | 29,120           | 50,140       | 0.00185              | 0.00084          |
| $1\frac{1}{4}$ | 1.660         | 2.30   | 2.40                | N-80            | 0.140 | 1.380           | 1.286           | 2.054          | 2.200                 | 12,360         | 11,810                      | 31,060           | 53,480       | 0.00185              | 0.00084          |
|                | 1.900         | 2.75   | 2.90                | H-40            | 0.145 | 1.610           | 1.516           | 2.200          | 2.500                 | 5,640          | 5,340                       | 19,090           | 31,980       | 0.00252              | 0.00106          |
|                | 1.900         | 2.75   | 2.90                | J-55            | 0.145 | 1.610           | 1.516           | 2.200          | 2.500                 | 7,750          | 7,350                       | 26,250           | 43,970       | 0.00252              | 0.00106          |
|                | 1.900         | 2.75   | 2.90                | C-75            | 0.145 | 1.610           | 1.516           | 2.200          | 2.500                 | 10,570         | 10,020                      | 35,800           | 59,960       | 0.00252              | 0.00106          |
|                | 1.900         | 2.75   | 2.90                | N-80            | 0.145 | 1.610           | 1.516           | 2.200          | 2.500                 | 11,280         | 10,680                      | 38,130           | 63,950       | 0.00252              | 0.00106          |

| Ubing Size       | Normal Weight |        |                     | Threaded Coupling |       |                 | Joint Yield Strength |                |                       | Displacement      |                      |                  |
|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                  | Nominal in.   | OD in. | T&C Non-Upset lb/ft | T&C Upset lb/ft   | Grade | Wall Thick. in. | Inside Dia. in.      | Drift Dia. in. | Coupling Outside dia. | Capacity bbl / ft | T&C Non-Upset bbl/lb | T&C Upset bbl/lb |
| $2 \frac{1}{16}$ | 2.063         |        |                     | H-40              | 0.156 | 1.751           |                      |                | 7,770                 | 7,630             | 0.00298              |                  |
|                  | 2.063         |        |                     | J-55              | 0.156 | 1.751           |                      |                | 7,690                 | 7,280             | 0.00298              |                  |
|                  | 2.063         |        |                     | C-75              | 0.156 | 1.751           |                      |                | 10,480                | 9,920             | 0.00298              |                  |
|                  | 2.063         |        |                     | N-80              | 0.156 | 1.751           |                      |                | 11,180                | 10,590            | 0.00298              |                  |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.00   |                     | H-40              | 0.167 | 2.041           | 1.947                | 2.875          | 5,230                 | 4,920             | 30,130               | 0.00405          |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.60   | 4.70                | H-40              | 0.190 | 1.995           | 1.901                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 5,600                | 35,960           |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.60   | 4.70                | J-55              | 0.190 | 1.995           | 1.901                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 8,100                | 7,700            |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.60   | 4.70                | C-75              | 0.190 | 1.995           | 1.901                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 11,040               | 49,450           |
| $2 \frac{3}{8}$  | 2.375         | 5.80   | 5.95                | C-75              | 0.254 | 1.867           | 1.773                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 14,330               | 14,040           |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.60   | 4.70                | N-80              | 0.190 | 1.995           | 1.901                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 11,780               | 11,200           |
|                  | 2.375         | 5.80   | 5.95                | N-80              | 0.254 | 1.867           | 1.773                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 14,970               | 102,990          |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.60   | 4.70                | P-105             | 0.190 | 1.995           | 1.901                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 15,460               | 14,700           |
|                  | 2.375         | 5.80   | 5.95                | P-105             | 0.254 | 1.867           | 1.773                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 20,060               | 19,650           |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.60   | 4.70                | C-75              | 0.190 | 1.995           | 1.901                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 11,930               | 104,340          |
|                  | 2.375         | 5.80   | 5.95                | N-80              | 0.254 | 1.867           | 1.773                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 126,940              | 96,560           |
|                  | 2.375         | 4.60   | 4.70                | P-105             | 0.190 | 1.995           | 1.901                | 2.875          | 3.063                 | 2.910             | 14,970               | 135,400          |

| Tubing Size  | Normal Weight |        |                     | Threaded Coupling |       |                 |                 |                |                       | Joint Yield Strength |                |               | Displacement                |                  |              |                      |
|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|
|              | Nominal in.   | OD in. | T&C Non-Upset lb/ft | T&C Upset lb/ft   | Grade | Wall Thick. in. | Inside Dia. in. | Drift Dia. in. | Coupling Outside dia. | Upset Spec. in.      | Upset Rea. in. | Non-Upset in. | Internal Yield Pressure psi | T&C Non-Upset lb | T&C Upset lb | T&C Non-Upset bbl/ft |
| <i>2 7/8</i> | 2.875         | 6.40   | 6.50                | H-40              | 0.217 | 2.041           | 2.347           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 5.580          | 5.280         | 52,780                      | 72,480           | 0.00579      | 0.00233              |
|              | 2.875         | 6.40   | 6.50                | J-55              | 0.217 | 2.441           | 2.347           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 7,680          | 7,260         | 72,580                      | 99,660           | 0.00579      | 0.00233              |
|              | 2.875         | 6.40   | 6.50                | C-75              | 0.217 | 2.441           | 2.347           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 10,470         | 9,910         | 98,970                      | 135,900          | 0.00579      | 0.00233              |
|              | 2.875         | 8.60   | 8.70                | C-75              | 0.308 | 2.259           | 2.165           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 14,350         | 14,060        | 14,936                      | 185,290          | 0.00496      | 0.00313              |
|              | 2.875         | 6.40   | 6.50                | N-80              | 0.217 | 2.441           | 2.347           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 11,170         | 10,570        | 105,570                     | 144,960          | 0.00579      | 0.00233              |
|              | 2.875         | 8.60   | 8.70                | N-80              | 0.308 | 2.259           | 2.165           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 15,300         | 15,000        | 159,310                     | 198,710          | 0.00496      | 0.00313              |
|              | 2.875         | 6.40   | 6.50                | P-105             | 0.217 | 2.441           | 2.347           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 14,010         | 13,870        | 138,560                     | 190,260          | 0.00579      | 0.00233              |
|              | 2.875         | 8.60   | 8.70                | P-105             | 0.308 | 2.259           | 2.165           | 3.500          | 3.668                 | 3.460                | 20,090         | 19,690        | 209,100                     | 260,810          | 0.00496      | 0.00313              |
| <i>3 1/2</i> | 3.500         | 7.70   | H-40                | 0.216             | 3.068 | 2.943           | 4.250           |                |                       |                      | 4,630          | 4,320         | 65,070                      |                  | 0.00914      | 0.00280              |
|              | 3.500         | 9.20   | 9.30                | H-40              | 0.254 | 2.992           | 2.867           | 4.250          | 4.500                 | 4.180                | 5,380          | 5,080         | 79,540                      | 103,810          | 0.00870      | 0.00335              |
|              | 3.500         | 10.20  |                     | H-40              | 0.289 | 2.922           | 2.797           | 4.250          |                       |                      | 6,060          | 5,780         | 92,550                      |                  | 0.00829      | 0.00371              |
|              | 3.500         | 7.70   |                     | J-55              | 0.215 | 3.068           | 2.943           | 4.250          |                       |                      | 5,970          | 5,940         | 89,470                      |                  | 0.00914      | 0.00262              |
|              | 3.500         | 9.20   |                     | J-55              | 0.254 | 2.922           | 2.867           | 4.250          |                       |                      | 7,400          | 6,990         | 127,250                     |                  | 0.00829      | 0.00371              |
|              | 3.500         | 10.20  |                     | J-55              | 0.289 | 2.922           | 2.797           | 4.250          |                       |                      | 8,330          | 7,950         | 127,250                     |                  | 0.00829      | 0.00371              |
|              | 3.500         | 7.70   |                     | C-75              | 0.216 | 3.068           | 2.943           | 4.250          |                       |                      | 7,540          | 8,100         | 122,010                     |                  | 0.00914      | 0.00280              |
|              | 3.500         | 10.20  |                     | C-75              | 0.289 | 2.922           | 2.797           | 4.250          |                       |                      | 11,360         | 10,840        | 173,530                     |                  | 0.00829      | 0.00371              |
|              | 3.500         | 12.70  | 12.95               | C-75              | 0.375 | 2.750           | 2.625           | 4.250          | 4.500                 | 4.180                | 14,350         | 14,060        | 230,990                     | 276,120          | 0.00735      | 0.00462              |

| Tubing Size |        | Normal Weight       |                 | Threaded Coupling |                 |                 |                | Displacement          |                 |                             |                      |
|-------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Nominal in. | OD in. | T&C Non-Upset lb/ft | T&C Upset lb/ft | Grade             | Wall Thick. in. | Inside Dia. in. | Drift Dia. in. | Coupling Outside dia. | Upset Spec. in. | Internal Yield Pressure psi | Joint Yield Strength |
|             |        |                     |                 |                   |                 |                 |                | Non-Upset Rea. in.    | Upset Rea. in.  | T&C Non-Upset lb            | T&C Upset lb         |
|             |        |                     |                 |                   |                 |                 |                |                       |                 | T&C Non-Upset bbl/ft        | T&C Upset bbl/lb     |
| 3 1/2       | 3.500  | 7.70                |                 | N-80              | 0.216           | 3.068           | 2.943          | 4.250                 |                 | 7,870                       | 8,640                |
|             | 3.500  | 10.20               |                 | N-80              | 0.289           | 2.922           | 2.797          | 4.250                 |                 | 12,120                      | 11,560               |
|             | 3.500  | 12.70               | 12.95           | N-80              | 0.375           | 2.750           | 2.625          | 4.250                 | 4.180           | 15,310                      | 246,390              |
|             | 3.500  | 9.20                |                 | P-105             | 0.254           | 2.992           | 2.867          | 4.250                 | 4.180           | 13,050                      | 208,800              |
|             | 3.500  | 12.70               | 12.95           | P-105             | 0.375           | 2.750           | 2.625          | 4.250                 | 4.180           | 20,090                      | 19,690               |
|             | 4.000  | 9.50                |                 | H-40              | 0.226           | 3.548           | 3.423          | 4.750                 |                 | 4,050                       | 3,960                |
| 4           | 4.000  | 11.00               |                 | H-40              | 0.262           | 3.476           | 3.351          |                       | 5,000           | 4,900                       | 4,590                |
|             | 4.000  | 9.50                |                 | J-55              | 0.226           | 3.548           | 3.423          | 4.750                 |                 | 5,110                       | 5,440                |
|             | 4.000  | 11.00               |                 | J-55              | 0.262           | 3.476           | 3.351          |                       | 5,000           | 6,590                       | 6,300                |
|             | 4.000  | 9.50                |                 | C-75              | 0.226           | 3.548           | 3.423          | 4.750                 |                 | 6,350                       | 135,010              |
|             | 4.000  | 11.00               |                 | C-75              | 0.262           | 3.476           | 3.351          |                       | 5,000           | 8,410                       | 8,600                |
|             | 4.000  | 9.50                |                 | N-80              | 0.226           | 3.548           | 3.423          | 4.750                 |                 | 6,590                       | 7,910                |
| 4 1/2       | 4.000  | 11.00               |                 | N-80              | 0.262           | 3.476           | 3.351          |                       | 5,000           | 8,800                       | 9,170                |
|             | 4.500  | 12.60               |                 | H-40              | 0.271           | 3.958           | 3.833          | 5.200                 | 5.563           | 4,490                       | 4,220                |
|             | 4.500  | 12.60               | 12.75           | J-55              | 0.271           | 3.958           | 3.833          | 5.200                 | 5.563           | 5,730                       | 5,800                |
|             | 4.500  | 12.60               | 12.75           | C-75              | 0.271           | 3.958           | 3.833          | 5.200                 | 5.563           | 7,200                       | 7,900                |
|             | 4.500  | 12.60               | 12.75           | N-80              | 0.271           | 3.958           | 3.833          | 5.200                 | 5.563           | 8,430                       | 8,500                |
|             | 4.500  | 12.60               |                 |                   |                 |                 |                |                       |                 | 208,730                     | 288,040              |

| Tubing Size                          | Connection Data |                |                |        |                |                | Tube Data |            |               |            |               |            |                |                        |               |                |      |         |         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|------|---------|---------|
|                                      | Outer Dia. in.  | Inner Dia. in. | Make-up Torque | Grade  | Outer Dia. in. | Inner Dia. in. | Drift     | Wall Thick | Cross Section | 100% Yield | Ult. Strength | Depth 100% | Psi Burst 100% | Cap. 100% Gals/1000 ft | Disp. bbls/ft | Capacity Disp. |      |         |         |
| 3/4" CS HYDRIL<br>1.5# P-110         | 1.327           | 0.687          | 300            | P-110  | 1.050          | 0.742          | 0.648     | 0.154      | 0.433         | 110,000    | 125,000       | 31,700     | 47,600         | 32,200                 | 26,200        | 22.5           | 15.3 | 0.00054 | 0.00036 |
| 1" CS HYDRIL<br>C-75                 | 1.600           | 0.864          | 400            | C-75   | 1.315          | 0.957          | 0.848     | 0.179      | 0.639         | 75,000     | 95,000        | 21,300     | 48,000         | 20,400                 | 17,600        | 37.4           | 34.4 | 0.00089 | 0.00082 |
| 1" CS HYDRIL<br>N-80/L-80            | 1.600           | 0.864          | 400            | N-L-80 | 1.315          | 0.957          | 0.848     | 0.179      | 0.639         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,600     | 51,000         | 21,800                 | 18,800        | 37.4           | 34.4 | 0.00089 | 0.00082 |
| 1" CS HYDRIL<br>2.25# T-95           | 1.600           | 0.864          | 400            | T-95   | 1.315          | 0.957          | 0.848     | 0.179      | 0.639         | 95,000     | 105,000       | 27,000     | 60,700         | 25,900                 | 22,300        | 37.4           | 34.4 | 0.00089 | 0.00082 |
| 1" CS HYDRIL<br>2.25# P-110          | 1.600           | 0.864          | 400            | P-110  | 1.315          | 0.957          | 0.848     | 0.179      | 0.639         | 110,000    | 125,000       | 31,200     | 70,300         | 29,900                 | 25,900        | 37.4           | 34.4 | 0.00089 | 0.00082 |
| 1" CS HYDRIL<br>2.25# S-135          | 1.600           | 0.864          | 500            | S-135  | 1.315          | 0.957          | 0.848     | 0.179      | 0.639         | 135,000    | 145,000       | 38,300     | 86,200         | 36,700                 | 31,700        | 37.4           | 34.4 | 0.00089 | 0.00082 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.02# C-75       | 1.927           | 1.218          | 600            | C-75   | 1.660          | 1.278          | 1.184     | 0.191      | 0.881         | 75,000     | 95,000        | 21,800     | 66,000         | 17,200                 | 15,200        | 66.6           | 46.2 | 0.00159 | 0.00110 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.02# N-80/L-80  | 1.927           | 1.218          | 600            | N-L-80 | 1.660          | 1.278          | 1.184     | 0.191      | 0.881         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 23,500     | 71,000         | 18,400                 | 16,200        | 66.6           | 46.2 | 0.00159 | 0.00110 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.02# T-95       | 1.927           | 1.218          | 600            | T-95   | 1.660          | 1.278          | 1.184     | 0.191      | 0.881         | 95,000     | 105,000       | 27,700     | 83,700         | 21,900                 | 19,300        | 66.6           | 46.2 | 0.00159 | 0.00110 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.02# P-110      | 1.927           | 1.218          | 600            | P-110  | 1.660          | 1.278          | 1.184     | 0.191      | 0.881         | 110,000    | 125,000       | 32,000     | 96,600         | 25,300                 | 22,400        | 66.6           | 46.2 | 0.00159 | 0.00110 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.02# S-135      | 1.927           | 1.218          | 600            | S-135  | 1.660          | 1.278          | 1.184     | 0.191      | 0.881         | 135,000    | 145,000       | 39,400     | 119,000        | 31,000                 | 27,500        | 66.6           | 46.2 | 0.00159 | 0.00110 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.64# N-80/L-80  | 2.162           | 1.440          | 800            | N-L-80 | 1.900          | 1.500          | 1.406     | 0.200      | 1.068         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 23,300     | 85,000         | 16,800                 | 15,000        | 91.8           | 55.7 | 0.00219 | 0.00133 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.64# P-110      | 2.162           | 1.440          | 800            | P-110  | 1.900          | 1.500          | 1.406     | 0.200      | 1.068         | 110,000    | 125,000       | 32,300     | 117,500        | 23,000                 | 20,700        | 91.8           | 55.7 | 0.00219 | 0.00133 |
| 1-1/4" CS HYDRIL<br>3.64# S-135      | 2.162           | 1.440          | 800            | S-135  | 1.900          | 1.500          | 1.406     | 0.200      | 1.068         | 135,000    | 145,000       | 39,600     | 144,199        | 28,421                 | 25,429        | 91.8           | 55.7 | 0.00219 | 0.00133 |
| 2-1/16" CS HYDRIL<br>3.25# N-80/L-80 | 2.330           | 1.700          | 900            | N-L-80 | 2.063          | 1.751          | 1.657     | 0.156      | 0.935         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 23,000     | 75,000         | 12,100                 | 11,200        | 125.0          | 49.7 | 0.00298 | 0.00118 |
| 2-3/8" EUE 8RD<br>4.7# N-80/L-80     | 3.063           | 1.995          | 1,500          | N-L-80 | 2.375          | 1.995          | 1.901     | 0.190      | 1.304         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,200     | 104,300        | 12,800                 | 11,770        | 162.3          | 71.9 | 0.00386 | 0.00171 |

| Tubing Size                            | Connection Data |                |                  |        |                |                | Tube Data |            |               |            |               |            |           |                |               |                   |               |                |
|--|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
|  | Outer Dia. In.  | Inner Dia. in. | Make-up Torque   | Grade  | Outer Dia. in. | Inner Dia. in. | Drift     | Wall Thick | Cross Section | 100% Yield | Ult. Strength | Depth 100% | Pull 100% | PSI Burst 100% | Collapse 100% | Cap. Gals/1000 ft | Disp. bbls/ft | Capacity Disp. |
| 2-3/8" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>5.95# N-80/L-80  | 2.906           | 1.805          | 2,200            | N-L-80 | 2.375          | 1.867          | 1.773     | 0.254      | 1.692         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,700     | 135,000   | 17,100         | 15,300        | 142.2             | 91.0          | 0.00339        |
| 2-3/8" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>5.95# RY-85      | 2.906           | 1.805          | 2,200            | RY-85  | 2.375          | 1.867          | 1.773     | 0.254      | 1.692         | 85,000     | 100,000       | 24,100     | 143,800   | 18,200         | 16,240        | 142.2             | 91.0          | 0.00339        |
| 2-3/8" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>5.95# T-95       | 2.906           | 1.805          | 2,200            | T-95   | 2.375          | 1.867          | 1.773     | 0.254      | 1.692         | 95,000     | 110,000       | 27,000     | 160,740   | 19,665         | 17,595        | 142.2             | 91.0          | 0.00339        |
| 2-3/8" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>5.95# P-110      | 2.906           | 1.805          | 2,700            | P-110  | 2.375          | 1.867          | 1.773     | 0.254      | 1.692         | 105,000    | 120,000       | 29,900     | 178,000   | 22,500         | 20,060        | 142.2             | 91.0          | 0.00339        |
| 2-7/8" EUE 8RD<br>6.5# N-80/L-80       | 3.668           | 2.441          | 2,300            | N-L-80 | 2.875          | 2.441          | 2.347     | 0.217      | 1.812         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,300     | 145,000   | 12,100         | 11,160        | 243.0             | 99.5          | 0.00579        |
| 2-7/8" EUE 8RD<br>6.5# N-80/L-80       | 3.500           | 2.200          | 3,000            | N-L-80 | 2.875          | 2.259          | 2.165     | 0.308      | 2.484         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,800     | 198,700   | 17,140         | 15,300        | 208.1             | 133.1         | 0.00495        |
| 2-7/8" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>7.9# N-80/L-80   | 3.437           | 2.265          | 3,000            | N-L-80 | 2.875          | 2.323          | 2.229     | 0.276      | 2.254         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,800     | 180,000   | 15,300         | 13,900        | 220.0             | 120.9         | 0.00524        |
| 2-7/8" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>7.9# T-95        | 3.437           | 2.265          | 3,200            | T-95   | 2.875          | 2.323          | 2.229     | 0.276      | 2.254         | 95,000     | 110,000       | 27,098     | 214,082   | 18,000         | 16,000        | 220.0             | 120.9         | 0.00524        |
| 2-7/8" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>7.9# P-110       | 3.437           | 2.265          | 3,500            | P-110  | 2.875          | 2.323          | 2.229     | 0.276      | 2.254         | 105,000    | 120,000       | 29,900     | 236,000   | 20,100         | 18,200        | 220.0             | 120.9         | 0.00524        |
| 3-1/2" EUE 8RD<br>9.3# N-80/L-80       | 4.500           | 2.992          | 2,400 -<br>3,200 | N-L-80 | 3.500          | 2.992          | 2.867     | 0.254      | 2.590         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,200     | 207,200   | 11,600         | 10,700        | 365.2             | 134.5         | 0.00870        |
| 3-1/2" EUE 8RD<br>9.3# P-110           | 4.500           | 2.992          | 3,000 -<br>4,000 | P-110  | 3.500          | 2.992          | 2.867     | 0.254      | 2.590         | 110,000    | 125,000       | 30,600     | 284,900   | 15,900         | 14,800        | 365.2             | 134.5         | 0.00870        |
| 3-1/2" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>12.95# N-80/L-80 | 4.312           | 2.687          | 5,500            | N-L-80 | 3.500          | 2.750          | 2.625     | 0.375      | 3.682         | 80,000     | 100,000       | 22,700     | 294,500   | 17,100         | 15,310        | 308.4             | 198.1         | 0.00734        |
| 3-1/2" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>12.95# T-95      | 4.313           | 2.687          | 6,000            | T-95   | 3,500          | 2.750          | 2.625     | 0.375      | 3.682         | 95,000     | 105,000       | 27,000     | 386,600   | 20,300         | 18,100        | 308.4             | 198.1         | 0.00734        |
| 3-1/2" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>12.95# P-110     | 4.312           | 2.687          | 7,000            | P-110  | 3,500          | 2.750          | 2.625     | 0.375      | 3.682         | 105,000    | 120,000       | 29,800     | 386,600   | 22,500         | 20,090        | 308.4             | 198.1         | 0.00734        |
| 4-1/2" PH-6 HYDRIL<br>15.50# P-110     | 5.125           | 3.765          | 8,500            | P-110  | 4.500          | 3.826          | 3.701     | 0.337      | 4.407         | 110,000    | 125,000       | 31,300     | 485,000   | 16,480         | 14,340        | 598.0             | 229.2         | 0.01424        |
|  |                 |                |                  |        |                |                |           |            |               |            |               |            |           |                |               |                   | 0.00546       |                |

| Casing OD<br>(in.) | Weight<br>(ppf) | Burst Pressure (psi) |        |        |        |        |      |       |        |        | Collapse Pressure (psi) |        |        |  |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--|
|                    |                 | H40                  | J/K 55 | C75    | N80    | C95    | P110 | H40   | J/K 55 | C75    | N80                     | C95    | P110   |  |
| 4 1/2              | 9.5             | 4,380                |        |        |        |        |      |       |        | 3,310  |                         |        |        |  |
|                    | 11.6            | 5,350                | 7,290  | 7,780  | 9,240  | 10,690 |      | 4,960 | 6,100  | 6,350  | 7,030                   |        | 7,580  |  |
|                    | 13.5            | 6,200                | 8,460  | 9,020  | 10,710 | 12,410 |      | 6,420 | 8,140  | 8,540  | 9,660                   | 10,680 |        |  |
|                    | 15.1            | 7,210                | 9,830  | 10,480 |        | 14,420 |      | 7,620 | 10,390 | 11,080 |                         | 14,350 |        |  |
|                    | 11.5            | 4,240                |        |        |        |        |      | 3,060 |        |        |                         |        |        |  |
|                    | 13.0            | 4,870                | 6,640  | 7,090  |        |        |      | 4,140 | 4,990  | 5,140  |                         |        |        |  |
| 5                  | 15.0            | 5,700                | 7,770  | 8,290  | 9,840  | 11,400 |      | 5,500 | 6,970  | 7,250  | 8,090                   |        | 8,830  |  |
|                    | 18.0            | 6,970                | 9,500  | 10,140 | 12,040 | 13,940 |      | 7,390 | 10,000 | 10,490 | 12,010                  |        | 13,470 |  |
|                    | 14.0            | 4,270                | 5,820  |        |        |        |      | 3,120 | 3,560  |        |                         |        |        |  |
| 5 1/2              | 15.5            | 4,810                | 6,560  | 7,000  |        | 9,620  |      | 3,860 | 4,860  | 4,990  |                         |        | 5,620  |  |
|                    | 17.0            | 5,320                | 7,250  | 7,740  | 9,190  | 10,640 |      | 4,910 | 6,070  | 5,890  | 6,930                   |        | 8,520  |  |
|                    | 20.0            | 6,310                | 8,610  | 9,190  | 10,910 | 12,640 |      | 6,610 | 8,440  | 8,830  | 10,000                  |        | 11,100 |  |
| 6                  | 23.0            | 7,270                | 9,900  | 10,560 | 12,540 | 14,520 |      | 7,670 | 10,400 | 11,160 | 12,920                  |        | 14,520 |  |
|                    | 20.0            | 4,180                |        | 6,090  | 7,230  |        |      | 3,060 |        | 3,480  | 3,830                   |        |        |  |
|                    | 24.0            | 5,110                | 6,970  | 7,440  | 8,830  | 10,230 |      | 4,560 | 5,550  | 5,550  | 6,310                   |        | 6,730  |  |
| 6 5/8              | 28.0            | 6,060                | 8,260  | 8,810  | 10,460 | 12,120 |      | 6,170 | 7,830  | 8,170  | 9,200                   |        | 10,140 |  |
|                    | 20.0            | 2,720                | 3,740  | 5,100  |        |        |      | 1,920 | 2,500  | 2,660  |                         |        |        |  |
|                    | 23.0            | 4,360                | 5,940  | 6,340  | 7,530  |        |      | 3,270 | 3,770  | 3,830  | 4,150                   |        |        |  |
| 7                  | 26.0            | 4,980                | 6,790  | 7,240  | 8,600  | 9,960  |      | 4,320 | 5,250  | 5,320  | 5,870                   |        | 7,220  |  |
|                    | 29.0            | 5,610                | 7,650  | 8,160  | 9,690  | 11,220 |      | 5,400 | 6,760  | 7,020  | 7,820                   |        | 8,510  |  |
|                    | 32.0            | 6,230                | 8,490  | 9,060  | 10,760 | 12,460 |      | 6,460 | 8,230  | 8,600  | 9,730                   |        | 10,760 |  |
|                    | 35.0            | 6,850                | 9,340  | 9,960  | 11,830 | 13,700 |      | 7,270 | 9,710  | 10,180 | 11,640                  |        | 13,020 |  |

| Casing OD<br>(in.) | Weight<br>(ppf) | Burst Pressure (psi) |        |       |       |        |        |       |        |       |       | Collapse Pressure(psi) |       |  |  |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|--|--|
|                    |                 | H40                  | J/K 55 | C75   | N80   | C95    | P110   | H40   | J/K 55 | C75   | N80   | C95                    | P110  |  |  |
| 7 5/8              | 26.4            |                      | 4,140  | 5,650 | 6,020 | 7,150  | 8,280  |       | 3,010  | 3,280 | 3,930 | 3,710                  | 3,900 |  |  |
|                    | 29.7            |                      | 6,450  | 6,890 | 8,180 | 9,470  |        |       | 4,670  | 4,790 | 5,120 | 5,120                  | 6,180 |  |  |
|                    | 33.7            |                      | 5,430  | 7,400 | 7,900 | 8,180  | 10,860 |       | 5,090  | 6,320 | 6,560 | 7,260                  | 7,870 |  |  |
|                    | 39.0            |                      | 8,610  | 9,180 | 9,380 | 12,620 |        |       | 8,430  | 8,820 | 9,980 | 11,060                 |       |  |  |
|                    | 24.0            | 2,950                |        |       |       |        | 950    |       |        |       |       |                        |       |  |  |
|                    | 32.0            | 2,860                | 3,930  | 5,360 | 5,710 | 7,860  | 2,210  | 2,530 | 2,950  | 3,050 |       | 3,430                  |       |  |  |
| 8 5/8              | 36.0            |                      | 4,460  | 6,090 | 6,490 | 7,710  | 8,930  |       | 3,450  | 4,020 | 4,470 | 4,360                  | 4,700 |  |  |
|                    | 40.0            |                      | 5,020  | 6,850 | 7,300 | 8,670  | 10,040 |       | 4,400  | 5,350 | 5,520 | 6,010                  | 7,420 |  |  |
|                    | 36.0            | 2,560                | 3,520  | 4,800 | 5,120 | 7,040  | 1,710  | 2,220 | 2,320  | 2,370 |       | 2,470                  |       |  |  |
|                    | 40.0            |                      | 3,950  | 5,390 | 5,750 | 6,820  | 7,900  |       | 2,570  | 2,980 | 3,530 | 3,330                  | 3,480 |  |  |
|                    | 43.5            |                      | 4,350  | 5,930 | 6,330 | 7,510  | 8,700  |       | 3,250  | 3,750 | 3,810 | 4,130                  | 4,760 |  |  |
|                    | 47.0            |                      | 4,720  | 6,440 | 6,870 | 8,150  | 9,440  |       | 3,880  | 4,630 | 4,760 | 5,080                  | 5,310 |  |  |
| 9 5/8              | 53.5            |                      | 7,430  | 7,930 | 9,410 | 10,900 |        |       | 6,380  | 6,620 | 7,330 | 7,930                  |       |  |  |
|                    | 40.5            | 2,280                | 3,130  | 4,270 |       |        | 1,420  | 1,730 | 1,720  |       |       |                        |       |  |  |
|                    | 45.5            |                      | 3,580  | 4,880 | 5,210 | 7,160  |        | 2,090 | 2,410  | 2,480 |       | 2,610                  |       |  |  |
|                    | 51.0            |                      | 4,030  | 5,490 | 5,860 | 6,960  | 8,060  |       | 2,700  | 3,100 | 3,750 | 3,490                  | 3,750 |  |  |
|                    | 55.5            |                      | 4,430  | 6,040 | 6,450 | 7,660  | 8,860  |       | 3,320  | 3,950 | 4,020 | 4,300                  | 4,630 |  |  |
|                    | 60.7            |                      | 4,880  | 6,650 | 7,100 | 8,436  | 9,760  |       | 4,160  | 5,020 | 5,160 | 5,566                  | 5,860 |  |  |
| 10 3/4             | 65.7            |                      | 5,330  | 7,260 | 7,750 | 9,200  | 10,650 |       | 4,920  | 6,080 | 6,300 | 6,950                  | 7,490 |  |  |
|                    | 71.1            |                      |        |       |       | 10,050 | 11,640 |       |        |       |       | 8,470                  | 9,280 |  |  |
|                    | 47.0            |                      | 3,070  | 4,190 |       |        |        |       | 1,630  | 1,620 |       |                        |       |  |  |
|                    | 54.0            |                      | 3,560  | 4,860 |       |        |        |       | 2,070  | 2,380 |       |                        |       |  |  |
|                    | 60.0            |                      | 4,010  | 5,460 | 5,830 | 6,920  | 8,010  |       | 2,660  | 3,070 | 3,680 | 3,440                  | 3,610 |  |  |
|                    | 11 3/4          |                      |        |       |       |        |        |       |        |       |       |                        |       |  |  |

| Casing OD<br>(in.) | Weight<br>(ppf) | Burst Pressure (psi) |        |       |       |       |       | Collapse Pressure (psi) |        |       |       |       |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                    |                 | H40                  | J/K 55 | C75   | N80   | C95   | P110  | H40                     | J/K 55 | C75   | N80   | C95   |
| 13 3/8             | 48.0            | 1,730                |        |       |       |       |       | 770                     |        |       |       |       |
|                    | 54.5            | 2,730                | 3,980  | 5,470 |       |       |       | 1,140                   |        |       |       |       |
|                    | 61.0            | 3,090                | 4,220  | 4,500 |       |       |       | 1,540                   | 1,660  | 1,670 |       |       |
|                    | 68.0            | 3,450                | 4,710  | 5,020 | 5,970 |       |       | 1,950                   | 2,220  | 2,270 | 2,330 |       |
|                    | 72.0            | 3,700                | 5,040  | 5,380 | 6,390 | 7,400 |       | 2,230                   | 2,590  | 2,880 | 2,820 | 2,880 |
|                    | 77.0            |                      | 5,400  | 5,760 |       |       |       |                         | 2,990  | 3,100 |       |       |
|                    | 85.0            |                      | 5,970  | 6,360 | 8,750 |       |       |                         | 3,810  | 3,870 | 4,490 |       |
|                    | 65.0            | 1,640                |        |       |       |       | 670   |                         |        |       |       |       |
| 16                 | 75.0            | 2,630                |        |       |       |       |       | 1,010                   |        |       |       |       |
|                    | 84.0            |                      | 2,980  |       |       |       |       |                         | 1,410  |       |       |       |
|                    | 109.0           |                      | 3,950  |       |       |       | 7,890 |                         | 2,560  |       |       | 3,470 |
|                    | 87.5            | 1,530                | 2,110  |       |       |       |       | 520                     | 520    |       |       |       |
| 18 5/8             | 106.0           |                      | 2,740  |       |       |       |       |                         |        | 1,140 |       |       |
|                    | 94.0            | 1,530                | 2,110  |       |       |       |       | 520                     | 520    |       |       |       |
|                    | 106.5           |                      | 2,410  |       |       |       |       |                         |        | 770   |       |       |
|                    | 133.0           |                      | 3,060  |       |       |       |       |                         |        | 1,500 |       |       |
|                    | 24              | 156.0                | X-42   | 1,910 |       |       |       | 860                     |        |       |       |       |
|                    | 26              | 202.0                | X-42   | 2,120 |       |       |       |                         | 1,100  |       |       |       |
|                    | 30              | 310.0                | X-42   | 2,450 |       |       |       |                         | 1,480  |       |       |       |
|                    | 26              | 374.0                | X-42   | 2,040 |       |       |       |                         |        | 1,010 |       |       |

| Casing OD (in.) | Weight (ppf) | Casing ID (in.) | Capacity (bbl/ft) | Displacement (bbl/ft) |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 4 ½             | 9.5          | 4.090           | 0.0163            | 0.0035                |
|                 | 11.6         | 4.000           | 0.0155            | 0.0042                |
|                 | 13.5         | 3.920           | 0.0149            | 0.0049                |
|                 | 15.1         | 3.826           | 0.0142            | 0.0055                |
| 5               | 11.5         | 4.560           | 0.0202            | 0.0042                |
|                 | 13.0         | 4.494           | 0.0196            | 0.0047                |
|                 | 15.0         | 4.408           | 0.0189            | 0.0055                |
|                 | 18.0         | 4.276           | 0.0178            | 0.0066                |
| 5 ½             | 14.0         | 5.012           | 0.0244            | 0.0051                |
|                 | 15.5         | 4.950           | 0.0238            | 0.0056                |
|                 | 17.0         | 4.892           | 0.0233            | 0.0062                |
|                 | 20.0         | 4.778           | 0.0222            | 0.0073                |
|                 | 23.0         | 4.670           | 0.0212            | 0.0084                |
| 6 ⅝             | 20.0         | 6.049           | 0.0355            | 0.0071                |
|                 | 24.0         | 5.921           | 0.0341            | 0.0087                |
|                 | 28.0         | 5.791           | 0.0326            | 0.0102                |
| 7               | 20.0         | 6.456           | 0.0405            | 0.0073                |
|                 | 23.0         | 6.366           | 0.0394            | 0.0084                |
|                 | 26.0         | 6.276           | 0.0383            | 0.0095                |
|                 | 29.0         | 6.184           | 0.0372            | 0.0106                |
|                 | 32.0         | 6.094           | 0.0361            | 0.0116                |
|                 | 35.0         | 6.004           | 0.0350            | 0.0127                |
| 7 ⅜             | 26.4         | 6.969           | 0.0472            | 0.0096                |
|                 | 29.7         | 6.875           | 0.0459            | 0.0108                |
|                 | 33.7         | 6.765           | 0.0445            | 0.0123                |
|                 | 39.0         | 6.624           | 0.0426            | 0.0142                |
| 8 ⅝             | 24.0         | 8.098           | 0.0637            | 0.0086                |
|                 | 32.0         | 7.921           | 0.0610            | 0.0116                |
|                 | 36.0         | 7.825           | 0.0595            | 0.0131                |
|                 | 40.0         | 7.725           | 0.0580            | 0.0146                |
| 9 ⅜             | 36.0         | 8.921           | 0.0773            | 0.0131                |
|                 | 40.0         | 8.835           | 0.0758            | 0.0146                |
|                 | 43.5         | 8.755           | 0.0745            | 0.0158                |
|                 | 47.0         | 8.681           | 0.0732            | 0.0171                |
|                 | 53.5         | 8.535           | 0.0708            | 0.0195                |

| Casing OD<br>(in.) | Weight<br>(ppf) | Casing ID<br>(in.) | Capacity<br>(bbl/ft) | Displacement<br>(bbl/ft) |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 10 $\frac{3}{4}$   | 40.5            | 10.050             | 0.0981               | 0.0147                   |
|                    | 45.5            | 9.950              | 0.0962               | 0.0166                   |
|                    | 51.0            | 9.850              | 0.0943               | 0.0186                   |
|                    | 55.5            | 9.760              | 0.0925               | 0.0202                   |
|                    | 60.7            | 9.660              | 0.0907               | 0.0216                   |
|                    | 65.7            | 9.560              | 0.0888               | 0.0235                   |
|                    | 71.1            | 9.450              | 0.0868               | 0.0255                   |
|                    | 76.0            | 9.350              | 0.0849               | 0.0273                   |
|                    | 81.0            | 9.250              | 0.0831               | 0.0291                   |
| 11 $\frac{3}{4}$   | 47.0            | 11.000             | 0.1175               | 0.0171                   |
|                    | 54.0            | 10.880             | 0.1150               | 0.0197                   |
|                    | 60.0            | 10.772             | 0.1127               | 0.0218                   |
| 13 $\frac{3}{8}$   | 48.0            | 12.715             | 0.1571               | 0.0175                   |
|                    | 54.5            | 12.615             | 0.1546               | 0.0198                   |
|                    | 61.0            | 12.515             | 0.1522               | 0.0219                   |
|                    | 68.0            | 12.415             | 0.1497               | 0.0247                   |
|                    | 72.0            | 12.347             | 0.1481               | 0.0262                   |
|                    | 77.0            | 12.275             | 0.1464               | 0.0274                   |
|                    | 85.0            | 12.159             | 0.1436               | 0.0302                   |
| 16                 | 65.0            | 15.250             | 0.2259               | 0.0237                   |
|                    | 75.0            | 15.124             | 0.2222               | 0.0273                   |
|                    | 84.0            | 15.010             | 0.2189               | 0.0306                   |
|                    | 109.0           | 14.688             | 0.2096               | 0.0391                   |
|                    | 118.0           | 14.570             | 0.2062               | 0.0425                   |
| 18 $\frac{5}{8}$   | 87.5            | 17.755             | 0.3062               | 0.0307                   |
|                    | 109.0           | 17.491             | 0.2972               | 0.0398                   |
|                    | 122.0           | 17.385             | 0.2936               | 0.0434                   |
| 20                 | 94.0            | 19.124             | 0.3553               | 0.0342                   |
|                    | 106.5           | 19.000             | 0.3507               | 0.0388                   |
|                    | 133.0           | 18.730             | 0.3408               | 0.0484                   |
| 24 x 5/8" tin      | 24.0            | 8.098              | 0.0637               | 0.0086                   |
| 30 x 1" tin        | 310.0           | 28.000             | 0.7616               | 0.1127                   |
| 36 x 1" tin        | 374.0           | 34.000             | 1.1230               | 0.1360                   |
| 48 x 1" tin        | 502.0           | 46.000             | 2.0556               | 0.1826                   |

Note: To Find casing weight for other wall Thicknesses:  
 Weight of Casing lb/ft = 10.68 x (OD in – tin) x tin  
 Where: tin = Wall Thickness (inches)

| Hole Diameter (in.) | Hole Capacity (bbl/ft) |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 3                   | 0.0087                 |
| 3 ½                 | 0.0119                 |
| 4                   | 0.0155                 |
| 4 ½                 | 0.0197                 |
| 5                   | 0.0243                 |
| 5 ½                 | 0.0294                 |
| 6                   | 0.0350                 |
| 6 ½                 | 0.0410                 |
| 7                   | 0.0476                 |
| 7 ½                 | 0.0546                 |
| 8                   | 0.0622                 |
| 8 ½                 | 0.0702                 |
| 9                   | 0.0787                 |
| 9 ½                 | 0.0877                 |
| 10                  | 0.0971                 |
| 10 ½                | 0.1071                 |
| 11                  | 0.1175                 |
| 11 ½                | 0.1285                 |
| 12                  | 0.1399                 |
| 12 ½                | 0.1518                 |
| 13                  | 0.1642                 |
| 13 ½                | 0.1770                 |
| 14                  | 0.1904                 |
| 14 ½                | 0.2042                 |
| 15                  | 0.2086                 |
| 15 ½                | 0.2334                 |
| 16                  | 0.2487                 |
| 16 ½                | 0.2645                 |
| 17                  | 0.2807                 |
| 17 ½                | 0.2975                 |
| 18                  | 0.3147                 |
| 18 ½                | 0.3325                 |
| 19                  | 0.3507                 |
| 19 ½                | 0.3694                 |
| 20                  | 0.3886                 |
| 20 ½                | 0.4082                 |
| 21                  | 0.4284                 |
| 21 ½                | 0.4490                 |
| 22                  | 0.4702                 |
| 22 ½                | 0.4918                 |

| Hole Diameter (in.) | Hole Capacity (bbl/ft) |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 23                  | 0.5139                 |
| 23 ½                | 0.5365                 |
| 24                  | 0.5595                 |
| 24 ½                | 0.5831                 |
| 25                  | 0.6071                 |
| 25 ½                | 0.6317                 |
| 26                  | 0.6567                 |
| 26 ½                | 0.6822                 |
| 27                  | 0.7082                 |
| 27 ½                | 0.7347                 |
| 28                  | 0.7616                 |
| 28 ½                | 0.7891                 |
| 29                  | 0.8170                 |
| 29 ½                | 0.8454                 |
| 30                  | 0.8743                 |
| 30 ½                | 0.9037                 |
| 31                  | 0.9336                 |
| 31 ½                | 0.9639                 |
| 32                  | 0.9948                 |
| 32 ½                | 1.0261                 |
| 33                  | 1.0579                 |
| 33 ½                | 1.0902                 |
| 34                  | 1.1230                 |
| 34 ½                | 1.1563                 |
| 35                  | 1.1900                 |
| 35 ½                | 1.2243                 |
| 36                  | 1.2590                 |
| 36 ½                | 1.2942                 |
| 37                  | 1.3299                 |
| 37 ½                | 1.3661                 |
| 38                  | 1.4028                 |
| 38 ½                | 1.4399                 |
| 39                  | 1.4776                 |
| 39 ½                | 1.5157                 |
| 40                  | 1.5543                 |
| 40 ½                | 1.5934                 |
| 41                  | 1.6330                 |
| 41 ½                | 1.6731                 |
| 42                  | 1.7136                 |
| 42 ½                | 1.7547                 |

| Liner Diameter | Stroke Length (Inches) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | Units  |        |        |                 |                 |
|----------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                | 2                      | 2 1/2  | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 7 1/2  | 8      | 8 1/2  | 9      | 9 1/2  | 10     | 11              | 12              |
| 1"             | 0.0005                 | 0.0006 | 0.0007 | 0.0010 | 0.0012 | 0.0015 | 0.0017 | 0.0018 | 0.0019 | 0.0021 | 0.0022 | 0.0023 | 0.0024 | 0.0027          | 0.0029 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.0204                 | 0.0255 | 0.0306 | 0.0408 | 0.0510 | 0.0612 | 0.0714 | 0.0765 | 0.0816 | 0.0868 | 0.0919 | 0.0970 | 0.1021 | 0.1123          | 0.1225 Gal/STK  |
| 1 3/8"         | 0.0009                 | 0.0011 | 0.0014 | 0.0018 | 0.0023 | 0.0028 | 0.0032 | 0.0034 | 0.0037 | 0.0039 | 0.0041 | 0.0044 | 0.0046 | 0.0051          | 0.0055 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.0386                 | 0.0482 | 0.0579 | 0.0772 | 0.0965 | 0.1158 | 0.1351 | 0.1447 | 0.1544 | 0.1640 | 0.1737 | 0.1833 | 0.1930 | 0.2123          | 0.2315 Gal/STK  |
| 1 1/2"         | 0.0011                 | 0.0014 | 0.0016 | 0.0022 | 0.0027 | 0.0033 | 0.0038 | 0.0041 | 0.0044 | 0.0046 | 0.0049 | 0.0052 | 0.0055 | 0.0060          | 0.0066 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.0459                 | 0.0574 | 0.0689 | 0.0919 | 0.1148 | 0.1378 | 0.1607 | 0.1722 | 0.1837 | 0.1952 | 0.2067 | 0.2182 | 0.2296 | 0.2526          | 0.2756 Gal/STK  |
| 1 5/8"         | 0.0013                 | 0.0016 | 0.0019 | 0.0026 | 0.0032 | 0.0039 | 0.0045 | 0.0048 | 0.0051 | 0.0055 | 0.0058 | 0.0061 | 0.0064 | 0.0071          | 0.0077 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.0539                 | 0.0674 | 0.0809 | 0.1078 | 0.1348 | 0.1617 | 0.1887 | 0.2021 | 0.2156 | 0.2291 | 0.2426 | 0.2560 | 0.2695 | 0.2965          | 0.3234 Gal/STK  |
| 1 3/4"         | 0.0015                 | 0.0019 | 0.0022 | 0.0030 | 0.0037 | 0.0045 | 0.0052 | 0.0056 | 0.0060 | 0.0063 | 0.0067 | 0.0071 | 0.0074 | 0.0082          | 0.0089 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.0625                 | 0.0781 | 0.0938 | 0.1250 | 0.1563 | 0.1875 | 0.2188 | 0.2344 | 0.2500 | 0.2657 | 0.2813 | 0.2969 | 0.3126 | 0.3438          | 0.3751 Gal/STK  |
| 2"             | 0.0019                 | 0.0024 | 0.0029 | 0.0039 | 0.0049 | 0.0058 | 0.0068 | 0.0073 | 0.0078 | 0.0083 | 0.0087 | 0.0092 | 0.0097 | 0.0107          | 0.0117 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.0816                 | 0.1021 | 0.1225 | 0.1633 | 0.2041 | 0.2449 | 0.2858 | 0.3062 | 0.3266 | 0.3470 | 0.3674 | 0.3878 | 0.4082 | 0.4491          | 0.4899 Gal/STK  |
| 2 1/4"         | 0.0025                 | 0.0031 | 0.0037 | 0.0049 | 0.0062 | 0.0074 | 0.0086 | 0.0092 | 0.0098 | 0.0105 | 0.0111 | 0.0117 | 0.0123 | 0.0135          | 0.0148 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.1033                 | 0.1292 | 0.1550 | 0.2067 | 0.2583 | 0.3100 | 0.3617 | 0.3875 | 0.4133 | 0.4392 | 0.4650 | 0.4908 | 0.5167 | 0.5683          | 0.6200 Gal/STK  |
| 2 1/2"         | 0.0030                 | 0.0038 | 0.0046 | 0.0061 | 0.0076 | 0.0091 | 0.0106 | 0.0114 | 0.0122 | 0.0129 | 0.0137 | 0.0144 | 0.0152 | 0.0167          | 0.0182 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.1276                 | 0.1595 | 0.1914 | 0.2552 | 0.3189 | 0.3827 | 0.4465 | 0.4784 | 0.5103 | 0.5422 | 0.5741 | 0.6060 | 0.6379 | 0.7017          | 0.7655 Gal/STK  |
| 2 3/4"         | 0.0037                 | 0.0046 | 0.0055 | 0.0074 | 0.0092 | 0.0110 | 0.0129 | 0.0138 | 0.0147 | 0.0156 | 0.0165 | 0.0175 | 0.0184 | 0.0202          | 0.0221 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.1544                 | 0.1930 | 0.2315 | 0.3087 | 0.3859 | 0.4631 | 0.5403 | 0.5789 | 0.6175 | 0.6561 | 0.6946 | 0.7332 | 0.7718 | 0.8490          | 0.9262 Gal/STK  |
| 3"             | 0.0044                 | 0.0055 | 0.0066 | 0.0087 | 0.0109 | 0.0131 | 0.0153 | 0.0164 | 0.0175 | 0.0186 | 0.0197 | 0.0208 | 0.0219 | 0.0241          | 0.0262 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.1837                 | 0.2296 | 0.2756 | 0.3674 | 0.4593 | 0.5511 | 0.6430 | 0.6889 | 0.7348 | 0.7808 | 0.8267 | 0.8726 | 0.9185 | 1.0104          | 1.1022 Gal/STK  |
| 3 1/4"         | 0.0051                 | 0.0064 | 0.0077 | 0.0103 | 0.0128 | 0.0154 | 0.0180 | 0.0193 | 0.0205 | 0.0218 | 0.0231 | 0.0244 | 0.0257 | 0.0282          | 0.0308 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.2156                 | 0.2695 | 0.3234 | 0.4312 | 0.5390 | 0.6468 | 0.7546 | 0.8085 | 0.8624 | 0.9163 | 0.9702 | 1.0241 | 1.0780 | 1.1858          | 1.2936 Gal/STK  |
| 3 1/2"         | 0.0060                 | 0.0074 | 0.0089 | 0.0119 | 0.0149 | 0.0179 | 0.0208 | 0.0223 | 0.0238 | 0.0253 | 0.0268 | 0.0283 | 0.0298 | 0.0327          | 0.0357 BBLs/STK |
|                | 0.2500                 | 0.3126 | 0.3751 | 0.5001 | 0.6251 | 0.7501 | 0.8752 | 0.9377 | 1.0002 | 1.0627 | 1.1252 | 1.1877 | 1.2502 | 1.3753          | 1.5003 Gal/STK  |
| 3 3/4"         | 0.0068                 | 0.0085 | 0.0103 | 0.0137 | 0.0171 | 0.0205 | 0.0256 | 0.0273 | 0.0290 | 0.0308 | 0.0325 | 0.0342 | 0.0376 | 0.0410 BBLs/STK |                 |
|                | 0.2870                 | 0.3588 | 0.4306 | 0.5741 | 0.7176 | 0.8611 | 1.0047 | 1.0764 | 1.1482 | 1.2199 | 1.2917 | 1.3635 | 1.4352 | 1.5787          | 1.7223 Gal/STK  |

| Liner Diameter | Stroke Length (Inches) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | Units  |        |        |        |        |
|----------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                | 2                      | 2 1/2  | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 7 1/2  | 8      | 8 1/2  | 9      | 9 1/2  | 10     | 11     | 12     |
| 4"             | 0.0078                 | 0.0097 | 0.0117 | 0.0156 | 0.0194 | 0.0233 | 0.0272 | 0.0292 | 0.0311 | 0.0330 | 0.0350 | 0.0369 | 0.0389 | 0.0428 | 0.0467 |
|                | 0.3266                 | 0.4082 | 0.4899 | 0.6532 | 0.8165 | 0.9798 | 1.1431 | 1.2247 | 1.3064 | 1.3880 | 1.4697 | 1.5513 | 1.6330 | 1.7963 | 1.9596 |
| 4 1/4"         | 0.0088                 | 0.0110 | 0.0132 | 0.0176 | 0.0219 | 0.0263 | 0.0307 | 0.0329 | 0.0351 | 0.0373 | 0.0395 | 0.0417 | 0.0439 | 0.0483 | 0.0527 |
|                | 0.3687                 | 0.4609 | 0.5530 | 0.7374 | 0.9217 | 1.1061 | 1.2907 | 1.3826 | 1.4748 | 1.5669 | 1.6591 | 1.7513 | 1.8435 | 2.0278 | 2.2122 |
| 4 1/2"         | 0.0098                 | 0.0123 | 0.0148 | 0.0197 | 0.0246 | 0.0295 | 0.0344 | 0.0369 | 0.0394 | 0.0418 | 0.0443 | 0.0467 | 0.0492 | 0.0541 | 0.0590 |
|                | 0.4133                 | 0.5167 | 0.6200 | 0.8267 | 1.0334 | 1.2400 | 1.4467 | 1.5500 | 1.6534 | 1.7567 | 1.8600 | 1.9634 | 2.0667 | 2.2734 | 2.4801 |
| 4 3/4"         | 0.0110                 | 0.0137 | 0.0164 | 0.0219 | 0.0274 | 0.0329 | 0.0384 | 0.0411 | 0.0439 | 0.0466 | 0.0493 | 0.0521 | 0.0548 | 0.0603 | 0.0658 |
|                | 0.4605                 | 0.5757 | 0.6908 | 0.9211 | 1.1514 | 1.3816 | 1.6119 | 1.7270 | 1.8422 | 1.9573 | 2.0725 | 2.1876 | 2.3027 | 2.5330 | 2.7633 |
| 5"             | 0.0122                 | 0.0152 | 0.0182 | 0.0243 | 0.0304 | 0.0365 | 0.0425 | 0.0456 | 0.0486 | 0.0516 | 0.0547 | 0.0577 | 0.0608 | 0.0668 | 0.0729 |
|                | 0.5103                 | 0.6379 | 0.7655 | 1.0206 | 1.2758 | 1.5309 | 1.7861 | 1.9136 | 2.0412 | 2.1688 | 2.2964 | 2.4239 | 2.5515 | 2.8067 | 3.0618 |
| 5 1/4"         | 0.0134                 | 0.0167 | 0.0201 | 0.0268 | 0.0335 | 0.0402 | 0.0469 | 0.0502 | 0.0536 | 0.0569 | 0.0603 | 0.0636 | 0.0670 | 0.0737 | 0.0804 |
|                | 0.5626                 | 0.7033 | 0.8439 | 1.1252 | 1.4065 | 1.6878 | 1.9691 | 2.1098 | 2.2504 | 2.3911 | 2.5317 | 2.6724 | 2.8130 | 3.0943 | 3.3756 |
| 5 1/2"         | 0.0147                 | 0.0184 | 0.0221 | 0.0294 | 0.0368 | 0.0441 | 0.0515 | 0.0551 | 0.0588 | 0.0625 | 0.0662 | 0.0698 | 0.0735 | 0.0809 | 0.0882 |
|                | 0.6175                 | 0.7718 | 0.9262 | 1.2349 | 1.5437 | 1.8524 | 2.1611 | 2.3155 | 2.4699 | 2.6242 | 2.7786 | 2.9329 | 3.0873 | 3.3960 | 3.7048 |
| 5 3/4"         | 0.0161                 | 0.0201 | 0.0241 | 0.0321 | 0.0402 | 0.0482 | 0.0562 | 0.0603 | 0.0643 | 0.0683 | 0.0723 | 0.0763 | 0.0803 | 0.0884 | 0.0964 |
|                | 0.6749                 | 0.8436 | 1.0123 | 1.3497 | 1.6872 | 2.0246 | 2.3621 | 2.5308 | 2.6995 | 2.8682 | 3.0369 | 3.2056 | 3.3744 | 3.7118 | 4.0492 |
| 6"             | 0.0175                 | 0.0219 | 0.0262 | 0.0350 | 0.0437 | 0.0525 | 0.0612 | 0.0656 | 0.0700 | 0.0744 | 0.0787 | 0.0831 | 0.0875 | 0.0962 | 0.1050 |
|                | 0.7348                 | 0.9185 | 1.1022 | 1.4697 | 1.8372 | 2.2045 | 2.5719 | 2.7556 | 2.9393 | 3.1230 | 3.3067 | 3.4905 | 3.6742 | 4.0416 | 4.4090 |
| 6 1/4"         | 0.0190                 | 0.0237 | 0.0285 | 0.0380 | 0.0475 | 0.0570 | 0.0664 | 0.0712 | 0.0759 | 0.0807 | 0.0854 | 0.0902 | 0.0949 | 0.1044 | 0.1139 |
|                | 0.7973                 | 0.9967 | 1.1960 | 1.5947 | 1.9934 | 2.3920 | 2.7907 | 2.9900 | 3.1894 | 3.3887 | 3.5880 | 3.7874 | 3.9867 | 4.3854 | 4.7841 |
| 6 1/2"         | 0.0205                 | 0.0257 | 0.0308 | 0.0411 | 0.0513 | 0.0616 | 0.0719 | 0.0770 | 0.0821 | 0.0873 | 0.0924 | 0.0975 | 0.1027 | 0.1129 | 0.1232 |
|                | 0.8624                 | 1.0780 | 1.2936 | 1.7248 | 2.1560 | 2.5872 | 3.0184 | 3.2340 | 3.4496 | 3.6652 | 3.8808 | 4.0964 | 4.3120 | 4.7432 | 5.1744 |
| 6 3/4"         | 0.0221                 | 0.0277 | 0.0332 | 0.0443 | 0.0554 | 0.0664 | 0.0775 | 0.0830 | 0.0886 | 0.0941 | 0.0996 | 0.1052 | 0.1107 | 0.1218 | 0.1329 |
|                | 0.9300                 | 1.1625 | 1.3950 | 1.8600 | 2.3251 | 2.7901 | 3.2551 | 3.4876 | 3.7201 | 3.9526 | 4.1851 | 4.4176 | 4.6501 | 5.1151 | 5.5801 |
| 7"             | 0.9300                 | 1.1625 | 1.3950 | 1.8600 | 2.3251 | 2.7901 | 3.2551 | 3.4876 | 3.7201 | 3.9526 | 4.1851 | 4.4176 | 4.6501 | 5.1151 | 5.5801 |
|                | 1.0002                 | 1.2502 | 1.5003 | 2.0004 | 2.5005 | 3.0006 | 3.5007 | 3.7507 | 4.008  | 4.2508 | 4.5008 | 4.7509 | 5.0009 | 5.5010 | 6.0011 |

| Initial Mud Wt (ppg) | DESIRED MUD WEIGHT (PPG) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                      | 9.5                      | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 15.5 |
| 9.0                  | 29                       | 59   | 90   | 123  | 156  | 192  | 229  | 268  | 308  | 350  | 395  | 442  | 490  |
| 9.5                  | 29                       | 60   | 92   | 125  | 160  | 196  | 234  | 273  | 315  | 359  | 405  | 452  | 503  |
| 10.0                 | 43                       | 30   | 61   | 93   | 128  | 164  | 201  | 239  | 280  | 323  | 368  | 414  | 464  |
| 10.5                 | 85                       | 30   | 31   | 62   | 96   | 131  | 167  | 205  | 245  | 287  | 331  | 376  | 426  |
| 11.0                 | 128                      | 60   | 23   | 31   | 64   | 98   | 134  | 171  | 210  | 251  | 294  | 339  | 387  |
| 11.5                 | 171                      | 90   | 46   | 19   | 32   | 66   | 101  | 137  | 175  | 215  | 258  | 301  | 348  |
| 12.0                 | 214                      | 120  | 69   | 37   | 16   | 33   | 67   | 103  | 140  | 179  | 221  | 263  | 310  |
| 12.5                 | 256                      | 150  | 92   | 56   | 32   | 14   | 34   | 68   | 105  | 144  | 184  | 226  | 271  |
| 13.0                 | 299                      | 180  | 115  | 75   | 48   | 27   | 12   | 34   | 70   | 108  | 147  | 188  | 232  |
| 13.5                 | 342                      | 210  | 138  | 94   | 63   | 41   | 24   | 11   | 35   | 72   | 111  | 150  | 194  |
| 14.0                 | 385                      | 240  | 161  | 112  | 76   | 54   | 36   | 21   | 10   | 36   | 74   | 113  | 155  |
| 14.5                 | 427                      | 270  | 185  | 131  | 95   | 68   | 48   | 32   | 19   | 9    | 37   | 75   | 116  |
| 15.0                 | 470                      | 300  | 208  | 150  | 110  | 82   | 60   | 43   | 29   | 18   | 8    | 37   | 77   |
| 15.5                 | 513                      | 330  | 231  | 169  | 126  | 95   | 72   | 54   | 39   | 26   | 16   | 8    | 39   |
| 16.0                 | 556                      | 360  | 254  | 187  | 142  | 109  | 84   | 64   | 48   | 35   | 24   | 15   | 7    |
| 16.5                 | 598                      | 390  | 277  | 206  | 158  | 123  | 96   | 75   | 58   | 44   | 32   | 23   | 14   |
| 17.0                 | 641                      | 420  | 300  | 225  | 174  | 136  | 108  | 86   | 68   | 53   | 40   | 30   | 21   |
| 17.5                 | 684                      | 450  | 323  | 244  | 189  | 150  | 120  | 96   | 77   | 62   | 49   | 38   | 28   |
| 18.0                 | 726                      | 480  | 346  | 262  | 205  | 163  | 132  | 107  | 87   | 71   | 57   | 45   | 35   |

**Dilution or Cut Back:** The gray section of the chart shows the number of barrels of water which must be added to 100 bbls of mud to produce the desired weight reduction.

**Mud Weight Increase:** The yellow section of the chart indicates the number of 100 lb sacks of barite which must be added to 100 bbls of mud to produce desired weight increases.

| Ib/gal | Ib/ft <sup>3</sup> | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | Specific Gravity | Pressure Gradient (psi/ft) | Pressure Gradient (kPa/m) |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 8.34   | 62.38              | 999.3             | 1.00             | 0.434                      | 9.8                       |
| 8.5    | 69.58              | 1018.5            | 1.02             | 0.442                      | 10.0                      |
| 8.6    | 64.32              | 1030.5            | 1.03             | 0.447                      | 10.1                      |
| 8.7    | 65.07              | 1042.4            | 1.04             | 0.452                      | 10.2                      |
| 8.8    | 65.82              | 1054.4            | 1.05             | 0.458                      | 10.4                      |
| 8.9    | 66.57              | 1066.4            | 1.07             | 0.463                      | 10.5                      |
| 9.0    | 67.31              | 1078.4            | 1.08             | 0.468                      | 10.6                      |
| 9.1    | 68.06              | 1090.4            | 1.09             | 0.473                      | 10.7                      |
| 9.2    | 68.81              | 1102.3            | 1.10             | 0.478                      | 10.8                      |
| 9.3    | 69.56              | 1114.3            | 1.12             | 0.484                      | 10.9                      |
| 9.4    | 70.31              | 1126.3            | 1.13             | 0.489                      | 11.1                      |
| 9.5    | 71.05              | 1138.3            | 1.14             | 0.494                      | 11.2                      |
| 9.6    | 71.80              | 1150.3            | 1.15             | 0.499                      | 11.3                      |
| 9.7    | 72.55              | 1162.3            | 1.16             | 0.504                      | 11.4                      |
| 9.8    | 73.30              | 1174.2            | 1.18             | 0.510                      | 11.5                      |
| 9.9    | 74.05              | 1186.2            | 1.19             | 0.515                      | 11.6                      |
| 10.0   | 74.79              | 1198.2            | 1.20             | 0.520                      | 11.8                      |
| 10.1   | 75.54              | 1210.2            | 1.21             | 0.525                      | 11.9                      |
| 10.2   | 76.29              | 1222.2            | 1.22             | 0.530                      | 12.0                      |
| 10.3   | 77.04              | 1234.2            | 1.24             | 0.536                      | 12.1                      |
| 10.4   | 77.79              | 1246.1            | 1.25             | 0.541                      | 12.2                      |
| 10.5   | 78.53              | 1258.1            | 1.26             | 0.546                      | 12.4                      |
| 10.6   | 79.28              | 1270.1            | 1.27             | 0.551                      | 12.5                      |
| 10.7   | 80.03              | 1282.1            | 1.28             | 0.556                      | 12.6                      |
| 10.8   | 80.78              | 1294.1            | 1.29             | 0.562                      | 12.7                      |
| 10.9   | 81.53              | 1306.0            | 1.31             | 0.567                      | 12.8                      |
| 11.0   | 82.27              | 1318.0            | 1.32             | 0.572                      | 12.9                      |
| 11.1   | 83.02              | 1330.0            | 1.33             | 0.577                      | 13.1                      |
| 11.2   | 83.77              | 1342.0            | 1.34             | 0.582                      | 13.2                      |
| 11.3   | 84.52              | 1354.0            | 1.36             | 0.588                      | 13.3                      |
| 11.4   | 85.27              | 1366.0            | 1.37             | 0.593                      | 13.4                      |
| 11.5   | 86.01              | 1377.9            | 1.38             | 0.598                      | 13.5                      |
| 11.6   | 86.76              | 1389.9            | 1.39             | 0.603                      | 13.6                      |
| 11.7   | 87.51              | 1401.9            | 1.40             | 0.608                      | 13.8                      |
| 11.8   | 88.26              | 1413.9            | 1.41             | 0.614                      | 13.9                      |
| 11.9   | 89.01              | 1425.9            | 1.43             | 0.619                      | 14.0                      |
| 12.0   | 89.75              | 1437.8            | 1.44             | 0.624                      | 14.1                      |
| 12.1   | 90.50              | 1449.8            | 1.45             | 0.629                      | 14.2                      |
| 12.2   | 91.25              | 1461.8            | 1.46             | 0.634                      | 14.4                      |
| 12.3   | 92.00              | 1473.8            | 1.48             | 0.640                      | 14.5                      |
| 12.4   | 92.74              | 1485.8            | 1.49             | 0.645                      | 14.6                      |
| 12.5   | 93.49              | 1497.8            | 1.50             | 0.650                      | 14.7                      |
| 12.6   | 94.24              | 1509.7            | 1.51             | 0.655                      | 14.8                      |
| 12.7   | 94.99              | 1521.7            | 1.52             | 0.660                      | 14.9                      |
| 12.8   | 95.74              | 1533.7            | 1.53             | 0.666                      | 15.1                      |
| 12.9   | 96.48              | 1545.7            | 1.55             | 0.671                      | 15.2                      |
| 13.0   | 97.23              | 1557.7            | 1.56             | 0.676                      | 15.3                      |
| 13.1   | 97.98              | 1569.6            | 1.57             | 0.681                      | 15.4                      |
| 13.2   | 98.73              | 1581.6            | 1.58             | 0.686                      | 15.5                      |

| Ib/gal | Ib/ft <sup>3</sup> | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | Specific Gravity | Pressure Gradient (psi/ft) | Pressure Gradient (kPa/m) |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 13.3   | 99.48              | 1593.6            | 1.60             | 0.692                      | 15.6                      |
| 13.4   | 100.22             | 1605.6            | 1.61             | 0.697                      | 15.8                      |
| 13.5   | 100.97             | 1617.6            | 1.62             | 0.702                      | 15.9                      |
| 13.6   | 101.72             | 1629.6            | 1.63             | 0.707                      | 16.0                      |
| 13.7   | 102.47             | 1641.5            | 1.64             | 0.712                      | 16.1                      |
| 13.8   | 103.22             | 1653.5            | 1.65             | 0.718                      | 16.2                      |
| 13.9   | 103.96             | 1665.5            | 1.67             | 0.723                      | 16.4                      |
| 14.0   | 104.71             | 1677.5            | 1.68             | 0.728                      | 16.5                      |
| 14.1   | 105.46             | 1689.5            | 1.69             | 0.733                      | 16.6                      |
| 14.2   | 106.21             | 1701.5            | 1.70             | 0.738                      | 16.7                      |
| 14.3   | 106.96             | 1713.4            | 1.72             | 0.744                      | 16.8                      |
| 14.4   | 107.70             | 1725.4            | 1.73             | 0.749                      | 16.9                      |
| 14.5   | 108.45             | 1737.4            | 1.74             | 0.754                      | 17.1                      |
| 14.6   | 109.20             | 1749.4            | 1.75             | 0.759                      | 17.2                      |
| 14.7   | 109.95             | 1761.4            | 1.76             | 0.764                      | 17.3                      |
| 14.8   | 110.70             | 1773.3            | 1.78             | 0.770                      | 17.4                      |
| 14.9   | 111.44             | 1785.3            | 1.79             | 0.775                      | 17.5                      |
| 15.0   | 112.19             | 1797.3            | 1.80             | 0.780                      | 17.6                      |
| 15.1   | 112.94             | 1809.3            | 1.81             | 0.785                      | 17.8                      |
| 15.2   | 113.69             | 1821.3            | 1.82             | 0.790                      | 17.9                      |
| 15.3   | 114.44             | 1833.3            | 1.84             | 0.796                      | 18.0                      |
| 15.4   | 115.18             | 1845.2            | 1.85             | 0.801                      | 18.1                      |
| 15.5   | 115.93             | 1857.2            | 1.86             | 0.806                      | 18.2                      |
| 15.6   | 116.68             | 1869.2            | 1.87             | 0.811                      | 18.3                      |
| 15.7   | 117.43             | 1881.2            | 1.88             | 0.816                      | 18.5                      |
| 15.8   | 118.18             | 1893.2            | 1.90             | 0.822                      | 18.6                      |
| 15.9   | 118.92             | 1905.1            | 1.91             | 0.827                      | 18.7                      |
| 16.0   | 119.67             | 1917.1            | 1.92             | 0.832                      | 18.8                      |
| 16.1   | 120.42             | 1929.1            | 1.93             | 0.837                      | 18.9                      |
| 16.2   | 121.17             | 1941.1            | 1.94             | 0.842                      | 19.1                      |
| 16.3   | 121.91             | 1953.1            | 1.96             | 0.846                      | 19.2                      |
| 16.4   | 122.66             | 1965.1            | 1.97             | 0.853                      | 19.3                      |
| 16.5   | 123.41             | 1977.0            | 1.98             | 0.858                      | 19.4                      |
| 16.6   | 124.16             | 1989.0            | 2.00             | 0.863                      | 19.5                      |
| 16.7   | 124.91             | 2001.0            | 2.01             | 0.868                      | 19.6                      |
| 16.8   | 125.65             | 2013.0            | 2.02             | 0.874                      | 19.8                      |
| 16.9   | 126.40             | 2025.0            | 2.03             | 0.879                      | 19.9                      |
| 17.0   | 127.15             | 2036.9            | 2.04             | 0.884                      | 20.0                      |
| 17.1   | 127.90             | 2048.9            | 2.05             | 0.889                      | 20.1                      |
| 17.2   | 128.65             | 2060.9            | 2.06             | 0.894                      | 20.2                      |
| 17.3   | 129.39             | 2072.9            | 2.08             | 0.900                      | 20.3                      |
| 17.4   | 130.14             | 2084.9            | 2.09             | 0.905                      | 20.5                      |
| 17.5   | 130.89             | 2096.9            | 2.10             | 0.910                      | 20.6                      |
| 17.6   | 131.64             | 2108.8            | 2.11             | 0.915                      | 20.7                      |
| 17.7   | 132.39             | 2120.8            | 2.12             | 0.920                      | 20.8                      |
| 17.8   | 133.13             | 2132.8            | 2.14             | 0.926                      | 20.9                      |
| 17.9   | 133.88             | 2144.8            | 2.15             | 0.931                      | 21.1                      |
| 18.0   | 134.63             | 2156.8            | 2.16             | 0.936                      | 21.2                      |
| 18.1   | 135.38             | 2168.8            | 2.17             | 0.941                      | 21.3                      |

| lb/gal | lb/ft <sup>3</sup> | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | Specific Gravity | Pressure Gradient (psi/ft) | Pressure Gradient (kPa/m) |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 18.2   | 136.13             | 2180.7            | 2.18             | 0.946                      | 21.4                      |
| 18.3   | 136.87             | 2192.7            | 2.20             | 0.952                      | 21.5                      |
| 18.4   | 137.62             | 2204.7            | 2.21             | 0.957                      | 21.6                      |
| 18.5   | 138.37             | 2216.7            | 2.22             | 0.962                      | 21.8                      |
| 18.6   | 139.12             | 2228.7            | 2.23             | 0.967                      | 21.9                      |
| 18.7   | 139.87             | 2240.6            | 2.24             | 0.972                      | 22.0                      |
| 18.8   | 140.61             | 2252.6            | 2.26             | 0.978                      | 22.1                      |
| 18.9   | 141.36             | 2264.6            | 2.27             | 0.983                      | 22.2                      |
| 19.0   | 142.11             | 2276.6            | 2.28             | 0.988                      | 22.3                      |
| 19.1   | 142.86             | 2288.6            | 2.29             | 0.993                      | 22.5                      |
| 19.2   | 143.61             | 2300.6            | 2.30             | 0.998                      | 22.6                      |
| 19.3   | 144.35             | 2312.5            | 2.32             | 1.004                      | 22.7                      |
| 19.4   | 145.10             | 2324.5            | 2.33             | 1.009                      | 22.8                      |
| 19.5   | 145.85             | 2336.5            | 2.34             | 1.014                      | 22.9                      |
| 19.6   | 146.60             | 2348.5            | 2.35             | 1.019                      | 23.1                      |
| 19.7   | 147.34             | 2360.5            | 2.36             | 1.024                      | 23.2                      |
| 19.8   | 148.09             | 2372.4            | 2.38             | 1.030                      | 23.3                      |
| 19.9   | 148.84             | 2384.4            | 2.39             | 1.035                      | 23.4                      |
| 20.0   | 149.59             | 2396.4            | 2.40             | 1.040                      | 23.5                      |

## Specifications for BOP Flanges, Ring Gaskets, and Flange Bolts & Nuts

| Stack Rating          | Approved Flanges   | Approved Ring Gaskets                           | Bolt Spec      | Nut Spec.      |
|-----------------------|--|---|----------------|----------------|
| 2000 psi and 3000 psi | API type 6B with type R flat Bottom Groove                                     | API Type RX                                     | ASTM Grade B-7 | ASTM Grade 2-H |
| 5000 psi              | API Type 6B with Type R Flat Bottom Groove or API Type 6BX with Type BX Groove | API Type RX or API Type BX with Type 6BX Flange | ASTM Grade B-7 | ASTM Grade 2-H |
| 1000 psi              | API Type 6BX with Type BX Groove   | API Type BX                                     | ASTM Grade B-7 | ASTM Grade 2-H |

| Bolt Size (In.) | Torque (Ft-Lb) |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 3/4 - 10 UNC    | 200            |
| 7/8 - 9 UNC     | 325            |
| 1 - 8 UNC       | 475            |
| 1 1/8 - 8 UN    | 600            |
| 1 1/2 - 8 UN    | 1400           |
| 1 5/8 - 8 UN    | 1700           |
| 1 3/4 - 8 UN    | 2040           |
| 1 7/8 - 8 UN    | 3220           |

**NOTE:** Acceptable flange ring gasket material for sweet oil applications is low-carbon steel and for sour oil or gas is type 316 stainless or type 304 stainless steel. ASTM A-193 Grade B/M with a maximum Rockwell Hardness of 22 may be acceptable but should be derated as per Table 1.4B of API Spec 6A. Specifications as per API Spec 6A "Wellhead Equipment".

## Size, Working Pressure and Number of Turns to Operate

| Cameron   |                   |                             | W-K-M  |                   |                  |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Cameron valves have a round handwheel with the name "Cameron" embossed on it. Operate Cameron Valves full open or full close, then back off $\frac{1}{4}$ turn. |                   |                             | W-K-M valves have a unique wedge shaped handwheel. Operate W-K-M valves full open or full close, then jam tight. |                   |                  |
| 3,000/5,000 psi WP  |                   |                             | 3,000/5,000 psi WP   |                   |                  |
| Model   | Inches            | Turns                       | Model  | Inches            | Turns            |
| F, FC & FL  | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$            | M  | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 13               |
|   | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 15 $\frac{1}{4}$            |  | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 16               |
|   | 3 $\frac{1}{8}$   | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$            |  | 3 $\frac{1}{8}$   | 20               |
|   | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 23 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 25               |
| 10,000 psi WP   |                   |                             | 10,000 - 15,000 psi WP   |                   |                  |
| F, FC & FLS   | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$            | M-1 & M-2  | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 14               |
|   | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12               |
|   | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 15 $\frac{1}{4}$            |  | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 15               |
|   | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$            |  | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|   | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 23 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 23               |
| 15,000 - 20,000 psi WP  |                   |                             | 20,000 psi WP  |                   |                  |
| FLS   | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$            | M-3  | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 15               |
|   | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|   | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 15 $\frac{3}{4}$            |  | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|   | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 22 $\frac{7}{8}$            |  | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 23               |
|   | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 29 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 29               |
| 15,000 - 20,000 psi WP  |                   |                             |  |                   |                  |
| F, FC & FL  | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 15 $\frac{3}{4}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 15 $\frac{1}{4}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 29 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  |                   |                  |
| 10,000 psi WP   |                   |                             |  |                   |                  |
| J & JS  | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 12                          |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12                          |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 17 $\frac{1}{4}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 21 $\frac{1}{2}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 23                          |  |                   |                  |
| 15,000 psi WP   |                   |                             |  |                   |                  |
| J & JS  | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 15 3/4                      |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 15 3/4                      |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 19 1/2                      |  |                   |                  |
|   | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 135<br>Torque<br>Multiplier |  |                   |                  |
| 20,000 psi WP   |                   |                             |  |                   |                  |
| J & JS  | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 15 $\frac{3}{4}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 15 $\frac{3}{4}$            |  |                   |                  |
|   | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 117<br>Torque<br>Multiplier |  |                   |                  |
|   | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 135<br>Torque<br>Multiplier |  |                   |                  |

## Size, Working Pressure and Number of Turns to Operate

| Ingram Cactus          |                   |                  | McEvoy                   |                   |                  |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 2,000/5,000 psi WP     |                   |                  | 2,000/3,000/5,000 psi WP |                   |                  |
| Model                  | Inches            | Turns            | Model                    | Inches            | Turns            |
| 205                    | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 13               | C                        | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 13               |
|                        | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 16               |                          | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 16               |
|                        | 3 $\frac{1}{8}$   | 20               |                          | 3 $\frac{1}{8}$   | 18               |
|                        | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 25               |                          | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 17               |
| 2,000/5,000 psi WP     |                   |                  | 10,000 psi WP            |                   |                  |
| 405                    | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 16               | E                        | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 11               |
|                        | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 19               |                          | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 13               |
|                        | 3 $\frac{1}{8}$   | 23               |                          | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                        | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ |                          | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                        |                   |                  |                          | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 17               |
| 10,000 - 15,000 psi WP |                   |                  | 15,000 psi WP            |                   |                  |
| 215                    | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 14               | E                        | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 11               |
|                        | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12               |                          | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 9                |
|                        | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 15               |                          | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                        | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ |                          | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 26               |
|                        | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 23               |                          | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | —                |
| 10,000 - 15,000 psi WP |                   |                  | 10,000 psi WP            |                   |                  |
| 315                    | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 16               | E-2                      | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 11               |
|                        | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 18               |                          | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 9                |
|                        | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 17               |                          | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                        | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 24               |                          | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
|                        | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 21               |                          | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$ |
|                        |                   |                  | 15,000 psi WP            |                   |                  |
|                        |                   |                  | E-2                      | 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ | 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
|                        |                   |                  |                          | 2 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 9                |
|                        |                   |                  |                          | 2 $\frac{9}{16}$  | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                        |                   |                  |                          | 3 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
|                        |                   |                  |                          | 4 $\frac{1}{16}$  | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$ |

| Nominal Flange Size (in.) | Service Rating (psi) | Standard Ring Gasket Number | Energized Ring Number | Old API Series Designation | Through Bore ID (in.) | Number of Bolts | Bolt Size (in.) | Bolt Circle (in.) | Flange Diameter (in.) | Flange Thickness (in.) |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 1/2                     | 10M                  |                             | BX151                 |                            | 1 13/16               | 8               | 3/4             | 5 3/4             | 7 3/8                 | 1 21/32                |
|                           | 15M                  |                             | BX151                 |                            | 1 13/16               | 8               | 7/8             | 6 5/16            | 8 3/16                | 1 25/32                |
|                           | 20M                  |                             | BX151                 |                            | 1 13/16               | 8               | 1               | 8                 | 10 1/8                | 2 1/2                  |
|                           | 2M                   | R23                         | RX23                  | 2" 600                     | 2 1/16                | 8               | 5/8             | 5                 | 6 1/2                 | 1 5/16                 |
| 2 1/16                    | 5M                   | R24                         | RX24                  | 2" 1,500                   | 2 1/16                | 8               | 7/8             | 6 1/2             | 8 1/2                 | 1 13/16                |
|                           | 10M                  |                             | BX152                 |                            | 2 1/16                | 8               | 3/4             | 6 1/4             | 7 7/8                 | 1 47/64                |
|                           | 15M                  |                             | BX152                 |                            | 2 1/16                | 8               | 7/8             | 6 7/8             | 8 3/4                 | 2                      |
|                           | 20M                  |                             | BX152                 |                            | 2 1/16                | 8               | 1 1/8           | 9 1/16            | 11 5/16               | 2 13/16                |
| 2 9/16                    | 2M                   | R26                         | RX26                  | 2 1/2" 600                 | 2 9/16                | 8               | 3/4             | 5 7/8             | 7 1/2                 | 1 7/16                 |
|                           | 5M                   | R27                         | RX27                  | 2 1/2" 1,500               | 2 9/16                | 8               | 1               | 7 1/2             | 9 5/8                 | 1 15/16                |
|                           | 10M                  |                             | BX153                 |                            | 2 9/16                | 8               | 7/8             | 7 1/4             | 9 1/8                 | 2 1/64                 |
|                           | 15M                  |                             | BX153                 |                            | 2 9/16                | 8               | 1               | 7 7/8             | 10                    | 2 1/4                  |
| 3 1/16                    | 20M                  |                             | BX153                 |                            | 2 9/16                | 8               | 1 1/4           | 10 5/16           | 12 13/16              | 3 1/8                  |
|                           | 10M                  |                             | BX154                 |                            | 3 1/16                | 8               | 1               | 8 1/2             | 10 5/8                | 2 19/64                |
|                           | 15M                  |                             | BX154                 |                            | 3 1/16                | 8               | 1 1/8           | 9 1/16            | 11 5/16               | 2 17/32                |
|                           | 20M                  |                             | BX154                 |                            | 3 1/16                | 8               | 1 3/8           | 11 5/16           | 14 1/16               | 3 3/8                  |
| 3 1/8                     | 2M                   | R31                         | RX31                  | 3" 600                     | 3 1/8                 | 8               | 3/4             | 6 5/8             | 8 1/4                 | 1 9/16                 |
|                           | 3M                   | R31                         | RX31                  | 3" 900                     | 3 1/8                 | 8               | 7/8             | 7 1/2             | 9 1/2                 | 1 13/16                |
|                           | 5M                   | R35                         | RX35                  | 3" 1,500                   | 3 1/8                 | 8               | 1 1/8           | 8                 | 10 1/2                | 2 3/16                 |

| Nominal Flange Size (in.) | Service Rating (psi) | Standard Ring Gasket Number | Energized Ring Number | Old API Series Designation | Through Bore ID (in.) | Number of Bolts | Bolt Size (in.) | Bolt Circle (in.) | Flange Diameter (in.) | Flange Thickness (in.) |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| $4\frac{1}{16}$           | 2M                   | R37                         | RX37                  | 4" 600                     | $4\frac{1}{16}$       | 8               | $\frac{7}{8}$   | $8\frac{1}{2}$    | $10\frac{3}{4}$       | $1\frac{13}{16}$       |
|                           | 3M                   | R37                         | RX37                  | 4" 900                     | $4\frac{1}{16}$       | 8               | $1\frac{1}{8}$  | $9\frac{1}{4}$    | $11\frac{1}{2}$       | $2\frac{1}{16}$        |
|                           | 5M                   | R39                         | RX39                  | 4" 1,500                   | $4\frac{1}{16}$       | 8               | $1\frac{1}{4}$  | $9\frac{1}{2}$    | $12\frac{1}{4}$       | $2\frac{7}{16}$        |
|                           | 10M                  | BX155                       |                       |                            | $4\frac{1}{16}$       | 8               | $1\frac{1}{8}$  | $10\frac{3}{16}$  | $12\frac{7}{16}$      | $2\frac{49}{64}$       |
|                           | 15M                  | BX155                       |                       |                            | $4\frac{1}{16}$       | 8               | $1\frac{3}{8}$  | $11\frac{7}{16}$  | $14\frac{3}{16}$      | $3\frac{3}{32}$        |
|                           | 15M                  | BX155                       |                       |                            | $4\frac{1}{16}$       | 8               | $1\frac{3}{8}$  | $11\frac{7}{16}$  | $14\frac{3}{16}$      | $3\frac{3}{32}$        |
|                           | 2M                   | R41                         | RX41                  |                            | $5\frac{1}{3}$        | 8               | 1               | $10\frac{1}{2}$   | 13                    | $2\frac{1}{16}$        |
|                           | 3M                   | R41                         | RX41                  |                            | $5\frac{1}{3}$        | 8               | $1\frac{1}{4}$  | 11                | $13\frac{3}{4}$       | $2\frac{5}{16}$        |
|                           | 5M                   | R44                         | RX44                  |                            | $5\frac{1}{3}$        | 8               | $1\frac{1}{2}$  | $11\frac{1}{2}$   | $14\frac{3}{4}$       | $3\frac{3}{16}$        |
|                           | 10M                  | BX169                       |                       |                            | $5\frac{1}{3}$        | 12              | $1\frac{1}{8}$  | $11\frac{13}{16}$ | $14\frac{1}{16}$      | $3\frac{1}{8}$         |
| $7\frac{1}{16}$           | 2M                   | R45                         | RX45                  | 6" 600                     | $7\frac{1}{16}$       | 12              | 1               | $11\frac{1}{2}$   | 14                    | $2\frac{3}{16}$        |
|                           | 3M                   | R45                         | RX45                  | 6" 900                     | $7\frac{1}{16}$       | 12              | $1\frac{1}{8}$  | $12\frac{1}{2}$   | 15                    | $2\frac{1}{2}$         |
|                           | 5M                   | R46                         | RX46                  | 6" 1,500                   | $7\frac{1}{16}$       | 12              | $1\frac{3}{8}$  | $12\frac{1}{2}$   | $15\frac{1}{2}$       | $3\frac{5}{8}$         |
|                           | 10M                  | BX156                       |                       |                            | $7\frac{1}{16}$       | 12              | $1\frac{1}{2}$  | $15\frac{7}{8}$   | $18\frac{7}{8}$       | $4\frac{1}{16}$        |
|                           | 15M                  | BX156                       |                       |                            | $7\frac{1}{16}$       | 16              | $1\frac{1}{2}$  | $16\frac{7}{8}$   | $19\frac{7}{8}$       | $4\frac{11}{16}$       |
|                           | 20M                  | BX156                       |                       |                            | $7\frac{1}{16}$       | 16              | 2               | $21\frac{13}{16}$ | $25\frac{13}{16}$     | $6\frac{1}{2}$         |
|                           | 2M                   | R49                         | RX49                  | 8" 600                     | 9                     | 12              | $1\frac{1}{8}$  | $13\frac{3}{4}$   | $16\frac{1}{2}$       | $2\frac{1}{2}$         |
|                           | 3M                   | R49                         | RX49                  | 8" 900                     | 9                     | 12              | $1\frac{3}{8}$  | $15\frac{1}{2}$   | $18\frac{1}{2}$       | $2\frac{13}{16}$       |
|                           | 5M                   | R50                         | RX50                  | 8" 1,500                   | 9                     | 12              | $1\frac{5}{8}$  | $15\frac{1}{2}$   | 19                    | $4\frac{1}{16}$        |
|                           | 10M                  | BX157                       |                       |                            | 9                     | 16              | $1\frac{1}{2}$  | $18\frac{3}{4}$   | $21\frac{3}{4}$       | $4\frac{7}{8}$         |
|                           | 15M                  | BX157                       |                       |                            | 9                     | 16              | $1\frac{7}{8}$  | $21\frac{3}{4}$   | $25\frac{1}{2}$       | $5\frac{3}{4}$         |

| Nominal Flange Size (in.) | Service Rating (psi) | Standard Ring Gasket Number | Energized Ring Number | Old API Series Designation | Through Bore ID (in.) | Number of Bolts | Bolt Size (in.) | Bolt Circle (in.) | Flange Diameter (in.) | Flange Thickness (in.) |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 11                        | 2M                   | R53                         | RX53                  | 10" 600                    | 11                    | 16              | 1 1/4           | 17                | 20                    | 2 13/16                |
|                           | 3M                   | R53                         | RX53                  | 10" 900                    | 11                    | 16              | 1 3/8           | 18 1/2            | 21 1/2                | 3 1/16                 |
|                           | 5M                   | R54                         | RX54                  | 10" 1,500                  | 11                    | 12              | 1 1/8           | 19                | 23                    | 4 11/16                |
|                           | 10M                  |                             | BX158                 |                            | 11                    | 16              | 1 3/4           | 22 1/4            | 25 3/4                | 5 9/16                 |
|                           | 15M                  |                             | BX158                 |                            | 11                    | 20              | 2               | 28                | 32                    | 7 3/8                  |
|                           | 2M                   | R57                         | RX57                  | 12" 600                    | 13 5/8                | 20              | 1 1/4           | 19 1/4            | 22                    | 2 15/16                |
| 13 5/8                    | 3M                   | R57                         | RX57                  | 12" 900                    | 13 5/8                | 20              | 1 3/8           | 21                | 24                    | 3 7/16                 |
|                           | 5M                   |                             | BX160                 |                            | 13 5/8                | 16              | 1 5/8           | 23 1/4            | 26 1/2                | 4 7/16                 |
|                           | 10M                  |                             | BX159                 |                            | 13 5/8                | 20              | 1 7/8           | 26 1/2            | 30 1/4                | 6 5/8                  |
|                           | 15M                  |                             | BX159                 |                            | 13 5/8                | 20              | 2 1/4           | 30 3/8            | 34 7/8                | 7 7/8                  |
| 16 3/4                    | 2M                   | R65                         | RX65                  | 16" 600                    | 16 3/4                | 20              | 1 1/2           | 23 3/4            | 27                    | 3 5/16                 |
|                           | 3M                   | R66                         | RX66                  | 16" 900                    | 16 3/4                | 20              | 1 5/8           | 24 1/4            | 27 3/4                | 3 15/16                |
|                           | 5M                   |                             | BX162                 |                            | 16 3/4                | 16              | 1 7/8           | 26 5/8            | 30 3/8                | 5 1/8                  |
|                           | 10M                  |                             | BX162                 |                            | 16 3/4                | 24              | 1 7/8           | 30 9/16           | 34 5/16               | 6 5/8                  |
|                           | 18 3/4               | 2M                          | R49                   | RX49                       | 8" 600                | 9               | 12              | 1 1/8             | 13 3/4                | 16 1/2                 |
| 20 3/4                    | 10M                  |                             | BX164                 |                            | 18 3/4                | 24              | 2 1/4           | 36 7/16           | 40 15/16              | 8 25/32                |
|                           | 3M                   | R74                         | RX74                  | 20" 900                    | 20 3/4                | 20              | 2               | 29 1/2            | 33 3/4                | 4 3/4                  |
|                           | 2M                   | R73                         | RX73                  | 20" 600                    | 21 1/4                | 24              | 1 5/8           | 28 1/2            | 32                    | 3 7/8                  |
|                           | 5M                   |                             | BX165                 |                            | 21 1/4                | 24              | 2               | 34 7/8            | 39                    | 7 1/8                  |
| 21 1/4                    | 10M                  |                             | BX166                 |                            | 21 1/4                | 24              | 2 1/2           | 40 1/4            | 45                    | 9 1/2                  |
|                           | 2M                   |                             | BX167                 |                            | 26 3/4                | 20              | 1 3/4           | 37 1/2            | 41                    | 4 31/32                |
|                           | 3M                   |                             | BX168                 |                            | 26 3/4                | 24              | 2               | 39 3/8            | 43 3/8                | 6 11/32                |

## Cameron BOPs

### Cameron Type "D" Annular Preventer

| BOP Nom. Size (in.) | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$    | 5,000                  | 1.69                 | 1.39                |
|                     | 10,000                 | 2.94                 | 2.55                |
| 11                  | 5,000                  | 5.65                 | 4.69                |
|                     | 10,000                 | 10.15                | 9.06                |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 5,000                  | 12.12                | 10.34               |
|                     | 10,000                 | 18.10                | 16.15               |

### Cameron Type "UM" Ram Preventer

| BOP Nom. Size (In.) | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$    | 3,000                  | 2.3                  | 2.2                 |
|                     | 5,000                  | 2.3                  | 2.2                 |
|                     | 10,000                 | 2.3                  | 2.2                 |
|                     | 15,000                 | 2.3                  | 2.2                 |
| 11                  | 10,000                 | 6.2                  | 6.2                 |
|                     | 15,000                 | 7.3                  | 7.3                 |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 5,000                  | 7.5                  | 7.5                 |
|                     | 10,000                 | 7.5                  | 7.5                 |

### Cameron Type "U" Ram Preventer

| BOP Nom. Size (Old API Series Designation in.) | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$ (6)                           | 3,000                  | 1.3                  | 1.3                 |
|  | 5,000                  | 1.3                  | 1.3                 |
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$                               | 10,000                 | 1.3                  | 1.3                 |
|  | 15,000                 | 1.3                  | 1.3                 |
| 11 (10)  | 3,000                  | 3.5                  | 3.4                 |
|  | 5,000                  | 3.5                  | 3.4                 |
| 11   | 10,000                 | 3.5                  | 3.4                 |
|  | 15,000                 | 5.8                  | 5.7                 |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$ (12)                          | 3,000                  | 5.8                  | 5.5                 |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$                               | 5,000                  | 5.8                  | 5.5                 |
|  | 10,000                 | 5.8                  | 5.5                 |
|  | 15,000                 | 10.6                 | 10.4                |
| 16 $\frac{3}{4}$                               | 3,000                  | 10.6                 | 9.8                 |
|  | 5,000                  | 10.6                 | 9.8                 |
|  | 10,000                 | 12.5                 | 11.6                |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$                               | 10,000                 | 23.1                 | 21.3                |
| 20 $\frac{3}{4}$ (20)                          | 3,000                  | 8.7                  | 8.1                 |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$                               | 2,000                  | 8.7                  | 9.0                 |
|  | 5,000                  | 30.0                 | 27.3                |
|  | 10,000                 | 26.9                 | 24.5                |
| 26 $\frac{3}{4}$                               | 3,000                  | 10.8                 | 10.1                |

| Cameron Type "QRC" Ram Preventer                     |                           |                         |                        |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| BOP Nom. Size<br>(Old API Series<br>Designation in.) | Working<br>Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close<br>(gal) | Fluid to Open<br>(gal) |
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$ (6)                                 | 3,000                     | 0.81                    | 0.95                   |
|  | 5,000                     | 0.81                    | 0.95                   |
| 9 (8)  | 3,000                     | 2.36                    | 2.70                   |
|  | 5,000                     | 2.36                    | 2.70                   |
| 11 (10)  | 3,000                     | 2.77                    | 3.18                   |
|  | 5,000                     | 2.77                    | 3.18                   |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$ (12)                                | 3,000                     | 4.42                    | 5.10                   |
| 16 $\frac{3}{4}$ (16)                                | 2,000                     | 6.00                    | 7.05                   |
| 17 $\frac{3}{4}$ (18)                                | 2,000                     | 6.00                    | 7.05                   |

| Cameron Hydraulic Gate Valves |                     |                           |                         |                        |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Type                          | Valve Size<br>(in.) | Working<br>Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close<br>(gal) | Fluid to Open<br>(gal) |
| HCR                           | 4                   | 3,000                     | 0.52                    | 0.61                   |
| HCR                           | 4                   | 5,000                     | 0.52                    | 0.61                   |
| HCR                           | 6                   | 3,000                     | 1.95                    | 2.25                   |
| HCR                           | 6                   | 5,000                     | 1.95                    | 2.25                   |
| F                             | 4                   | 3,000                     | 0.30                    | 0.30                   |
| F                             | 4                   | 5,000                     | 0.30                    | 0.30                   |
| F                             | 4                   | 10,000                    | 0.59                    | 0.59                   |
| F                             | 6                   | 3,000                     | 0.84                    | 0.84                   |
| F                             | 6                   | 6.00                      | 0.84                    | 0.84                   |

| Shaffer BOPs                        |                              |            |                         |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Shaffer Spherical Annular Preventer |                              |            |                         |                        |
| BOP Nom.<br>Size (in.)              | Working<br>Pressure<br>(psi) | Cover Type | Fluid to<br>Close (gal) | Fluid to<br>Open (gal) |
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$                    | 3,000                        | Bolted     | 4.57                    | 3.21                   |
|                                     | 5,000                        | Bolted     | 4.57                    | 3.21                   |
|                                     | 10,000                       | Bolted     | 17.11                   | 13.95                  |
| 9                                   | 3,000                        | Bolted     | 7.23                    | 5.03                   |
|                                     | 5,000                        | Bolted     | 11.05                   | 8.72                   |
| 11                                  | 3,000                        | Bolted     | 11.00                   | 6.78                   |
|                                     | 5,000                        | Bolted     | 18.67                   | 14.59                  |
|                                     | 10,000                       | Wedge      | 30.58                   | 24.67                  |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$                    | 3,000                        | Bolted     | 23.50                   | 14.67                  |
|                                     | 5,000                        | Bolt/Wedge | 23.58                   | 17.41                  |
|                                     | 10,000                       | Wedge      | 40.16                   | 32.64                  |
| 16 $\frac{3}{4}$                    | 5,000                        | Wedge      | 33.26                   | 25.61                  |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$                    | 5,000                        | Wedge      | 48.16                   | 37.61                  |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$                    | 2,000                        | Bolted     | 32.59                   | 16.92                  |
|                                     | 5,000                        | Wedged     | 61.37                   | 47.76                  |

| Shaffer Type "LXT" Ram Preventer |                        |                      |                     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| BOP Nom. Size (in.)              | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
| 7                                | 3,000                  | 0.32                 | 0.33                |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 0.32                 | 0.33                |
| 11                               | 3,000                  | 2.80                 | 2.46                |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 2.80                 | 2.46                |

| Shaffer Type "NXT" Ram Preventer |                        |                   |                      |                     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| BOP Nom. Size (in.)              | Working Pressure (psi) | Type              | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$                 | 5,000                  | Poslock           | 14.04                | 12.74               |
|                                  | 5,000                  | Booster (Poslock) | 31.22                | 29.92               |
|                                  | 5,000                  | Manual-Lock       | 13.14                | 12.84               |
|                                  | 5,000                  | Ultralock IIB     | 16.74                | 15.44               |
|                                  | 10,000                 | Poslock           | 14.04                | 13.02               |
|                                  | 10,000                 | Booster (Poslock) | 11.00                | 6.78                |
|                                  | 10,000                 | Manual-Lock       | 18.67                | 14.59               |
|                                  | 10,000                 | Ultralock IIB     | 16.74                | 15.72               |
|                                  | 15,000                 | Poslock           | 14.04                | 13.02               |
|                                  | 15,000                 | Booster (Poslock) | 31.22                | 29.92               |
|                                  | 15,000                 | Manual-Lock       | 13.14                | 13.14               |
|                                  | 5,000                  | Ultralock IIB     | 16.74                | 15.72               |

| Shaffer Type "LWS" Ram Preventer |                        |                   |                      |                     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| BOP Nom. Size (in.)              | Working Pressure (psi) | Piston Size (in.) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
| 4 $\frac{1}{16}$                 | 5,000                  | 6                 | 0.59                 | 0.52                |
|                                  | 10,000                 | 6                 | 0.59                 | 0.52                |
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$                 | 5,000                  | 6 $\frac{1}{2}$   | 1.45                 | 1.18                |
|                                  | 10,000                 | 14                | 5.18                 | 5.25                |
| 9                                | 5,000                  | 8 $\frac{1}{2}$   | 2.58                 | 2.27                |
| 11                               | 3,000                  | 6 $\frac{1}{2}$   | 1.74                 | 1.45                |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 8 $\frac{1}{2}$   | 2.98                 | 2.62                |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 14                | 9.50                 | 8.90                |
| 20 $\frac{3}{4}$                 | 3,000                  | 8 $\frac{1}{2}$   | 5.07                 | 4.46                |
|                                  | 3,000                  | 10                | 7.80                 | 6.86                |
|                                  | 3,000                  | 14                | 14.50                | 13.59               |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$                 | 2,000                  | 8 $\frac{1}{2}$   | 5.07                 | 4.46                |
|                                  | 2,000                  | 10                | 7.80                 | 6.86                |
|                                  | 2,000                  | 14                | 14.50                | 13.59               |

| Shaffer Type "SL/SLX" Ram Preventer |                        |                   |                      |                     |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| BOP Nom. Size (in.)                 | Working Pressure (psi) | Piston Size (in.) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$                    | 10,000                 | 10                | 2.72                 | 2.34                |
|                                     | 10,000                 | 14                | 6.00                 | 5.57                |
|                                     | 15,000                 | 10                | 2.72                 | 2.34                |
|                                     | 15,000                 | 14                | 6.00                 | 5.57                |
| 11                                  | 10,000                 | 14                | 9.45                 | 7.00                |
|                                     | 15,000                 | 14                | 9.40                 | 8.10                |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$                    | 3,000                  | 10                | 5.44                 | 4.46                |
|                                     | 5,000                  | 10                | 5.44                 | 4.46                |
|                                     | 5,000                  | 14                | 11.00                | 10.52               |
|                                     | 10,000                 | 14                | 10.58                | 10.52               |
|                                     | 15,000                 | 14                | 11.56                | 10.52               |
| 16 $\frac{3}{4}$                    | 5,000                  | 10                | 6.07                 | 4.97                |
|                                     | 5,000                  | 14                | 11.76                | 10.67               |
|                                     | 10,000                 | 14                | 14.47                | 12.50               |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$                    | 10,000                 | 14                | 14.55                | 13.21               |
|                                     | 15,000                 | 14                | 14.62                | 13.33               |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$                    | 10,000                 | 14                | 16.05                | 13.86               |

| Shaffer Type "DB" Hydraulic Gate Valves |                        |                      |                     |  |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| Valve Size (in.)                        | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |  |
| 2 $\frac{1}{16}$                        | 5,000                  | 0.15                 | 0.20                |  |
|   | 10,000                 | 0.15                 | 0.20                |  |
|   | 15,000                 | 0.26                 | 0.29                |  |
| 3 $\frac{1}{8}$                         | 5,000                  | 0.20                 | 0.25                |  |
| 13 $\frac{1}{16}$                       | 10,000                 | 0.35                 | 0.40                |  |
|   | 15,000                 | 0.35                 | 0.40                |  |
| 4 $\frac{1}{16}$                        | 5,000                  | 0.35                 | 0.40                |  |
|   | 10,000                 | 0.45                 | 0.50                |  |
|   | 15,000                 | 0.45                 | 0.50                |  |

## Hydril BOPs

### Hydril Type "GK" Annular Preventer

| BOP Nom. Size (in.) | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$    | 3,000                  | 2.85                 | 2.24                |
|                     | 5,000                  | 3.86                 | 3.30                |
|                     | 10,000                 | 9.42                 | 7.08                |
|                     | 15,000                 | 11.20                | 7.50                |
|                     | 20,000                 | 10.90                | 7.20                |
| 9                   | 3,000                  | 4.33                 | 3.41                |
|                     | 5,000                  | 6.84                 | 5.80                |
|                     | 10,000                 | 15.90                | 11.95               |
| 11                  | 3,000                  | 7.43                 | 5.54                |
|                     | 5,000                  | 9.81                 | 7.98                |
|                     | 10,000                 | 25.10                | 18.97               |
|                     | 15,000                 | 26.67                | 20.45               |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 3,000                  | 11.36                | 8.94                |
|                     | 5,000                  | 17.98                | 14.16               |
|                     | 10,000                 | 37.18                | 12.59               |
| 16 $\frac{3}{4}$    | 2,000                  | 17.46                | 15.80               |
|                     | 3,000                  | 28.70                | 19.93               |
|                     | 5,000                  | 28.70                | 19.93               |

### Hydril Type "MSP" Annular Preventer

| BOP Nom. Size (in.) | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$    | 3,000                  | 2.3                  | 2.2                 |
| 9                   | 2,000                  | 4.57                 | 2.95                |
| 11                  | 2,000                  | 7.43                 | 5.23                |
| 20 $\frac{3}{4}$    | 2,000                  | 31.05                | 18.93               |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$    | 2,000                  | 31.05                | 18.93               |
| 29 $\frac{1}{2}$    | 500                    | 60.00                | n/a                 |
| 30                  | 1,000                  | 87.60                | 27.80               |

### Hydril Type "GX" Annular Preventer

| BOP Nom. Size (in.) | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 11                  | 10,000                 | 17.90                | 17.90               |
|                     | 15,000                 | 24.10                | 24.10               |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 5,000                  | 15.50                | 15.50               |
|                     | 10,000                 | 24.10                | 24.10               |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$    | 10,000                 | 58.00                | 58.00               |

| Hydril Type 'GL' Annular Preventer |                        |                   |                      |                     |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| BOP Nom. Size (in.)                | Working Pressure (psi) | Piston Size (in.) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$                   | 5,000                  | 19.76             | 19.76                | 8.24                |
| 16 $\frac{3}{4}$                   | 5,000                  | 33.80             | 33.80                | 17.30               |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$                   | 5,000                  | 44.00             | 44.00                | 20.00               |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$                   | 5,000                  | 58.00             | 58.00                | 29.50               |

| Hydril Manual Lock Ram Preventer |                        |                      |                     |  |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| BOP Nom. Size (in.)              | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |  |
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$                 | 3,000                  | 1.00                 | 0.93                |  |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 1.00                 | 0.93                |  |
|                                  | 10,000                 | 1.90                 | 1.80                |  |
|                                  | 15,000                 | 3.70                 | 3.40                |  |
| 9                                | 3,000                  | 1.90                 | 1.90                |  |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 1.90                 | 1.90                |  |
| 11                               | 3,000                  | 3.30                 | 3.20                |  |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 3.30                 | 3.20                |  |
|                                  | 10,000                 | 5.20                 | 5.00                |  |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$                 | 3,000                  | 5.40                 | 4.90                |  |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 5.40                 | 4.80                |  |
|                                  | 10,000                 | 12.20                | 11.60               |  |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$                 | 5,000                  | 17.10                | 16.10               |  |
| 20 $\frac{3}{4}$                 | 3,000                  | 8.10                 | 7.20                |  |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$                 | 2,000                  | 8.10                 | 7.20                |  |
|                                  | 5,000                  | 17.50                | 16.60               |  |

| Hydril MPL Ram Preventer |                        |                      |                     |  |
|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| BOP Nom. Size (in.)      | Working Pressure (psi) | Fluid to Close (gal) | Fluid to Open (gal) |  |
| 7 $\frac{1}{16}$         | 3,000                  | 1.20                 | 0.93                |  |
|                          | 5,000                  | 1.20                 | 0.93                |  |
|                          | 10,000                 | 2.00                 | 1.80                |  |
|                          | 15,000                 | 3.90                 | 3.40                |  |
| 11                       | 10,000                 | 5.70                 | 5.00                |  |
|                          | 20,000                 | 12.50                | 11.50               |  |
| 13 $\frac{5}{8}$         | 3,000                  | 5.90                 | 4.90                |  |
|                          | 5,000                  | 5.90                 | 5.20                |  |
|                          | 10,000                 | 12.80                | 11.60               |  |
|                          | 15,000                 | 12.60                | 11.00               |  |
| 18 $\frac{3}{4}$         | 5,000                  | 17.90                | 16.10               |  |
|                          | 10,000                 | 17.10                | 15.60               |  |
|                          | 15,000                 | 19.40                | 16.70               |  |
| 20 $\frac{3}{4}$         | 3,000                  | 18.00                | 16.30               |  |
| 21 $\frac{1}{4}$         | 2,000                  | 18.00                | 16.30               |  |
|                          | 5,000                  | 19.30                | 16.60               |  |

### Coiled Tubing Stretch Table

| Size (In)<br>OD | Wall Thickness<br>(in) | Cross Sectional<br>Area (Sq in) | Free Point<br>Constant |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1.250           | .087                   | .304                            | 760.0                  |
|                 | .095                   | .328                            | 820.0                  |
|                 | .102                   | .351                            | 877.5                  |
|                 | .109                   | .374                            | 935.0                  |
|                 | .125                   | .420                            | 1050.0                 |
|                 | .134                   | .451                            | 1127.5                 |
|                 | .156                   | .512                            | 1280.0                 |
| 1.500           | .095                   | .399                            | 997.5                  |
|                 | .102                   | .428                            | 1070.0                 |
|                 | .109                   | .456                            | 1140.0                 |
|                 | .125                   | .512                            | 1280.0                 |
|                 | .134                   | .552                            | 1380.0                 |
|                 | .156                   | .629                            | 1572.5                 |
| 1.750           | .109                   | .538                            | 1345.0                 |
|                 | .125                   | .605                            | 1512.5                 |
|                 | .134                   | .652                            | 1630.0                 |
|                 | .156                   | .745                            | 1862.5                 |
|                 | .175                   | .831                            | 2077.5                 |
| 2.0             | .109                   | .619                            | 1547.5                 |
|                 | .125                   | .698                            | 1745.0                 |
|                 | .134                   | .753                            | 1882.5                 |
|                 | .156                   | .861                            | 2152.5                 |
|                 | .175                   | .962                            | 2405.0                 |
| 2.375           | .125                   | .837                            | 2092.5                 |
|                 | .134                   | .904                            | 2260.0                 |
|                 | .156                   | 1.035                           | 2587.5                 |
|                 | .175                   | 1.158                           | 2895.5                 |
|                 | .190                   | 1.241                           | 3102.5                 |

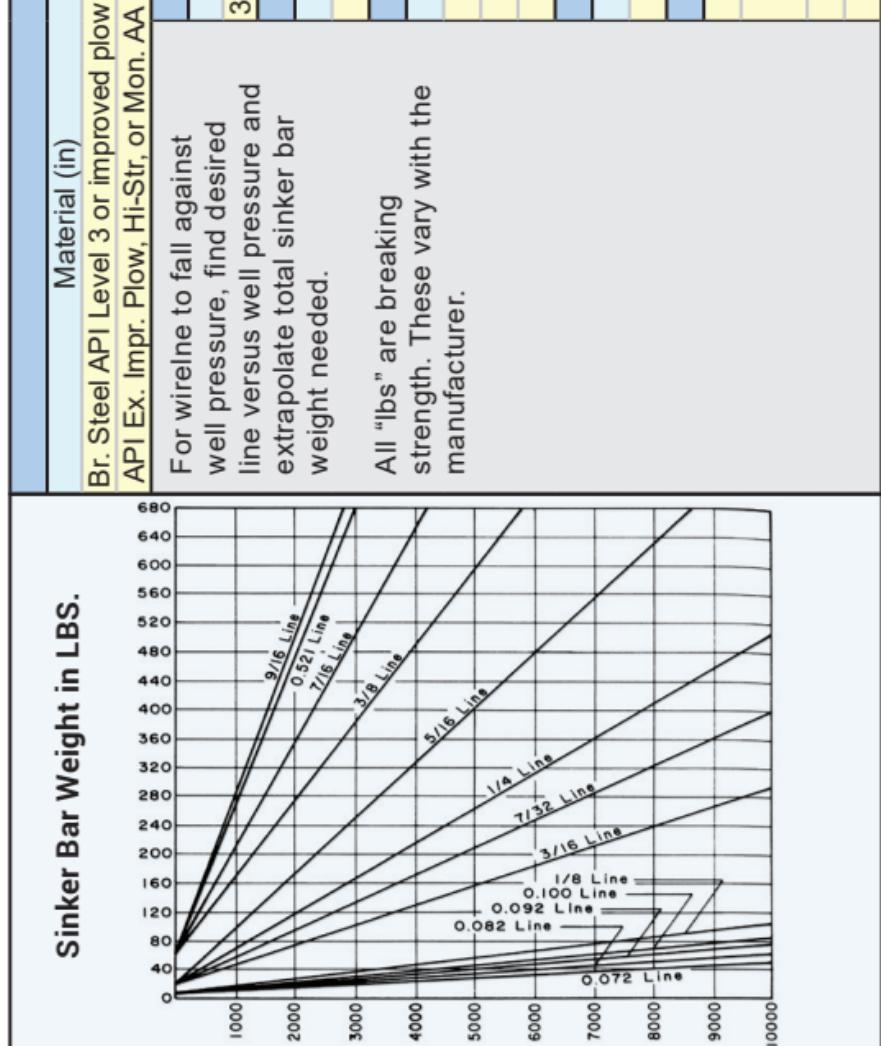
| OD Specified | Wall Specified | ID Calculated | Nom. Wt lbs/ft | Internal Capacity/ft | Displacement of Steel/ft | External Displacement/ft | Displacement of Steel/ft |                | External Displacement/ft |                |                      |                          |         |        |         |        |        |        |        |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|              |                |               |                |                      |                          |                          | OD Specified             | Wall Specified | ID Calculated            | Nom. Wt lbs/ft | Internal Capacity/ft | Displacement of Steel/ft | Gallons | bbls   | Gallons | bbls   |        |        |        |
| 1.00         | .080           | .840          | .788           | .02879               | .000685                  | .01201                   | .00029                   | .04080         | .00097                   | 1.50           | .116                 | 1.268                    | 1.719   | .06560 | .001562 | .02620 | .00062 | .09180 | .00219 |
| 1.00         | .087           | .826          | .850           | .02784               | .000663                  | .01296                   | .00031                   | .04080         | .00097                   | 1.50           | .125                 | 1.250                    | 1.840   | .06375 | .001518 | .02805 | .00067 | .09180 | .00219 |
| 1.00         | .095           | .810          | .920           | .02677               | .000637                  | .01403                   | .00033                   | .04080         | .00097                   | 1.50           | .134                 | 1.232                    | 1.960   | .06193 | .001474 | .02987 | .00071 | .09180 | .00219 |
| 1.00         | .102           | .796          | .981           | .02585               | .000616                  | .01495                   | .00036                   | .04080         | .00097                   | 1.50           | .145                 | 1.210                    | 2.104   | .05974 | .001422 | .03206 | .00076 | .09180 | .00219 |
| 1.00         | .109           | .782          | 1.040          | .02495               | .000594                  | .01585                   | .00038                   | .04080         | .00097                   | 1.50           | .156                 | 1.188                    | 2.245   | .05758 | .001371 | .03422 | .00081 | .09180 | .00219 |
| 1.25         | .080           | 1.090         | 1.002          | .04847               | .001154                  | .01528                   | .00036                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.50           | .175                 | 1.150                    | 2.483   | .05396 | .001285 | .03784 | .00090 | .09180 | .00219 |
| 1.25         | .087           | 1.076         | 1.083          | .04724               | .001125                  | .01651                   | .00039                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.50           | .190                 | 1.120                    | 2.665   | .05118 | .001219 | .04062 | .00097 | .09180 | .00219 |
| 1.25         | .095           | 1.060         | 1.175          | .04584               | .001091                  | .01791                   | .00043                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .109                 | 1.532                    | 1.915   | .09576 | .002280 | .02919 | .00070 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .102           | 1.046         | 1.254          | .04464               | .001063                  | .01911                   | .00046                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .116                 | 1.518                    | 2.029   | .09402 | .002238 | .03093 | .00074 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .109           | 1.032         | 1.332          | .04345               | .001035                  | .02030                   | .00048                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .125                 | 1.500                    | 2.175   | .09180 | .002186 | .03315 | .00079 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .116           | 1.018         | 1.408          | .04228               | .001007                  | .02147                   | .00051                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .134                 | 1.482                    | 2.318   | .08961 | .002134 | .03534 | .00084 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .125           | 1.000         | 1.506          | .04080               | .000971                  | .02295                   | .00055                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .145                 | 1.460                    | 2.492   | .08697 | .002071 | .03798 | .00090 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .134           | .982          | 1.601          | .03934               | .000937                  | .02441                   | .00058                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .156                 | 1.438                    | 2.662   | .08437 | .002009 | .04058 | .00097 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .145           | .960          | 1.715          | .03760               | .000895                  | .02615                   | .00062                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .175                 | 1.400                    | 2.951   | .07997 | .001904 | .04498 | .00107 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .156           | .938          | 1.827          | .03590               | .000855                  | .02785                   | .00066                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .188                 | 1.374                    | 3.140   | .07703 | .001834 | .04792 | .00114 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.25         | .175           | .900          | 2.014          | .03305               | .000787                  | .03070                   | .00073                   | .06375         | .00152                   | 1.75           | .190                 | 1.370                    | 3.173   | .07658 | .001823 | .04837 | .00115 | .12495 | .00298 |
| 1.50         | .095           | 1.310         | 1.429          | .07002               | .001667                  | .02178                   | .00052                   | .09180         | .00219                   | 2.00           | .109                 | 1.782                    | 2.207   | .12956 | .003085 | .03364 | .00080 | .16320 | .00389 |
| 1.50         | .102           | 1.296         | 1.527          | .06853               | .001632                  | .02327                   | .00055                   | .09180         | .00219                   | 2.00           | .116                 | 1.768                    | 2.340   | .12753 | .003037 | .03567 | .00085 | .16320 | .00389 |
| 1.50         | .109           | 1.282         | 1.623          | .06706               | .001597                  | .02474                   | .00059                   | .09180         | .00219                   | 2.00           | .125                 | 1.750                    | 2.509   | .12495 | .002975 | .03825 | .00091 | .16320 | .00389 |

| OD<br>Specified | Wall<br>Specified | ID<br>Calculated | Nom.<br>Wt<br>lbs/ft | Internal<br>Capacity/ft<br>Gallons | Displacement<br>of Steel/ft<br>bbls | External<br>Displacement/ft<br>Gallons | bbls   | Displacement<br>of Steel/ft |                   | External<br>Displacement/ft |                      |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|                 |                   |                  |                      |                                    |                                     |  |        | OD<br>Specified             | Wall<br>Specified | ID<br>Calculated            | Nom.<br>Wt<br>lbs/ft |
| 2.00            | .134              | 1.732            | 2.677                | 12239                              | .002914                             | .04081                                 | .00097 | 16320                       | .00389            | 2.875                       | .156                 |
| 2.00            | .145              | 1.710            | 2.880                | .11930                             | .002841                             | .04390                                 | .00105 | 16320                       | .00389            | 2.875                       | .175                 |
| 2.00            | .156              | 1.688            | 3.080                | .11625                             | .002768                             | .04695                                 | .00112 | 16320                       | .00389            | 2.875                       | .188                 |
| 2.00            | .175              | 1.650            | 3.419                | .11108                             | .002645                             | .05212                                 | .00124 | 16320                       | .00389            | 2.875                       | .190                 |
| 2.00            | .188              | 1.624            | 3.640                | .10760                             | .002562                             | .05560                                 | .00132 | 16320                       | .00389            | 2.875                       | .203                 |
| 2.00            | .190              | 1.620            | 3.682                | .10708                             | .002549                             | .05612                                 | .00134 | 16320                       | .00389            | 2.875                       | .204                 |
| 2.00            | .203              | 1.594            | 3.900                | .10367                             | .002468                             | .05953                                 | .00142 | 16320                       | .00389            | 3.500                       | .134                 |
| 2.00            | .204              | 1.592            | 3.923                | .10341                             | .002462                             | .05979                                 | .00142 | 16320                       | .00389            | 3.500                       | .156                 |
| 2.375           | .125              | 2.125            | 3.011                | .18424                             | .004387                             | .04590                                 | .00109 | .23014                      | .00548            | 3.500                       | .175                 |
| 2.375           | .134              | 2.107            | 3.215                | .18113                             | .004313                             | .04901                                 | .00117 | .23014                      | .00548            | 3.500                       | .188                 |
| 2.375           | .145              | 2.085            | 3.462                | .17737                             | .004223                             | .05277                                 | .00126 | .23014                      | .00548            | 3.500                       | .190                 |
| 2.375           | .156              | 2.063            | 3.706                | .17364                             | .004134                             | .05649                                 | .00135 | .23014                      | .00548            | 3.500                       | .203                 |
| 2.375           | .175              | 2.025            | 4.122                | .16731                             | .003983                             | .06283                                 | .00150 | .23014                      | .00548            | 3.500                       | .204                 |
| 2.375           | .188              | 1.999            | 4.390                | .16304                             | .003882                             | .06710                                 | .00160 | .23014                      | .00548            | 3.500                       | .224                 |
| 2.375           | .190              | 1.995            | 4.445                | .16239                             | .003866                             | .06775                                 | .00161 | .23014                      | .00548            | 3.500                       | .250                 |
| 2.375           | .203              | 1.969            | 4.710                | .15818                             | .003766                             | .07196                                 | .00171 | .23014                      | .00548            | 4.500                       | .204                 |
| 2.375           | .204              | 1.967            | 4.742                | .15786                             | .003759                             | .07228                                 | .00172 | .23014                      | .00548            | 4.500                       | .224                 |
| 2.875           | .125              | 2.625            | 3.670                | .28114                             | .006694                             | .05610                                 | .00134 | .33724                      | .00803            | 4.500                       | .250                 |

| Cable Type | Size (in.) | Diameter (in.) | Breaking Strength (lbs) | Weight (lbs) 1000 ft | Armor Wires (out/in) | Wire BS – lbs (out/in) | CDR Resistance (ohms/mft) | Maximum Temp (°F) |
|------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1-H-100-A  | 1/10       | .101           | 1,000                   | 19                   | 18/12                | 41/41                  | 25.2                      | 300               |
| 1-H-125-A  | 1/8        | .123           | 1,500                   | 27                   | 18/12                | 60/60                  | 25.2                      | 300               |
| 1-H-125-K  | 1/8        | .123           | 1,500                   | 28                   | 18/12                | 60/60                  | 25.2                      | 500               |
| 1-H-181-A  | 3/16       | .185           | 3,900                   | 63                   | 15/12                | 198/127                | 9.8                       | 300               |
| 1-H-181-D  | 3/16       | .185           | 3,900                   | 65                   | 15/12                | 198/127                | 9.8                       | 420               |
| 1-H-181-K  | 3/16       | .185           | 3,900                   | 65                   | 15/12                | 198/127                | 9.8                       | 500               |
| 1-H-181-M  | 3/16       | .187           | 3,600                   | 68                   | 15/12                | 198/132                | 12.5                      | 600               |
| 4-H-181-A  | 3/16       | .186           | 3,300                   | 60                   | 18/18                | 143/76                 | 26.0                      | 300               |
| 1-H-203-A  | 13/64      | .203           | 4,500                   | 79                   | 16/10                | 212/212                | 6.9                       | 300               |
| 1-H-203-D  | 13/64      | .203           | 4,500                   | 79                   | 16/10                | 212/212                | 6.9                       | 420               |
| 1-H-203-K  | 13/64      | .203           | 4,500                   | 80                   | 16/10                | 212/212                | 6.9                       | 500               |
| 1-H-220-A  | 7/32       | .223           | 5,500                   | 92                   | 18/12                | 212/212                | 4.5                       | 300               |
| 1-H-220-D  | 7/32       | .223           | 5,500                   | 95                   | 18/12                | 212/212                | 4.5                       | 420               |
| 1-H-220-K  | 7/32       | .223           | 5,500                   | 95                   | 18/12                | 212/212                | 4.5                       | 500               |
| 1-H-226-K  | 7/32       | .222           | 5,000                   | 99                   | 18/12                | 196/196                | 7.7                       | 500               |
| 1-H-281-A  | 9/32       | .288           | 10,000                  | 153                  | 18/12                | 352/352                | 2.8                       | 300               |
| 1-H-281-K  | 9/32       | .288           | 10,000                  | 158                  | 18/12                | 352/352                | 2.8                       | 500               |
| 1-H-314-A  | 5/16       | .316           | 11,200                  | 183                  | 18/12                | 426/426                | 2.8                       | 300               |
| 1-H-314-D  | 5/16       | .316           | 11,200                  | 187                  | 18/12                | 426/426                | 2.8                       | 420               |
| 1-H-314-K  | 5/16       | .316           | 11,200                  | 190                  | 18/12                | 426/426                | 2.8                       | 500               |
| 7-H-314-A  | 5/16       | .323           | 9,600                   | 180                  | 18/18                | 426/225                | 16.6                      | 300               |

| Cable Type | Size (in.) | Diameter (in.) | Breaking Strength (lbs) | Weight (lbs) 1000 ft | Armor Wires (out/in) | Wire BS – lbs (out/in) | CDR Resistance (ohms/mft) | Maximum Temp (°F) |
|------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1-H-375-A  | 3/8        | .375           | 14,600                  | 253                  | 18/12                | 595/595                | 2.9                       | 300               |
| 1-H-375-D  | 3/8        | .375           | 14,600                  | 260                  | 18/12                | 595/595                | 2.9                       | 420               |
| 1-H-375-K  | 3/8        | .375           | 14,600                  | 261                  | 18/12                | 595/595                | 2.9                       | 500               |
| 3-H-375-A  | 3/8        | .372           | 13,500                  | 235                  | 20/16                | 486/397                | 7.1                       | 300               |
| 4-H-375-A  | 3/8        | .372           | 13,500                  | 239                  | 20/16                | 572/301                | 10.5                      | 300               |
| 7-H-375-A  | 3/8        | .372           | 12,800                  | 243                  | 18/18                | 572/301                | 10.5                      | 300               |
| 1-H-422-A  | 7/16       | .414           | 17,800                  | 307                  | 18/12                | 727/727                | 2.9                       | 300               |
| 1-H-422-D  | 7/16       | .414           | 17,800                  | 316                  | 18/12                | 727/727                | 2.9                       | 420               |
| 1-H-422-K  | 7/16       | .414           | 17,800                  | 317                  | 18/12                | 727/727                | 2.9                       | 500               |
| 7-H-422-A  | 7/16       | .426           | 18,300                  | 314                  | 18/18                | 766/397                | 10.9                      | 300               |
| 7-H-422-D  | 7/16       | .426           | 18,300                  | 324                  | 18/18                | 766/397                | 10.0                      | 420               |
| 7-H-422-K  | 7/16       | .426           | 18,300                  | 326                  | 18/18                | 766/397                | 10.0                      | 500               |
| 7-H-464-A  | 15/32      | .462           | 18,300                  | 326                  | 24/24                | 539/335                | 10.0                      | 300               |
| 7-H-464-D  | 15/32      | .462           | 18,300                  | 333                  | 24/24                | 539/335                | 10.0                      | 420               |
| 7-H-464-K  | 15/32      | .462           | 18,300                  | 347                  | 24/24                | 539/335                | 10.0                      | 500               |
| 7-H-520-A  | 17/32      | .522           | 26,000                  | 462                  | 20/16                | 958/778                | 10.5                      | 300               |
| 7-H-520-D  | 17/32      | .522           | 26,000                  | 467                  | 20/16                | 958/778                | 10.5                      | 420               |
| 7-H-472-A  | Slammer    | .472           | 22,200                  | 379                  | 18/18                | 929/486                | 10.0                      | 300               |
| 7-H-472-D  | Slammer    | .472           | 22,200                  | 386                  | 18/18                | 929/486                | 10.0                      | 420               |
| 7-H-472-K  | Slammer    | .472           | 22,200                  | 394                  | 18/18                | 929/486                | 10.0                      | 500               |

| Carbon Steel – API 9A Breaking Strengths              |        |                        |        |                        |      |      |
|---|--------|------------------------|--------|------------------------|------|------|
| Material (in)   | .072   | .082                   | .092   | .105                   | .108 | .125 |
| Br. Steel API Level 3 or improved plow (lbs)          | 961    | 1239                   | 1547   | 1966                   | 2109 | 2794 |
| API Ex. Impr. Plow, Hi-Str, or Mon. AA (lbs)          | 1150   | 1460                   | 1830   | 2360                   | 2490 | 3300 |
| Austenitic Stainless Steel – Breaking Strengths       |        |                        |        |                        |      |      |
| Material (in)   | .082   | .092                   | .105   | .108                   | .125 |      |
| 316 Stainless (lbs)                                   | 1083   | 1363                   | 1732   | 1786                   | 2270 |      |
| Super Austenitic Stainless Steel – Breaking Strengths |        |                        |        |                        |      |      |
| Material (in)   | .092   | .105                   | .108   | .125                   |      |      |
| Sandvik Sanicro 28 (lbs)                              | 1445   | 1885                   | 1995   | 2675                   |      |      |
| 6 Moly Stainless Steel – Breaking Strengths           |        |                        |        |                        |      |      |
| Material (in)   | .092   | .105                   | .108   | .125                   |      |      |
| Avesta 254 SMO (lbs)                                  | 1462   | 1818                   | 1924   | 2454                   |      |      |
| Bridon Supa (lbs)                                     | 1550   | 2030                   | 2030   | 2560                   |      |      |
| 25-6MO (lbs)  | 1475   | N/A                    | 2050   | 2550                   |      |      |
| Cobalt Based Alloy – Breaking Strengths               |        |                        |        |                        |      |      |
| Material (in)   | .092   | .105                   | .108   | .125                   |      |      |
| MP35N (lbs)   | 1582   | 2009                   | 2080   | 2724                   |      |      |
| Braided Line – Breaking Strengths                     |        |                        |        |                        |      |      |
| Size (in)   | 3/16"  | 7/32"                  | 7/32"  | 7/32"                  |      |      |
| Construction  | 1 x 16 | 1x19<br>(Dycan/Dyform) | 1 x 16 | 1x19<br>(Dycan/Dyform) |      |      |
| Galv. Carbon Steel                                    | 4500   | 6170                   | 6000   | 8370                   |      |      |
| 15-6Mo (Supa 75)                                      | 4320   | 4960                   | 5842   | 5990                   |      |      |



| Field Units to Metric Conversion |               |                        |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| If You Have:                     | Multiply By:  | To Get:                |
| Feet                             | x 0.3048      | Meters (M)             |
| Inches                           | x 2.54        | Centimeters (cm)       |
| Inches                           | x 25.4        | Millimeters (mm)       |
| Pounds (Lbs)                     | x 0.0004536   | Metric Tons            |
| Pounds (Lbs)                     | x 0.44482     | Decanewtons (daN)      |
| Pounds                           | x 0.4536      | Kilograms              |
| Weight (Lbs/ft)                  | x 1.4882      | Kg/M                   |
| Pounds per Barrel                | x 2.85307     | Kg/M3                  |
| Barrels                          | x 158.987     | Liters                 |
| Barrels                          | x 0.15898     | Cubic Meters           |
| Gallons                          | x 3.7854      | Liters                 |
| Gallons                          | x 0.0037854   | Cubic Meters           |
| Barrels/Stroke                   | x 158.987     | Liters/Stroke          |
| Barrels/Stroke                   | x 0.158987    | Cubic Meters/Stroke    |
| Gallons/Minute                   | x 3.7854      | Liters/Minute          |
| Barrels/Minute                   | x 158.987     | Liters/Minute          |
| Barrels/Minute                   | x 0.158987    | Cubic Meters/Minute    |
| bbl/ft. Capacity                 | x 521.612     | Liters/Meter (L/M)     |
| bbl/ft. Capacity                 | x 0.521612    | Cubic Meters/Meter     |
| Bbl Displacement                 | x 521.612     | Liters/Meter (L/M)     |
| Bbl Displacement                 | x 0.521612    | Cubic Meters/Meter     |
| Gradient psi/ft                  | X 22.6206     | KPa/M                  |
| Gradient psi/ft                  | x 0.226206    | Bar/M                  |
| Mud Weight PPG                   | x 0.119826    | Kilograms/Liter (Kg/L) |
| Mud Weight PPG                   | x 119.826     | Kilograms/Cubic Meter  |
| Mud Weight PPG                   | x 0.119826    | Specific Gravity (SG)  |
| Mud Weight (Lb/Ft <sup>3</sup> ) | x 1.60185     | Kg/M3                  |
| Fahrenheit Degrees               | x 0.56 – 17.8 | Celsius Degrees        |
| PSI                              | x 6894.8      | Pascals (Pa)           |
| PSI                              | x 6.8948      | Kilopascals (KPa)      |
| PSI                              | x 0.06895     | Bar                    |
| BWPD @ 8.9 ppg                   | X 0.118       | Kg/Min                 |
| BOPD @ 7.74 ppg                  | X 0.099       | Kg/Min                 |
| mmCFD @ 0.6 sp. gr.              | X 14.1        | Kg/Min                 |

| Field Units to Metric Conversion |              |                                 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| If You Have:                     | Multiply By: | To Get:                         |
| Meters (m)                       | x 3.2808     | Feet                            |
| Centimeters (cm)                 | x 0.3937     | Inches                          |
| Millimeters (mm)                 | x 0.03937    | Inches                          |
| Metric Tons                      | x 2204.6     | Pounds (Lbs)                    |
| Decanewtons (daN)                | x 2.2481     | Pounds (Lbs)                    |
| Kilograms                        | x 2.2046     | Pounds                          |
| Kg/m                             | x 0.67196    | Weight (Lbs/Ft)                 |
| Kg/m <sup>3</sup>                | x 0.3505     | Pounds per Barrel               |
| Liters                           | x 0.00629    | Barrels                         |
| Cubic Meters                     | x 6.2898     | Barrels                         |
| Liters                           | x 0.2642     | Gallons                         |
| Cubic Meters                     | x 264.173    | Gallons                         |
| Liters/Stroke                    | x 0.00629    | Barrels/Stroke                  |
| Cubic Meters/Stroke              | x 6.2898     | Barrels/Stroke                  |
| Liters/Minute                    | x 0.2642     | Gallons/Minute                  |
| Liters/Minute                    | x 0.00629    | Barrels/Minute                  |
| Cubic Meters/Minute              | x 6.2898     | Barrels/Minute                  |
| Liters/Meter (l/m)               | x 0.0019171  | BBL/Ft. Capacity                |
| Cubic Meters/Meter               | x 1.917      | BBL/Ft. Capacity                |
| Liters/Meter (l/m)               | x 0.0019171  | BBL Displacement                |
| Cubic Meters/Meter               | x 1.9171     | BBL Displacement                |
| KPa/m                            | x 0.044207   | Gradient PSI/Ft                 |
| Bar/m                            | x 4.4207     | Gradient PSI/Ft                 |
| Kilograms/Liter (Kg/L)           | x 8.3454     | Mud Weight PPG                  |
| Kilograms/Cubic Meter            | x 0.0083454  | Mud Weight PPG                  |
| Specific Gravity (SG)            | x 8.3454     | Mud Weight PPG                  |
| Kg/m <sup>3</sup>                | x 6.24279    | Mud Weight Lb/Ft <sup>3</sup> ) |
| Celsius Degrees                  | x 1.8 + 32   | Fahrenheit Degrees              |
| Pascals (Pa)                     | x 0.000145   | PSI                             |
| Kilopascals (KPa)                | x 0.14504    | PSI                             |
| Bar                              | x 14.50377   | PSI                             |
| Kg/Minute                        | X 8.475      | BWPD @ 8.9 ppg                  |
| Kg/Minute                        | X 10.105     | BOPD @ 7.74 ppg                 |
| Kg/Minute                        | X 0.071      | mmCFD @ 0.6 sp.gr.              |







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